

Math expressions solver

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Introduction to Computer Vision, 2023

21.12.2023

Problem description

Developing a system that can recognize and solve *basic handwritten mathematical equations*

Expected value:

- accurate analysis and solution of handwritten equations
- consider differences in styles, sizes, and orientations of handwritten element

Difficulties:

- recognition problems due to significant differences in people's handwriting

Dataset description

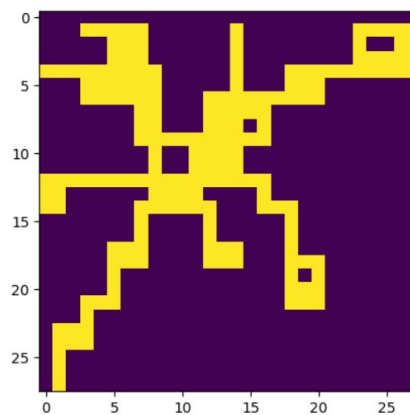
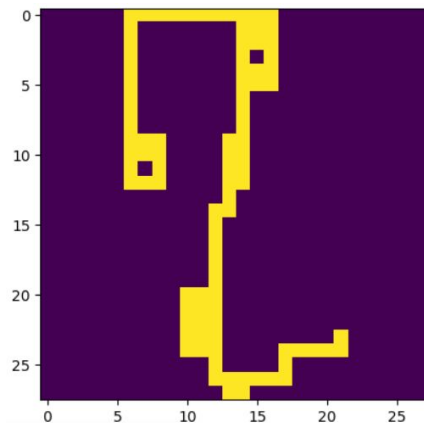
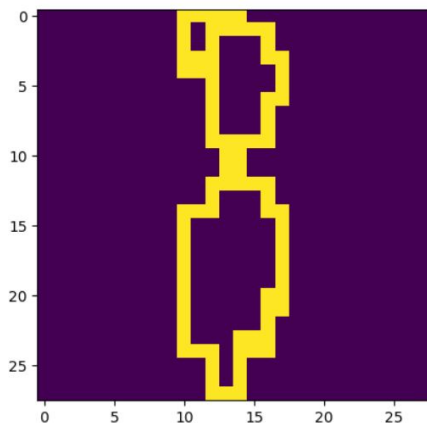
The dataset contains digits [0-9] and operation characters: +, -, *, /, (,).

Complete DataSet 300 000 symbols

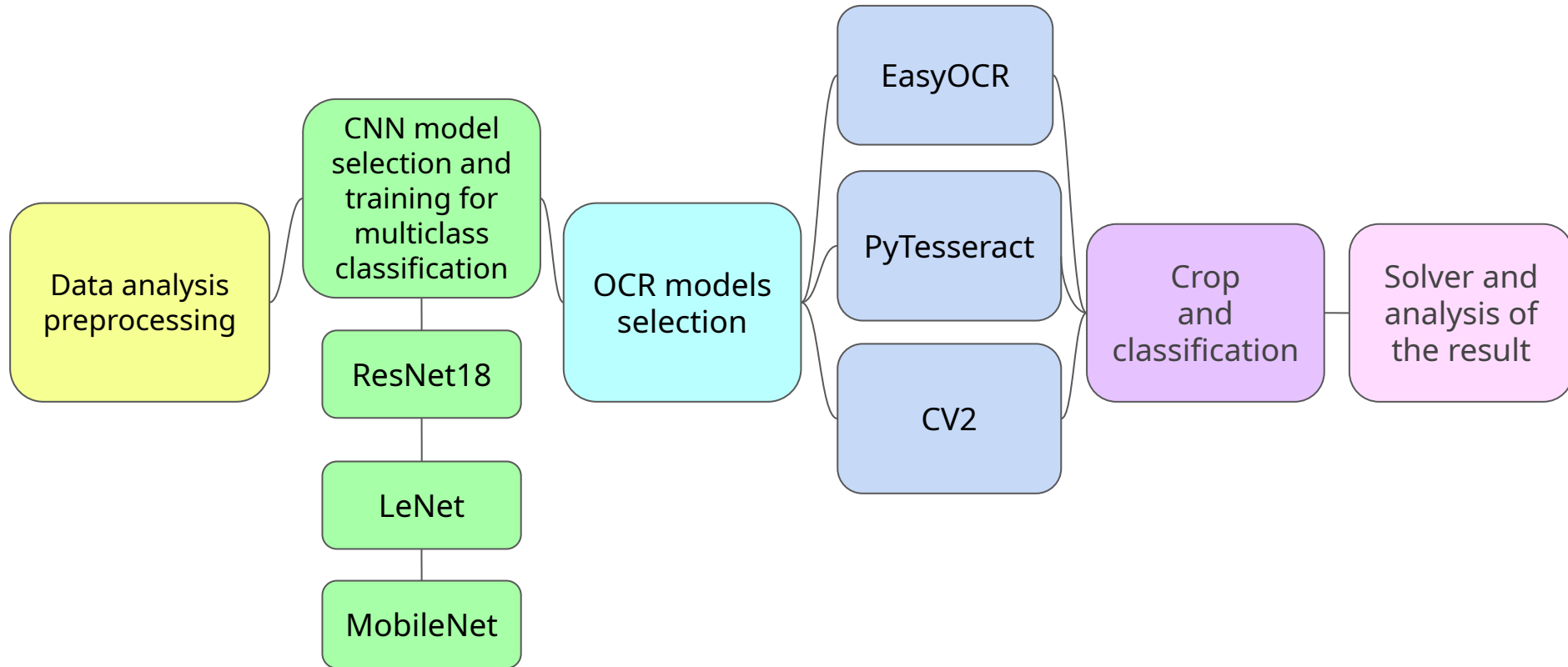
Training dataset (60% of Complete DataSet)

