

Curriculum Vitae  
KATHRYN A. LINDSEY

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**Employment**

- 2023-present      Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Boston College.
- 2017-2023      Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Boston College.
- 2014-2017      Dickson Instructor & N.S.F. Mathematical Sciences Postdoctoral Research Fellow, University of Chicago.

**Education**

- 2010-2014      Ph.D. in Mathematics, Cornell University.
- 2007-2010      M.S. Special in Mathematics, Cornell University.
- 2003-2007      B.A. in Mathematics, Williams College.

**Research Interests**

- Mathematical Foundations of Deep Learning:  
I use geometry/topology/dynamics to prove theorems about neural networks; focus on feedforward neural networks with ReLU activations.
- Dynamical Systems:  
Iterative dynamics with connections to geometry; specifically, holomorphic dynamics, Thurston sets, Teichmuller dynamics, ergodic theory.

**Grants & Fellowships**

- 2021      NSF DMS SCALE MoDL Program Award # 2133822, Collaborative Research: Probabilistic, Geometric, and Topological Analysis of Neural Networks, From Theory to Applications, joint with E. Grigsby (\$300,000).
- 2019      NSF DMS Analysis Program Award #1901247, Shapes of Julia sets, Thurston Sets, and Neural Networks (\$150,000).
- 2018      “Women in STEM” co-PI Major Grant, Institute for Liberal Arts, Boston College (\$24,000).
- 2018      Research Incentive Grant, Boston College (\$14,600).
- 2014      NSF Mathematical Sciences Postdoctoral Research Fellowship (\$150,000).

- 2009                   NSF Graduate Research Fellowship (\$120,000).
- 2009                   DoD National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate Fellowship (\$120,000).
- 2008                   U.S. State Department Critical Languages Scholarship (Mandarin Chinese).
- 2007                   Cornell University Graduate Fellowship.

### Awards

- 2010                   Robert John Battig Graduate Prize, Cornell University - awarded annually by the Cornell math faculty to a Ph.D. candidate “based on excellence and promise in mathematics”
- 2007                   Highest Honors in Mathematics, Williams College
- 2007                   Magna Cum Laude, Williams College
- 2007                   Phi Beta Kappa, Williams College

### Research Program Participation

- Fall 2023                   Semester program "Math + Neuroscience: Strengthening the Interplay between Theory and Mathematics," ICERM, Providence, RI.
- Fall 2013                   Research Fellow, Semester program "Low-dimensional Topology, Geometry & Dynamics," ICERM, Providence, RI.
- 2017 Jun.                   Mathematics Research Community, Dynamical Systems: Smooth, Symbolic & Measurable, Snowbird, Utah.
- 2013 Jun.                   Mathematics Research Community, Complex Dynamics, Snowbird, Utah.
- 2006 summer                   SMALL REU Ergodic Theory research group, Williams C.

### Publications

- 2025                   Regularization implies balancedness in deep linear networks (with G. Menon).  
Preprint online at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2511.01137>
- 2025                   Empirical NTK tracks task complexity (with J. E. Grigsby). Preprint online at <https://openreview.net/pdf?id=HksswvbYIp>
- 2025                   Functional dimension of feedforward ReLU neural networks (with J. E. Grigsby, R. Meyerhoff, C. Wu). *Advances in Mathematics*, Vol 482, Part C.
- 2024                   On Functional Dimension and Persistent Pseudodimension (with J. E. Grigsby).  
Preprint online at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.17191>.

