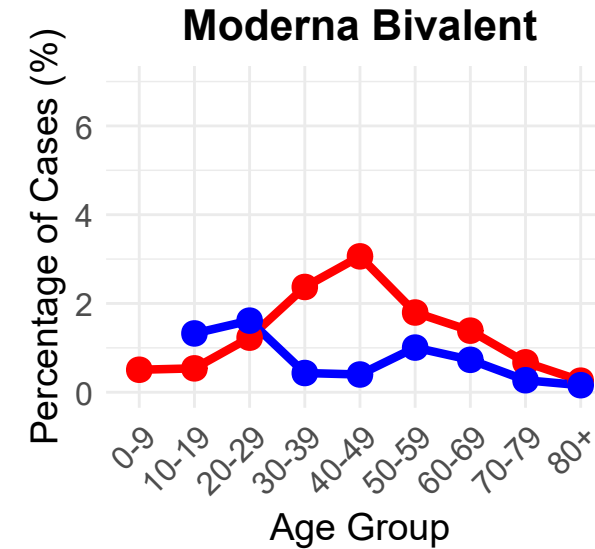
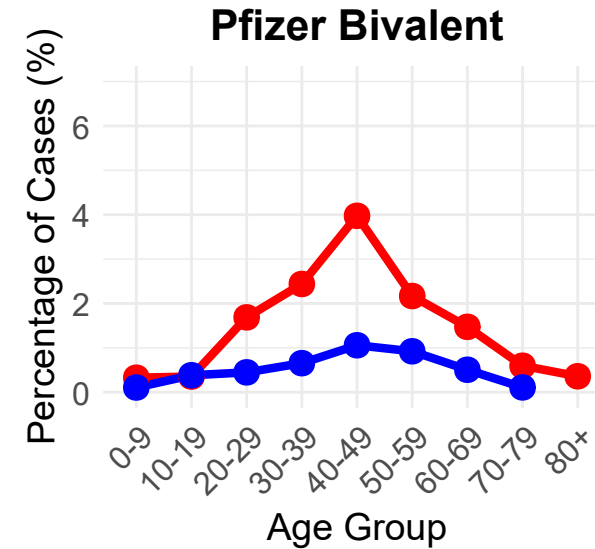
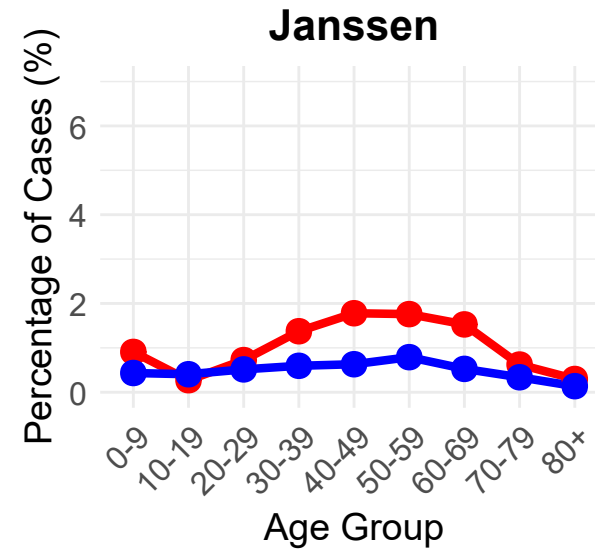
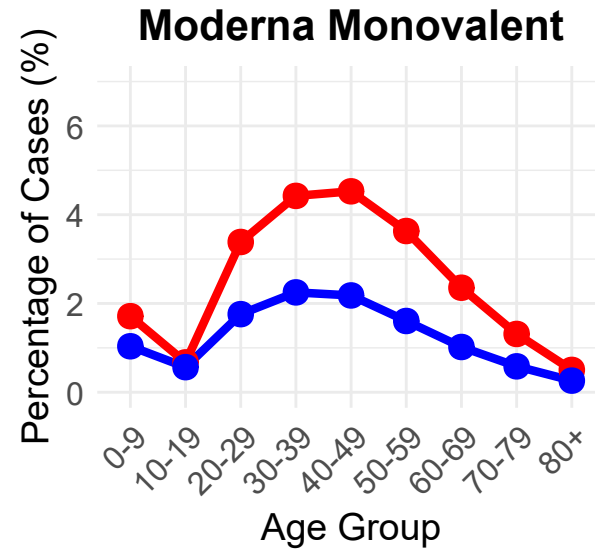
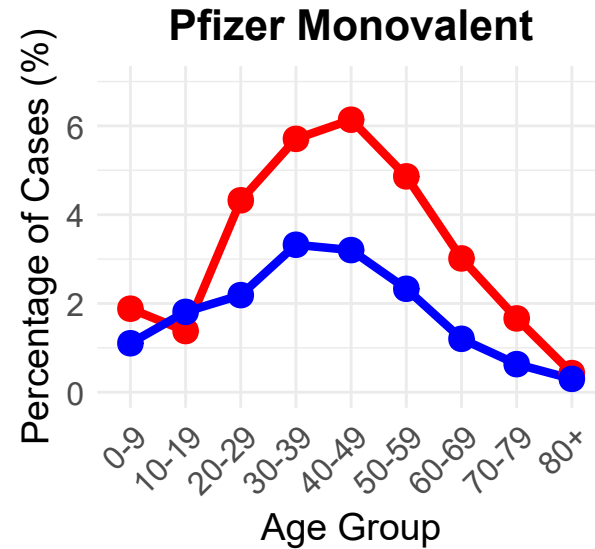


Lymphadenopathy



Gender

- Female
- Male