Validation dataset (20% of Complete DataSet)

Testing dataset (20% of Complete DataSet)



Describe the overall CV pipeline suitable to solve the problem



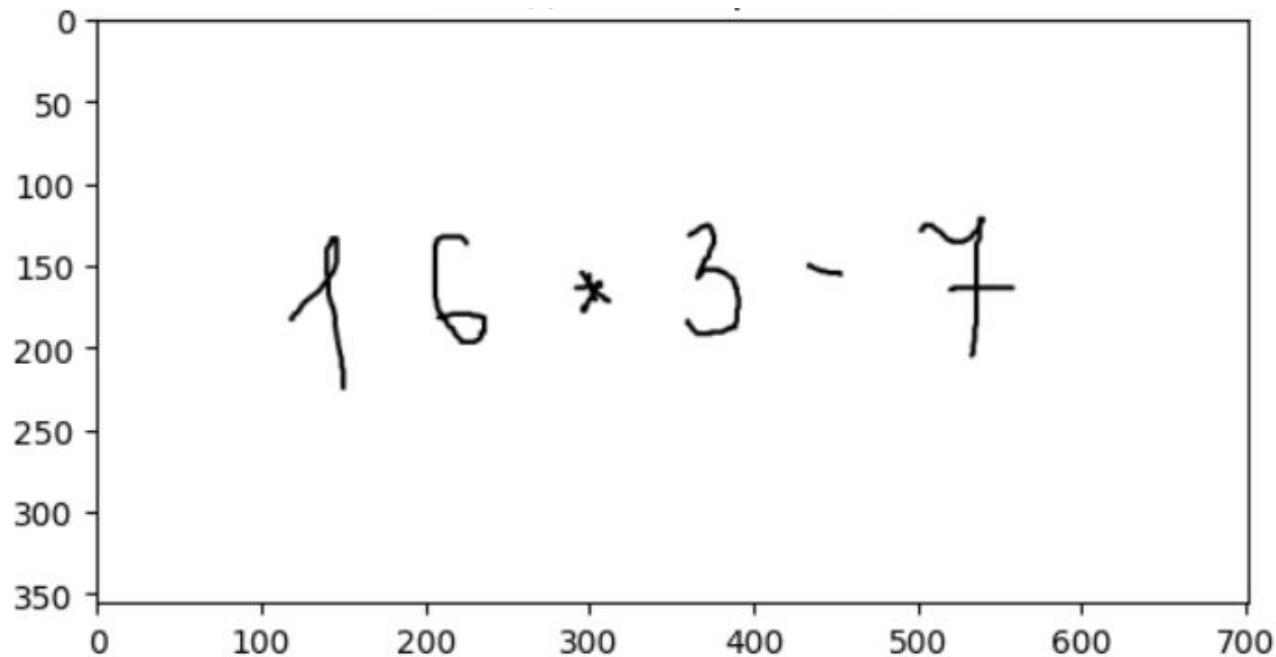
About CNN models

Model	Train_acc	Valid_acc	Test_acc
ResNet18	0.96736	98.71933	0.98703
LeNet	0.98326	98.25666	0.98488
MobileNet	0.98737	98.57333	0.98777