- 2023 Hidden symmetries of ReLU neural networks (with J. E. Grigsby, D. Rolnick).  
In *Proceedings of the 40th International Conference on Machine Learning*, available at <https://proceedings.mlr.press/v202/grigsby23a.html>.
- 2023 A characterization of Thurston's Master Teapot (with C. Wu). *Ergodic Theory & Dynamical Systems*, vol 43, pp. 3354–3382.
- 2022 On the deck groups of iterates of bicritical rational maps (with S. Koch and T. Sharland). Preprint online at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2210.03148>.
- 2022 Bicritical rational maps sharing a common iterate (with S. Koch, T. Sharland). *International Math. Research Notices*, vol 2024(2), 2024.
- 2022 Local and global topological complexity measures of generic, transversal ReLU neural network functions (with J. E. Grigsby, M. Masden). Preprint online at <https://arxiv.org/abs/2204.06062>.
- 2022 Existence of maximum likelihood estimates in exponential random graph models (with H. Bayly, A. Khanna). Preprint online at [arxiv.org/abs/2204.04757](https://arxiv.org/abs/2204.04757).
- 2021 Master Teapots and entropy algorithms for the Mandelbrot set (with G. Tiozzo, C. Wu). *Transactions of the A.M.S.*, vol 378, pp. 3297-3348.
- 2021 The shape of Thurston's Master Teapot (with H. Bray, D. Davis, C. Wu). *Advances in Mathematics*, vol 377, 2021.
- 2020 On transversality of bent hyperplane arrangements and the topological expressiveness of ReLU neural networks (with J. E. Grigsby). *SIAM Journal on Applied Algebra and Geometry*, vol 6, issue 2.
- 2019 Degree-d-invariant laminations (with W. Thurston, H. Baik, G. Yan, J. Hubbard, Tan Lei, D. Thurston). In collection *What's Next?: The Mathematical Legacy of William P. Thurston*, Princeton University Press, 2020.
- 2019 Horocycle flow orbits and lattice surface characterizations (with J. Chaika). *Ergodic Theory & Dynamical Systems*, Vol. 39, Issue 6, pp 1441-1461, 2019.
- 2017 A Game of Life on Penrose Tilings (with D. Bailey). Preprint online at <https://arxiv.org/abs/1708.09301>.
- 2016 Fekete polynomials and shapes of Julia sets (with M. Younsi). *Transactions of the American Math. Soc.*, 371 (2019), pp. 8489-8511, 2016
- 2016 Convex shapes and harmonic caps (with L. DeMarco). *Arnold Math. Journal*, April 2017, Volume 3, Issue 1, pp. 97-117, 2016. (Special volume for 25th anniversary of Institute for Mathematical Sciences.)

- 2016            Infinite type flat surface models of ergodic systems. *Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems - A.*, vol 36 (10), pp. 5509-5553, 2016.
- 2015            Shapes of polynomial Julia sets. *Ergodic Theory & Dynamical Systems*, vol 35 (06), 2015.
- 2015            Counting invariant components of hyperelliptic translation surfaces. *Israel Journal of Math.*, 210, pp. 125-146, 2015.
- 2009            On ergodic transformations that are both weakly mixing and uniformly rigid (with James, Koberda, Silva, Speh). *New York Journal of Math.*, 15, pp. 393-403, 2009.
- 2008            Measurable Sensitivity (with James, Koberda, Silva, Speh). *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 136, pp. 359-3559, 2008.

### Advising

- 2023-present    Ph.D. advisor to Yaoying Fu, B.C.
- 2020-2025      Ph.D. advisor to Laura Seaberg, B.C.
- 2018-2023      Ph.D. advisor to Ethan Farber, B.C.
- 2020-2022      M.S. geophysics thesis committee member for Hong Cai, B.C.
- 2020-2021      Undergraduate thesis advisor to Henry Bayly & Alexander Benanti, B.C.
- 2020-2021      Secondary undergraduate thesis advisor to Jieqi Di, B.C.
- 2019 fall        Supervised undergraduate research project on neural networks, B.C.
- 2018 summer     Employed 3 undergraduate math majors as research assistants, B.C.
- 2015 summer     Supervised 3 undergraduate research (REU) projects (two in ergodic theory, one in complex dynamics), U. Chicago.

### Conference Organization

- 2025            American Math. Society Special Session on Geometric and Combinatorial Methods in Deep Learning Theory, Joint Math Meetings, Seattle, Jan. 2025.
- 2024            CIMAT-Merida Applied Topology School, Unidad Mérida, Mexico, Nov. 2024
- 2023            American Math. Society Special Session on "Dynamics, Geometry & Group Actions, Joint Math Meetings, Jan. 2023, Boston, MA.
- 2020            American Math. Society Special Session on Geometric Dynamics and Billiards, American Math. Soc. Spring Sectional Meeting (virtual), Mar. 21-22, 2020.

