Date:

# **SQL**

1. Consider the following table **SHOP**. Write SQL commands for the questions (i) to (v).

Item_No	Item_Name	Price	Qty	Total
1021	Hamam	24	2	48
987	Colgate	10	2	10
3623	Surf	52	1	52
277	Shampoo	2	5	10
4855	Face wash	57	1	57

- i. To display all the items whose Price is greater than 50.
- ii. To increase the Total of Item\_No 987 as 20 (Price\*Qty).
- iii. To list all the Item\_Name and Qty in ascending order of Item\_No whose Qty is less than 3.
- iv. To add an extra column Discount which accepts decimal numbers.
- v. To delete the column(s) whose quantity is 1.

```
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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

Imysql> CREATE DATABASE Class12;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

Imysql> USE Class12;
Database changed
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE SHOP
    -> (Item_No INT,Item_Name CHAR(20),Price INT,Qty INT,Total INT);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> DESC SHOP;
  Field
                          Null |
                                       Default | Extra
             | Type
                                 Key |
  Item_No
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Item_Name
              char(20)
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Price
              int(11)
                          YES
                                        NULL
  Qty
               int(11)
                          YES
                                        NULL
  Total
              int(11)
                          YES
                                        NULL
  rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Date:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO SHOP VALUES
    -> (1021, 'Hamam', 24, 2, 48),
    -> (987, 'Colgate', 10, 2, 10),
    -> (3623, 'Surf', 52, 1, 52),
    -> (277, 'Shampoo', 2, 5, 10),
-> (4855, 'Face wash', 57, 1, 57);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM SHOP;
  Item_No | Item_Name | Price | Qty
                                             Total |
      1021
                               24
                                        2
                                                 48
              Hamam
                               10
                                        2
                                                 10
       987
              Colgate
      3623
              Surf
                               52
                                                 52
                                        1
       277
              Shampoo
                                        5
                                                10
                                2
      4855
              Face wash
                               57
                                                 57
                                        1
  rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

i. To display all the items whose Price is greater than 50.

ii. To increase the Total of Item\_No 987 as 20 (Price\*Qty).

```
mysql> UPDATE SHOP SET Total=Price*Qty WHERE Item_No=987;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM SHOP;
  Item_No | Item_Name | Price | Qty
                                       | Total
     1021
            Hamam
                            24
                                    2
                                            48
                                    2
      987
            Colgate
                            10
                                            20
     3623
            Surf
                            52
                                    1
                                            52
      277
                                            10
            Shampoo
                             2
                                    5
     4855
            Face wash
                            57
                                            57
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

iii. To list all the Item\_Name and Qty in ascending order of Item\_No whose Qty is less than 3.

Date:

iv. To add an extra column Discount which accepts decimal numbers.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE SHOP ADD Discount FLOAT;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> DESC SHOP;
 Field
                         Null
                                 Key
                                       Default |
                                                  Extra |
             | Type
  Item_No
              int(11)
                                       NULL
                          YES
  Item_Name
              char(20)
                                       NULL
                          YES
  Price
              int(11)
                                       NULL
                          YES
              int(11)
                                       NULL
  Qty
                          YES
  Total
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Discount
              float
                          YES
                                       NULL
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

v. To delete the column(s) whose quantity is 1.

```
mysql> DELETE FROM SHOP WHERE Qty=1;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM SHOP;
 Item_No | Item_Name
                         Price
                                        Total
                                                 Discount
                                 Qty
                                                     NULL
     1021
            Hamam
                            24
                                    2
                                           48
                                           20
      987
            Colgate
                            10
                                    2
                                                     NULL
      277 | Shampoo
                             2
                                    5
                                           10
                                                     NULL |
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Date:

2. Consider the following table **EMPLOYEE**. Write SQL commands for the questions (i) to (v).

Eid	Ename	Qual	Gender	Salary
901	Kumar	BE	M	12000
201	Louie	MCA	M	30500
110	Varshini	BTech	F	13025
718	Drishya	MCA	F	11600
120	Nissi Ann	MCA	F	19000

- i. To display Eid and Ename whose Qual is MCA.
- ii. To list the employees in descending order of their Salary.
- iii. To display the count of the employees according to their Gender.
- iv. To find out the minimum Salary and maximum Salary of the employees.
- v. To delete the records whose Salary is above 15000.