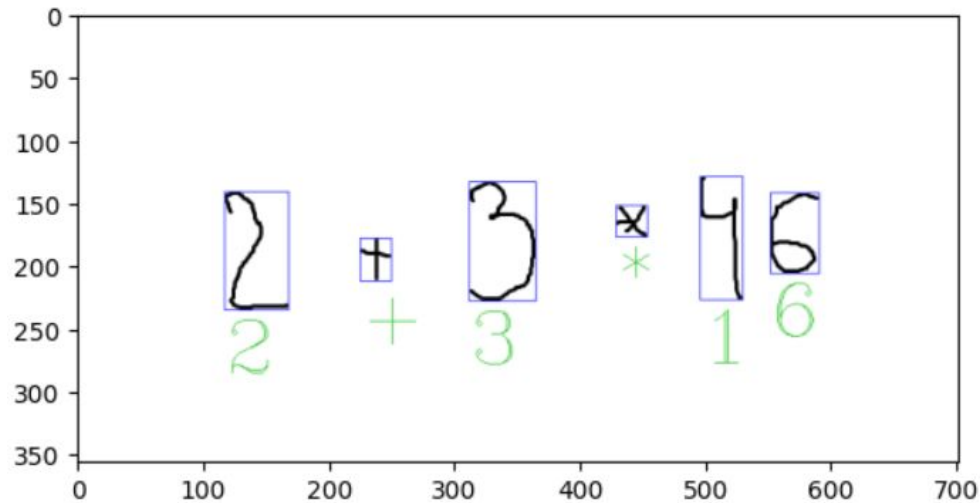
Equation in LaTeX: $4+3-4$

Result of calculation: 3

Input image

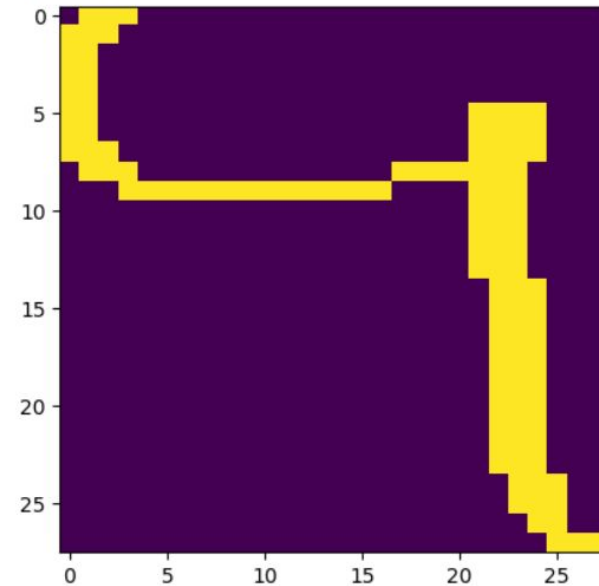


PyTesseract with boxes



Predict CNN for box

Predicted 4



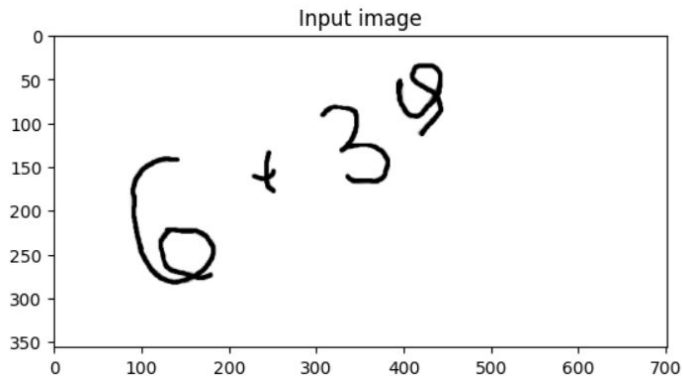
MyScript.com

Math

$6+3^9$

Convert

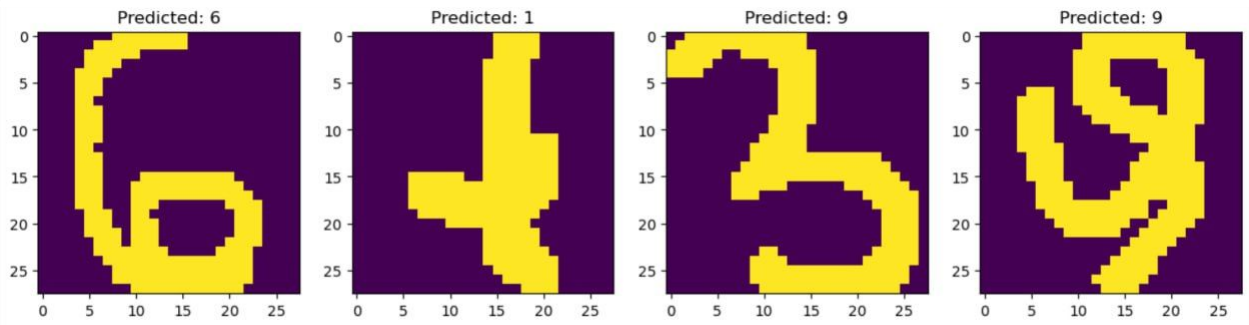
Equation in LaTeX: $6+3^9$
Result of calculation: 662