- 2018            14<sup>th</sup> William Rowan Hamilton Geometry and Topology Workshop, *Group Actions and ergodic theory in geometry and topology*, Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland.
- 2018            American Math. Society Special Session on *Dynamical Systems: Smooth, Symbolic & Measurable*, Joint Math Meetings, San Diego.
- 2014            *What's Next? the legacy of Bill Thurston*, June 23-27, 2014, Cornell U., Local organizing committee.

### **Seminar Organization**

- 2025-present    Co-organizer of Math & Machine Learning seminar, B.C.
- 2018-2020      Co-founder and co-organizer of Dynamics Seminar, B.C.
- 2017-2022      Organizer of First Year Research Seminar, B.C.
- 2015-2017      Co-organizer of Dynamics Seminar, U. Chicago
- 2013-2014      Organizer of Dynamical Systems Seminar, Cornell U.
- 2009-2010      Organizer of Olivetti Club (weekly graduate student seminar), Cornell U.
- 2008-2009      Organizer of “What Is...?” Seminar, Cornell U.

### **Selected Invited Talks**

- 2025 Dec.      Workshop on Rational Maps, Boston College.
- 2025 Nov.      Oberseminar Dynamics, virtual talk, Technische Universität München, Germany.
- 2025 Aug.      Workshop on Topological Data Analysis, Field Institute, Toronto, Canada.
- 2025 Jun.      JHH 80 Dynamical Developments: Degenerations of Flat Surfaces and Rational Maps, Institut de Mathématiques de Toulouse, Jun. 10-13, 2025.
- 2025 Apr.      Trinity College Dublin/Boston College paired colloquia
- 2025 Apr.      GEOTOP-A Seminar, virtual seminar
- 2025 Apr.      Keynote speaker at New England Dynamic Seminar, Boston U.
- 2025 Mar.      Boston Symmetry Day, Northeastern U.
- 2025 Mar.      Virtual talk, Universidad Juarez del Estado de Durango, Mexico.
- 2025 Jan.      A.M.S. Special Session on Arithmetic Dynamics of Single and Multiple Maps, Joint Math Meetings, Seattle

- 2024 Nov. Minicourse, Applied Topology School, Centro de Investigación en Matemáticas, Mérida, Mexico
- 2024 Nov. Colloquium, Dartmouth College
- 2024 May Colloquium, Center for Computing Sciences, Institute for Defense Analysis.
- 2024 Mar. Featured speaker, Mina Rees NY Women and Math Conference, C.U.N.Y.
- 2024 Mar. Complex Analysis and Dynamics Seminar, C.U.N.Y.
- 2024 Jan. Guest Lecture in Math 1702: The Making of the Moral Mind, B.C.
- 2023 Nov. Open Problems Seminar, Math+Neuroscience Semester, I.C.E.R.M.
- 2023 Nov. GeomTop Seminar, Brown U.
- 2023 Sep. Colloquium, Mathematics Department, George Mason U.
- 2023 Jul. Poster presentation at the 40th International Conference on Machine Learning, Honolulu, HI.
- 2023 Apr. Dynamical Systems Seminar, Boston U.
- 2023 Mar. One World Seminar Series on the Mathematics of Machine Learning, virtual.
- 2023 Mar. A Dynamical Weekend at Wesleyan, Wesleyan U.
- 2023 Jan. AMS Special Session on Topology, Algebra, and Geometry in the Mathematics of Data Science, Joint Math Meetings.
- 2022 Oct. Earth and Environmental Sciences Department Seminar, Boston College.
- 2022 Jun. Minisymposium on computational topology, Computational Geometry Week 2022, Berlin, Germany.
- 2022 May Number Theory Seminar, Oregon State U.
- 2022 May Houston Workshop on Hyperbolic Dynamical Systems, U. Houston.
- 2022 Feb. Pacific Northwest Sem. on Topology, Algebra & Geometry in Data Science.
- 2022 Jan. Algebraic Dynamics Seminar, Harvard University.
- 2021 Sep. Colloquium, U. Wisconsin-Milwaukee.
- 2021 Jun. Colloquium, SUMMER@ICERM, ICERM.

