

$$\cdot \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \nu \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \nu \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \quad ; (x,y) \in \Omega \quad ; t \in [0,T].$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{u_{i,j}^{l+1} - u_{i,j}^l}{\Delta t} + u_{i,j}^l \left[\frac{u_{i+1,j}^l - u_{i-1,j}^l}{2\Delta x} \right] + u_{i,j}^l \left[\frac{u_{i,j+1}^l - u_{i,j-1}^l}{2\Delta y} \right]$$

$$= \nu \left[\frac{u_{i+1,j}^l - 2u_{i,j}^l + u_{i-1,j}^l}{(\Delta x)^2} \right] + \nu \left[\frac{u_{i,j+1}^l - 2u_{i,j}^l + u_{i,j-1}^l}{(\Delta y)^2} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow u_{i,j}^{l+1} = u_{i,j}^l - \frac{\Delta t}{2\Delta x} u_{i,j}^l [u_{i+1,j}^l - u_{i-1,j}^l] - \frac{\Delta t}{2\Delta y} u_{i,j}^l [u_{i,j+1}^l - u_{i,j-1}^l]$$

$$+ \frac{\nu \Delta t}{(\Delta x)^2} [u_{i+1,j}^l - 2u_{i,j}^l + u_{i-1,j}^l] + \frac{\nu \Delta t}{(\Delta y)^2} [u_{i,j+1}^l - 2u_{i,j}^l + u_{i,j-1}^l]$$

$$\Rightarrow u_{i,j}^{l+1} = \left[1 - \frac{\Delta t}{2\Delta x} [u_{i+1,j}^l - u_{i-1,j}^l] - \frac{\Delta t}{2\Delta y} [u_{i,j+1}^l - u_{i,j-1}^l] - \frac{2\nu \Delta t}{(\Delta x)^2} - \frac{2\nu \Delta t}{(\Delta y)^2} \right] u_{i,j}^l$$

$$+ \frac{\nu \Delta t}{(\Delta x)^2} [u_{i+1,j}^l + u_{i-1,j}^l] + \frac{\nu \Delta t}{(\Delta y)^2} [u_{i,j+1}^l + u_{i,j-1}^l]$$