$6+3^9$

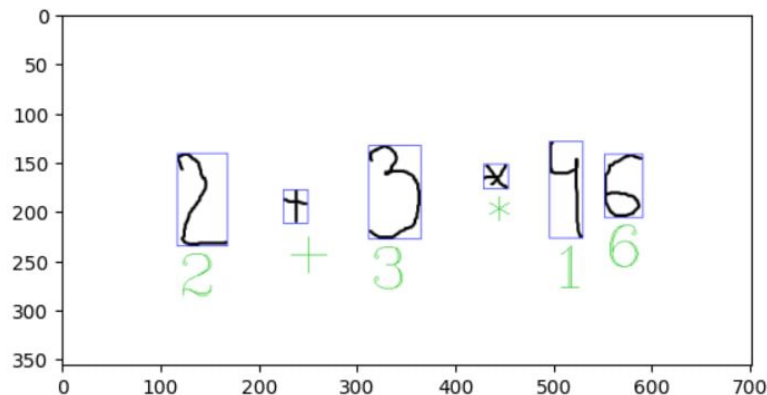
ResNet18

PyTesseract

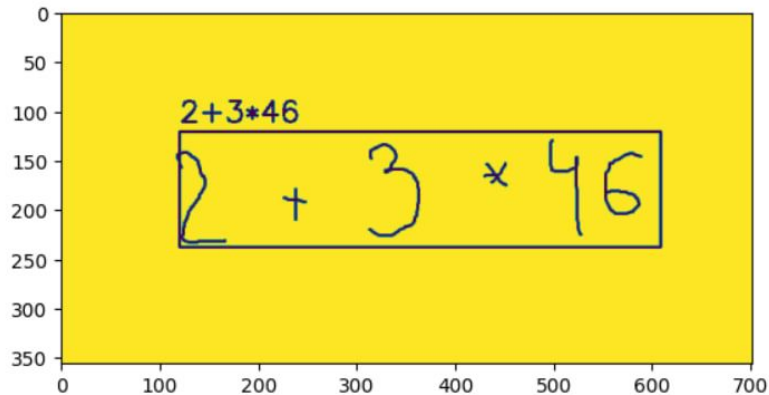


Good examples of the obtained results

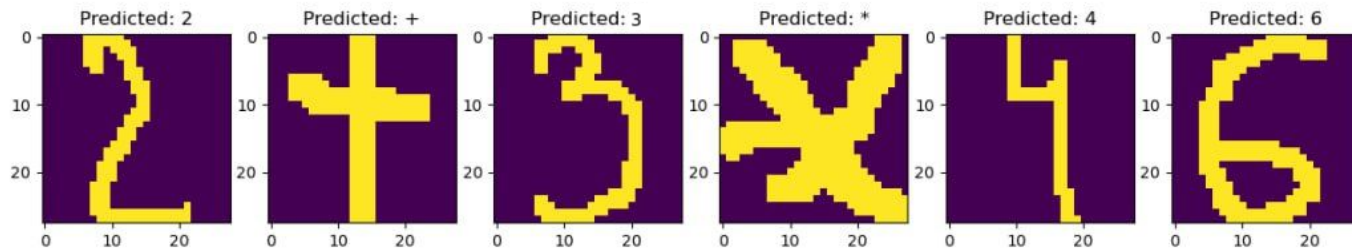
PyTesseract



EasyOCR

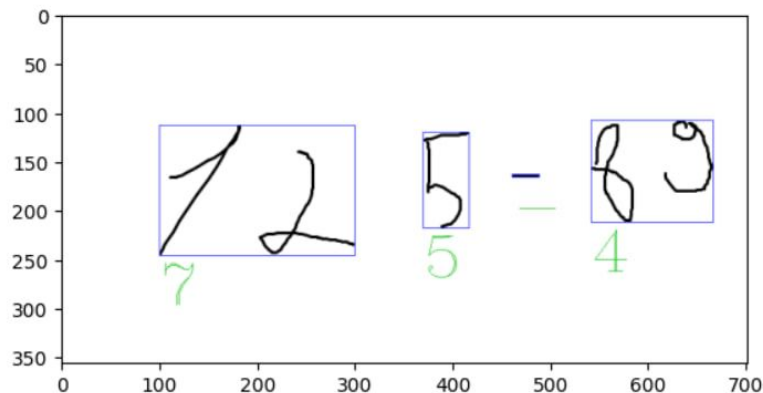


CV2 + ResNet18

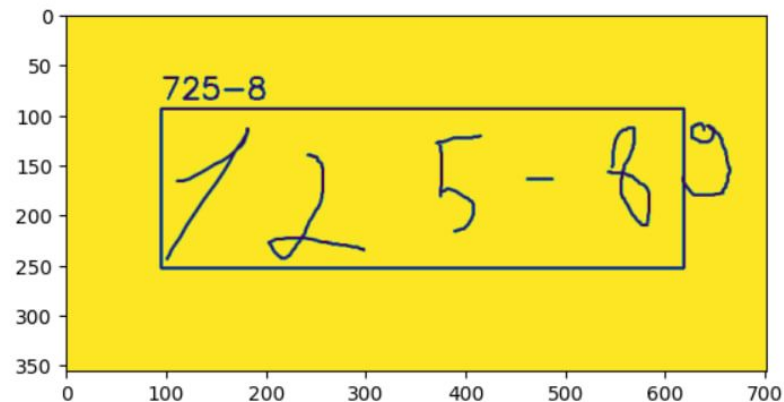


Bad examples of the obtained results

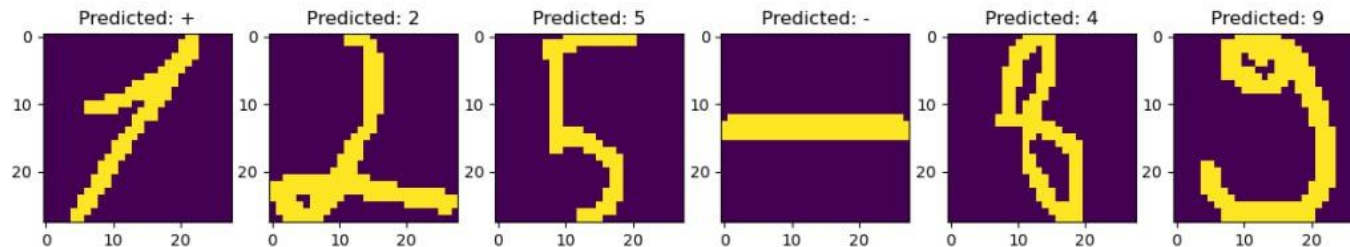
PyTesseract



EasyOCR



CV2 + ResNet18



Results

We use 5 images with equations for test models

