# T. Y. B. Tech (Computer Science and Engineering) Sem – VI

# 3. Database Engineering (PCC - CS603)

| TEACHING SCHEME        | EXAMINATION SCHEME           |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Theory: 4 Hrs./Week    | <b>Theory</b> : ESE 70 Marks |
|                        | CIE 30 Marks                 |
| Tutorial:              | <b>Term work:</b> 25 marks   |
| Practical: 2 Hrs./Week | <b>Practical</b> : 50 Marks  |

**Pre-requisites:** Set Theory, Operating System, Data Structures.

#### **Course Objectives**

- 1. To understand fundamental concepts and algorithms of Database Systems.
- 2. To gain familiarity with SQL and DBMS.
- 3. To learn database design techniques.

#### **Course Outcomes**

- 1. Understand fundamentals of database management systems.
- 2. Represent logical design of database using E-R Diagram.
- 3. Analyze & construct good database design.
- 4. Apply SQL queries to design & manage the database.
- 5. Understand transactions, concurrency control and apply to database system.
- 6. Understand failures in database and appropriate recovery techniques.

| UNIT<br>NO. | UNIT Name and Contents  | NO. OF<br>LECTURES |
|-------------|---|--------------------|
| 1.          | INTRODUCTION TO DATABASES [Text Book 1]  Database System Applications, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Data, Database Languages, Database Users & Administrators, Structure of Relational Databases, Database Schema, Keys, Schema Diagrams, Relational Query Languages, Relational Operations.  | 8                  |
| 2.          | E-R MODEL AND DATABASE DESIGN [E-R Model: Text Book 1] [Normalization: Text Book 2]  E-R Model: The Entity-Relationship Model, Mapping Constraints, Keys, Entity-Relationship Diagrams, Reduction to Relational Schemas, Extended ER features-Specialization, Generalization, Aggregation.  Normalization: Data Redundancies & Update Anomalies, Functional Dependencies. Canonical Cover, The Process of Normalization, First Normal Form, Second Normal Form, Third | 10                 |

|    | Normal Form, Boyce-Codd Normal Form, Fourth Normal Form,            |   |  |
|----|---|---|--|
|    | Fifth Normal Form.  |   |  |
|    | STRUCTURED QUERY LANGUAGE (SQL) [Text Book 1]                       |   |  |
|    | Overview of the SQL Query Language, SQL Data Definition,            |   |  |
| 3. | Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Additional Basic Operations,        | 8 |  |
|    | Set Operations, Aggregate Functions, Nested sub Queries,            |   |  |
|    | Modification of Databases, Join expression, Views.                  |   |  |
| 4. | DATA STORAGE & INDEXING [Text Book 1]                               |   |  |
|    | Physical storage media, File Organization, Organization of          |   |  |
|    | records in File, Data Dictionary Storage, Database Buffer, Basic    | 8 |  |
|    | Concepts indexing & hashing, Ordered Indices, B+ Tree Index         |   |  |
|    | files, Multiple-Key Access, Static Hashing, Dynamic Hashing.        |   |  |
|    | TRANSACTION MANAGEMENT [Text Book 1]                                |   |  |
| 5. | Transaction Concept, A Simple Transaction Model, Transaction        |   |  |
|    | Atomicity and Durability, Transaction Isolation, Serializability, 9 |   |  |
|    | Lock-Based Protocols, Timestamp-Based Protocols, Validation-        |   |  |
|    | Based Protocols.  |   |  |
| 6. | RECOVERY SYSTEM [Text Book 1]                                       |   |  |
|    | Failure Classification, Storage, Recovery and Atomicity,            | = |  |
|    | Recovery Algorithm, Failure with Loss of Nonvolatile Storage,       | 5 |  |
|    | Remote Backup Systems.  |   |  |

#### **Term Work**

Minimum 12 -14 Experiments based on the following topics.

- 1. Draw an E-R Diagram of any organization.
- 2. Reduce above mentioned E-R Diagram into tables.
- 3. Normalize any database from first normal form to Boyce-Codd Normal Form (BCNF).
- 4. Write a program of Database connectivity with any object oriented language.
- 5. Use DDL Queries to create, alter (add, modify, rename, drop) & drop Tables.
- 6. Use DML Queries to insert, delete, update & display records of the tables.
- 7. Create table with integrity constraints like primary key, check, not null and unique.
- 8. Create table with referential integrity constraints with foreign key, on delete cascade and on delete set null.
- 9. Display the results of set operations like union, intersections & set difference.
- 10. Display the results of Join Operations like cross join, self join, inner join, natural join, left outer join, right outer join and full outer join.
- 11. Display the records using Aggregate functions like min, max, avg, sum & count. Also use group by, having clauses.
- 12. Display the results using String operations.

- 13. Create & Update views for any created table.
- 14. Write java program to implement dense and sparse indexing
- 15. Write java program to implement B+ tree indexing.
- 16. Write java program to implement static hashing.
- 17. Study of NoSql.

## **Text Books**

| Sr.<br>No. | Title  | Author(s) Name                               | Publication & Edition                                 | Units<br>Covered |
|------------|--|--|---|------------------|
| 1          | Database System<br>Concepts  | A. Silberschatz, H.F.<br>Korth, S. Sudarshan | 6 <sup>th</sup> Edition,<br>McGraw Hill<br>Education. | 1,3,4,5,6        |
| 2          | Database Systems - A practical approach to Design, Implementation and Management | Thomos Connolly,<br>Carolyn Begg             | 3rd Edition,<br>Pearson<br>Education                  | 2                |

### Reference Books

| Sr.<br>No. | Title  | Author(s) Name                        | Publication<br>& Edition                         | Units<br>Covered |
|------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| 1          | Database Systems – Design, Implementation and Management | Rob & Coronel                         | 5th Edition Thomson Course Technology            | 3                |
| 2          | Fundamentals of<br>Database Systems                      | Ramez Elmasri,<br>Shamkant B. Navathe | 4 <sup>th</sup> Edition,<br>Pearson<br>Education | 2                |

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