```
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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

imysql> CREATE DATABASE Class12;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

imysql> USE Class12;
Database changed
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE
    -> (Eid INT, Ename CHAR(20), Qual CHAR(10), Gender CHAR, Salary INT);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> DESC EMPLOYEE;
  Field
           Type
                       Null |
                              Key | Default |
                                                Extra
  Eid
            int(11)
                       YES
                                     NULL
            char(20)
  Ename
                       YES
                                     NULL
           char(10)
                       YES
  Qual
                                     NULL
                                     NULL
  Gender
           char(1)
                       YES
  Salary
           int(11)
                       YES
                                     NULL
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Date:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO EMPLOYEE VALUES
     -> (901, 'Kumar', 'BE', 'M', 12000),

-> (201, 'Louie', 'MCA', 'M', 30500),

-> (110, 'Varshini', 'BTech', 'F', 13025),

-> (718, 'Drishya', 'MCA', 'F', 11600),
     -> (120, 'Nissi Ann', 'MCA', 'F', 19000);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
  Eid
            Ename
                            Qual
                                       Gender
                                                    Salary
    901
            Kumar
                            BE
                                                     12000
                                       М
    201
            Louie
                            MCA
                                                     30500
    110
            Varshini
                            BTech
                                                     13025
                            MCA
                                       F
                                                     11600
    718
            Drishya
            Nissi Ann
    120
                            MCA
                                                     19000
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

i. To display Eid and Ename whose Qual is MCA.

ii. To list the employees in descending order of their Salary.

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE ORDER BY SALARY DESC;
 Eid
                      Qual
         Ename
                               Gender
                                        Salary
         Louie
                      MCA
   201
                               M
                                          30500
   120
         Nissi Ann
                      MCA
                               F
                                         19000
   110
         Varshini
                      BTech
                               F
                                         13025
   901
         Kumar
                      BE
                               М
                                          12000
   718
         Drishya
                      MCA
                               F
                                          11600
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

iii. To display the count of the employees according to their Gender.

Date:

iv. To find out the minimum Salary and maximum Salary of the employees.

v. To delete the records whose Salary is above 15000.

```
mysql> DELETE FROM EMPLOYEE WHERE Salary>15000;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM EMPLOYEE;
 Eid
       | Ename
                    Qual
                           | Gender |
                                     Salary
   901
         Kumar
                    ΒE
                            М
                                       12000
   110
         Varshini
                    BTech
                            F
                                       13025
         Drishya
   718
                    MCA
                                       11600
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Date:

3. Consider the following table **STUDENT**. Write SQL commands for the questions (i) to (v).

Roll_no	Stud_name	Maths	Computer	Physics	Chemistry
1201	Hari	48	89	79	99
1202	Karthik	78	100	89	72
1203	Varun	52	90	93	88
1204	Gokul	69	81	75	96
1205	Vignesh	57	100	100	98

- i. To increase the Maths mark of all the students by 5.
- ii. To display the Students details whose mark is 100 in Computer.
- iii. To display the Name and Roll Number of the Students whose name starts with letter 'V'.
- iv. To set Roll Number column as Primary Key.
- v. To delete the records whose Physics marks are below 85.