$$\text{Mean score} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{m_{\text{true}_i}}{m_{\text{all}_i}}}{n},$$

n – number of tests

i – number of test

m_{true} – number of correctly recognized symbols of test

m_{all} – number of all symbols of test

EasyOCR
Mean Score: 0.849

PyTesseract
Mean Score: 0.521

PyTesseract + CNN
Mean Score: 0.641

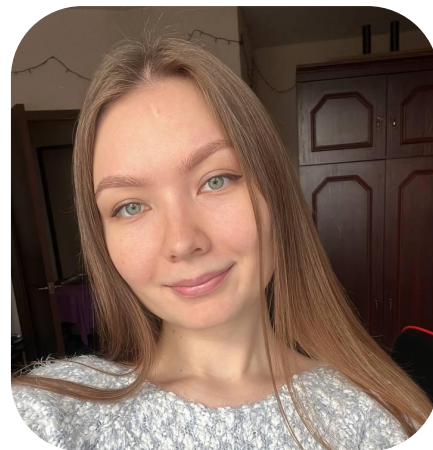
CV2 + CNN
Mean Score: 0.7954

Our team



Ekaterina Nikolaeva

Data preprocessing
Train ResNet18
OCR with cv2



Yekaterina Smolenkova

Data preprocessing
Train LeNet and MobileNet
EasyOCR, pyTesseract