# The Mystery of the Missing Meows

Missing Cat Food Data

#### Prompt



How to deal with missing data?

## Strategy



Drop, fill, or impute? Let's pick the easiest — drop!

#### Code & Results

### 1. Find missing values

This code shows how many times there are missing values in a column, and how many rows in total have at least one missing value.

```
# Check how many missing values per column
print(data.isnull().sum())
# Check how many rows contain at least one missing value
print(data.isnull().any(axis=1).sum())
```

company price 28 weight star\_rating 35 total\_comments 35 adult chicken wet from\_ocean fish tuna salmon mackerel shrimps milk can gravy pouch liver grilled turkey ham vegan dtype: int64 54

We found 28 prices that were missing, 35 ratings that were missing, and comments that were missing. Some of the entries are the same, so we have a total of 54 missing values.

## **Tips**

- First, find them
- Look for blanks, "NA", "null", or weird placeholders like "?" or "-999".
- Ask why they're missing

Is it a mistake? A skipped question? Something not measured?

- Don't delete too fast
  - If only a few values are missing, it's okay to delete those rows but don't throw away too much data.
- Fill smartly (impute)

For numbers: use the average or median

For categories: use the most common value

Or fill with "Unknown" if you're unsure
• Be consistent

Use the same method for similar columns — and don't mix different tricks unless you have a reason.

- Keep track of what you did
- Write down how you handled missing data so you (and others) remember later.
- Sometimes, missing means something
  - A missing value might actually tell you something useful for example, not filling in "Pet Type" could mean "No pet".
- Check again
  - After fixing, make sure there are no more surprises double-check your cleaned data.

This code **drops** missing values.

2. Delete missing values

```
# Drop rows with any missing values
data = data.dropna()
len(data)
```

164

After dropping 54 missing values, only 164 of 218 entries remain.

Made by: <a href="mailto:okaterynakononova">okaterynakononova</a> / Machine learning: for humans on cats

Watch the short: <a href="https://youtube.com/shorts/Vqi9\_er7PkE">https://youtube.com/shorts/Vqi9\_er7PkE</a>

Website: <a href="https://katerynakononova.github.io/meowlearning/">https://katerynakononova.github.io/meowlearning/</a>

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