```
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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

Imysql> CREATE DATABASE Class12;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

Imysql> USE Class12;
Database changed
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE STUDENT
    -> (Roll_no INT, Stud_name CHAR(20), Maths INT, Computer INT, Physics INT, Chemistry INT);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> DESC STUDENT;
  Field
              Type
                          Null |
                                 Key
                                       Default
                                                  Extra
  Roll_no
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
              char(20)
  Stud_name
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Maths
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Computer
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Physics
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
              int(11)
                          YES
  Chemistry
                                       NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Date:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES
    -> (1201, 'Hari', 48,89,79,99),
    -> (1202, 'Karthik', 78, 100, 89, 72),
    -> (1203, 'Varun', 52, 90, 93, 88),
    -> (1204, 'Gokul', 69, 81, 75, 96),
    -> (1205, 'Vignesh', 57, 100, 100, 98);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM STUDENT;
 Roll_no | Stud_name | Maths | Computer | Physics | Chemistry
     1201
             Hari
                             48
                                         89
                                                    79
                                                                 99
             Karthik
                             78
                                                    89
     1202
                                        100
                                                                 72
     1203
             Varun
                             52
                                         90
                                                    93
                                                                 88
     1204
             Gokul
                             69
                                         81
                                                    75
                                                                 96
     1205
            Vignesh
                             57
                                        100
                                                   100
                                                                 98
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

i. To increase the Maths mark of all the students by 5.

```
mysql> UPDATE STUDENT SET Maths=Maths+5;
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 5 Changed: 5 Warnings: 0
[mysql> SELECT * FROM STUDENT;
 Roll_no | Stud_name | Maths | Computer | Physics | Chemistry
     1201
            Hari
                                       89
                                                  79
                                                              99
                            53
     1202
            Karthik
                            83
                                      100
                                                 89
                                                              72
     1203
                                                 93
            Varun
                            57
                                       90
                                                              88
     1204
            Gokul
                            74
                                       81
                                                 75
                                                              96
     1205
            Vignesh
                            62
                                      100
                                                 100
                                                              98
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

ii. To display the Students details whose mark is 100 in Computer.

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM STUDENT WHERE Computer=100;
 Roll_no |
            Stud_name |
                        Maths |
                                 Computer
                                            Physics
                                                       Chemistry
     1202
            Karthik
                                      100
                            83
                                                  89
                                                               72
     1205
            Vignesh
                            62
                                      100
                                                 100
                                                              98
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Date:

iii. To display the Name and Roll Number of the Students whose name starts with letter 'V'.

```
|mysql> SELECT Stud_name, Roll_no FROM STUDENT WHERE Stud_name LIKE 'V%';
+-----+
| Stud_name | Roll_no |
+-----+
| Varun | 1203 |
| Vignesh | 1205 |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

iv. To set Roll Number column as Primary Key.

```
mysql> ALTER TABLE STUDENT MODIFY Roll_no INT PRIMARY KEY;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> DESC STUDENT;
  Field
                         Null |
                                 Key |
                                       Default |
                                                 Extra
              Type
  Roll_no
              int(11)
                                 PRI
                                       NULL
                         NO
  Stud_name
                                       NULL
              char(20)
                          YES
  Maths
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Computer
              int(11)
                          YES
                                       NULL
  Physics
              int(11)
                                       NULL
                          YES
  Chemistry
              int(11)
                         YES
                                       NULL
6 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

v. To delete the records whose Physics marks are below 85.

```
mysql> DELETE FROM STUDENT WHERE Physics<85
    -> ;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM STUDENT;
 Roll_no | Stud_name | Maths | Computer |
                                             Physics |
                                                       Chemistry
            Karthik
     1202 |
                            83
                                      100
                                                  89
                                                              72
     1203
                                       90
                                                  93
                                                              88
            Varun
                            57
     1205
            Vignesh
                            62
                                      100
                                                              98
                                                 100
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Date:

4. Consider the following table **COLLEGE**. Write SQL commands for the questions (i) to (v).

ID_No	Name	College	Branch	Roll_No	Age
91	Ramesh	NIT	MECH	8642046	20
72	Jagan	MANIPAL	LAW	8642079	24
64	Kunal	IIT	AEROSPACE	8642011	18
18	Haneefa	IIT	CIVIL	8642054	22
78	Michael	IIT	CSE	8642002	20

- i. To display all the students studying at IIT under the age of 20.
- ii. To change the Branch of Name 'Kunal' to CSE.
- iii. To display the number of students in IIT, NIT & MANIPAL.
- iv. To display the details in ascending order of Roll Number.
- v. To delete the records which have Age greater than 20.

```
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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

imysql> CREATE DATABASE Class12;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

imysql> USE Class12;
Database changed
```

