

WeatherBot – A Chatbot weather Assistant 🌡️



A chatbot for real-time weather updates using Rasa

Repository:

<https://github.com/katerinamas/-WeatherChatbot.git>

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Introduction

- **What is a Weather Bot?**

- A chatbot designed to provide weather updates.
- Fetches real-time weather data based on user input.

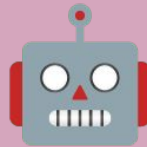
- **Why Build a Weather Bot?**

- Helps users check temperature, weather conditions, and sunrise time easily.
- Demonstrates chatbot capabilities using NLP and API integration.



Theoretical Background

- **What is a Chatbot?**



- A chatbot is an AI-powered program that simulates human conversation.
- Uses Natural Language Processing (NLP) to understand and respond to users.
 - Can be rule-based (predefined responses) or AI-based (learning from interactions).

Understanding the Rasa Framework

- **What is Rasa?**

Open-source framework for building AI chatbots

Supports NLU (Understanding) & Dialogue Management

Can integrate with APIs & handle complex conversations

- **Why Use Rasa?**

Fully customizable & open-source

Understands context & handles complex dialogues

Easy API integration for dynamic responses



Understanding the Rasa Framework

Key Components

Rasa NLU → Understands user input (intents & entities)

Rasa Core → Manages conversation flow & decisions

- **Key Concepts**

Intents: User intentions (e.g., ask_weather)

Entities: Extract data (e.g., city: Paris)

Slots: Stores extracted data for conversation memory

Responses: Predefined bot replies

Actions: Executes custom logic (e.g., calling APIs)

Stories & Rules: Define chatbot conversation flows

How Does the Weather Bot Work?



- 1. User asks a weather-related question.
- 2. The bot classifies the user's intent.
- 3. Extracts relevant entities like city name.
- 4. Fetches weather data from an external API.
- 5. Responds with formatted weather information.

User: *"What's the temperature in Paris?"*

Rasa NLU → Identifies intent & extracts city: Paris

Rasa Core → Calls action_get_temperature

Action → Fetches data from API

Bot Response → *"The temperature in Paris is 15°C."*

API Integration

- Weather API Used: OpenWeatherMap API

How It Works:

- - User provides city name.
- - Chatbot sends a request to the API.
- - API returns temperature, condition, sunrise time.
- - Bot processes and presents the information.

Dialog Policy Experimentation

Memoization Policy:

- Remembers frequently occurring conversation patterns.

TED Policy:

- Learns from past dialogues to predict responses.

Rule Policy:

- Handles structured responses (greetings, fallback).

Why these choices?

- Balances learning from conversations with predefined rules.
- Ensures bot can handle both structured and free-flowing interactions.

Interaction Scenarios

NLU: Understanding User Input

Intents → Define user goals (ask_temperature, ask_weather_situation)

Entities → Extract structured data (e.g., city: Paris)

Example Utterances → Train chatbot to recognize user queries

Example:

User: *"What's the temperature in New York?"*



Intent: ask_temperature

Entity Extracted: city: New York



Interaction Scenarios

Stories: Defining Conversation Flow

Stories → Predefined dialogue paths for different scenarios

Example Stories:

User: *"What's the weather in Berlin?"*

Intent: ask_weather_situation

Bot Calls Action: action_get_weather_situation

Bot Responds with API Data

Domain: Defining Bot Capabilities

Actions: Custom logic (action_get_temperature)

Responses: Predefined messages (utter_ask_city)

Slots: Store user data (e.g., city)

Handling Edge Cases

Missing Information? → utter_ask_city prompts user

Off-topic Queries? → utter_irrelevant politely declines

FAQs? → utter_capabilities explains bot functionalities

Example Interactions

Bot loaded. Type a message and press enter (use '/stop' to exit):

Your input -> hey

Hi! 🌞 Let me know which city's forecast you'd like to check.

Your input -> When is the sunrise?

I need to know the city. Can you specify one?

Your input -> Athens

🌅 The sun rises in Athens at 05:14:09 UTC.

Your input -> what do you do?

I can provide weather updates and details like temperature 🌡️, wind 🌬️, rain 🌧️, and sunrise 🌅 times.

Your input -> Bye and thanks

Goodbye! 🌂 Let me know if you need another forecast.

Example Interactions

```
2025-02-15 19:29:29 INFO      root - Rasa server is up and running.
Bot loaded. Type a message and press enter (use '/stop' to exit):
Your input -> hi
Hello! 😊 How can I assist you with the weather today?
Your input -> What's the temperature in New York?
🌡 The temperature in New York, US is 1.51°C, but it feels like -2.51°C.
Your input -> are you a bot?
I'm WeatherBot, your weather assistant. ☁ I provide weather updates and forecasts.
Your input -> How's the weather in Berlin?
☁ In Berlin, DE, the weather is overcast clouds.
- Humidity: 77%
- Wind Speed: 3.13 m/s
Your input -> Sunrise time in Berlin?
🌅 The sun rises in Berlin at 06:22:45 UTC.
Your input -> Do you believe in aliens?
I'm here to provide weather details. Let me know which city you're interested in! 🌐
Your input -> You're awesome, bye!
See you next time! ☁ Hope you have clear skies!
Your input -> |
```

Future Improvements



- **Expand Training Data:** Improve intent recognition with more diverse user queries
- **More Weather Insights:** Provide forecasts, air quality index. **Severe Weather Alerts:** Integrate real-time weather warnings for storms, heatwaves, and other extreme conditions. **Hourly Forecasts:** Allow users to check temperature and precipitation trends throughout the day.
- **Conversational Memory:** Allow the bot to remember previous queries for better follow-ups.
- Integrate **alternative APIs** to increase accuracy and provide more data.
- **Location-based Recommendations:** Use GPS or saved locations for automatic city recognition.
- **Chatbot Expansion Beyond Weather Road Condition Alerts:** Provide real-time traffic/weather reports for travelers. Suggest best times to visit places based on climate trends.



Conclusion

- The Weather Bot efficiently provides weather updates via conversation.
- Integrates NLU, API calls, and structured dialogue management.
- Future improvements will enhance accuracy and usability.

