## Homework: Probabilistic Bias Analysis Due 21 April 2020

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$$\Psi(\mathbb{P}_{0}) = \mathbb{E}_{0}[\mathbb{E}_{0}(Y|A=1,W) - \mathbb{E}_{0}(Y|A=0,W)] 
= [\bar{Q}_{0}(1,W) - \bar{Q}_{0}(0,W)]\mathbb{P}_{0}(W=w)$$
(1)