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE COLLEGE
    -> (ID_No INT, Name CHAR(20), College CHAR(20), Branch CHAR(20), Roll_No INT, Age INT);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> DESC COLLEGE;
  Field
                       Null |
                              Key
                                     Default
                                                Extra
            Type
  ID_No
            int(11)
                                     NULL
                        YES
  Name
            char(20)
                        YES
                                     NULL
  College
            char(20)
                        YES
                                     NULL
  Branch
            char(20)
                        YES
                                     NULL
  Roll_No
            int(11)
                        YES
                                     NULL
            int(11)
                       YES
                                     NULL
  Age
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Date:

```
mysql> INSERT INTO COLLEGE VALUES
    -> (91,'Ramesh','NIT','MECH',8642046,20),
    -> (72, 'Jagan', 'MANIPAL', 'LAW', 8642079, 24),
    -> (64, 'Kunal', 'IIT', 'AEROSPACE', 8642011, 18),
    -> (18, 'Haneefa', 'IIT', 'CIVIL', 8642054, 22),
    -> (78, 'Michael', 'IIT', 'CSE', 8642002, 20);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM COLLEGE;
  ID_No | Name
                     College | Branch
                                             Roll_No | Age
                                             8642046
                                                          20
     91
          Ramesh
                                MECH
                     NIT
     72
          Jagan
                     MANIPAL
                                             8642079
                                                          24
                                LAW
     64
                                                          18
          Kunal
                                AEROSPACE
                                             8642011
                     IIT
     18
          Haneefa
                                             8642054
                                                          22
                     IIT
                                CIVIL
          Michael
                                CSE
                                             8642002
     78 I
                     IIT
                                                          20
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

i. To display all the students studying at IIT under the age of 20.

ii. To change the Branch of Name 'Kunal' to CSE.

```
mysgl> UPDATE COLLEGE SET BRANCH='CSE' WHERE Name='Kunal';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT * FROM COLLEGE;
  ID_No | Name
                    College |
                               Branch
                                        Roll_No | Age
     91
          Ramesh
                    NIT
                               MECH
                                        8642046
                                                     20
                                        8642079
     72
          Jagan
                    MANIPAL
                               LAW
                                                     24
     64
                               CSE
                                                     18
          Kunal
                    IIT
                                        8642011
     18
          Haneefa
                    IIT
                               CIVIL
                                        8642054
                                                     22
     78 I
          Michael
                    IIT
                               CSE
                                        8642002
                                                     20
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Date:

iii. To display the number of students in IIT, NIT & MANIPAL.

```
Imysql> SELECT COUNT(*),College FROM COLLEGE GROUP BY College;
+-----+
| COUNT(*) | College |
+----+
| 1 | NIT |
| 1 | MANIPAL |
| 3 | IIT |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

iv. To display the details in ascending order of Roll Number.

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM COLLEGE ORDER BY Roll_No ASC;
 ID_No | Name
                    College | Branch |
                                        Roll_No | Age
     78
          Michael
                    IIT
                               CSE
                                        8642002
                                                     20
          Kunal
                               CSE
                                        8642011
     64
                     IIT
                                                     18
     91
          Ramesh
                    NIT
                               MECH
                                        8642046
                                                     20
     18
          Haneefa
                     IIT
                               CIVIL
                                        8642054
                                                     22
     72
          Jagan
                    MANIPAL
                               LAW
                                        8642079
                                                     24
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

v. To delete the records which have Age greater than 20.

```
mysql> DELETE FROM COLLEGE WHERE Age>20;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM COLLEGE;
 ID_No | Name
                    College |
                               Branch |
                                        Roll_No | Age
     91
          Ramesh
                    NIT
                               MECH
                                        8642046
                                                     20
          Kunal
     64
                    IIT
                               CSE
                                        8642011
                                                     18
     78
          Michael
                    IIT
                               CSE
                                        8642002
                                                     20
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```