- 2021 Mar. Panel Discussion, Williams College.
- 2020 Dec. Colloquium, University of Warwick, U.K.
- 2020 Oct. Online working seminar in ergodic theory, U. Utah.
- 2020 Oct. Dynamics Seminar, U. Wisconsin-Madison.
- 2020 Jul. Quasiworld workshop, U.C.L.A.
- 2020 Jun. Informal Geometry and Dynamics Seminar, Harvard U.
- 2019 Nov. Illustrating Dynamics and Probability, I.C.E.R.M.
- 2019 Nov. Geometry/Topology Seminar, Yale U.
- 2019 Oct. Ergodic Theory Seminar, The Ohio State U.
- 2019 Jun. Dubrovnik IX, Dubrovnik, Croatia.
- 2019 Apr. Dynamics Seminar, U. Toronto.
- 2019 Mar. Dynamics Seminar, U. Chicago.
- 2019 Jan. MAA invited paper session “Beauty and Art from Research Mathematics,” Joint Math. Meetings, Baltimore.
- 2018 Sep. Workshop on Neural Networks and Machine Learning, Boston C.
- 2018 May International Congress on Mathematical Physics, Dynamical Systems session, Montréal, Canada.
- 2018 Apr. Informal Geometry and Dynamics Seminar, Harvard U.
- 2018 Apr. Advancing Women’s Impact in Mathematics Symposium, Worcester Polytechnic Institute.
- 2018 Apr. Workshop on Dynamical Systems and Related Topics, U. Maryland.
- 2018 Mar. Dynamics seminar, Cornell U.
- 2018 Mar. Oliver Club colloquium, Cornell U.
- 2018 Mar. Colloquium, Brown U.
- 2018 Mar. Dynamics Seminar, Boston U.

- 2018 Mar. Colloquium, U. Saskatoon.
- 2018 Jan. AMS Special Session on Math. Research from the SMALL Undergraduate Research Program, Joint Math. Meetings, San Diego.
- 2017 Nov. Geometric Group Theory and Topology Seminar, Tufts U.
- 2017 Aug. William Rowan Hamilton Geometry and Topology Workshop, Trinity C., Dublin, Ireland.
- 2017 Jul. Special Session on Arithmetic Dynamics, Mathematical Congress of the Americas, Montréal, Canada.
- 2017 Apr. AMS Special Session on Discrete Structures in Conformal Dynamics and Geometry, Indiana U.-Bloomington.
- 2017 Feb. Chicago Actions Now, U. of Illinois-Chicago.
- 2017 Feb. Women in Math Symposium, U. Chicago.
- 2017 Jan. Colloquium, George Washington U.
- 2017 Jan. Colloquium, UT Austin.
- 2016 Dec. Colloquium, Boston C.
- 2016 Dec. Colloquium, Washington U. in St. Louis.
- 2016 Nov. Midwest Dynamical Systems Conference, Indiana U.-Purdue U.-Indianapolis.
- 2016 Nov. Colloquium, U. Wisconsin-Madison.
- 2016 Oct. Complex Analysis Seminar, U. Michigan Ann Arbor.
- 2016 Oct. Midwest Workshop on Asymptotic Analysis, Indiana U.-Purdue U.-Fort Wayne.
- 2016 Aug. Cycles on Moduli Spaces, Geometric Invariant Theory, and Dynamics, Institute for Computational and Experimental Mathematics, Providence, RI.
- 2016 May Workshop on Flat Surfaces and Dynamics of Moduli Space, Banff International Research Station Casa Matemática Oaxaca, Mexico.
- 2016 Apr. Dynamics Seminar, Stony Brook U.
- 2016 Apr. Geometry Group Theory & Dynamics Seminar, Tufts U.
- 2016 Mar. British Mathematics Colloquium, Ergodic Theory Special Session, Bristol U., Bristol, United Kingdom.

- 2016 Mar. Dynamics Seminar, Bristol University, Bristol, United Kingdom.
- 2016 Mar. 50<sup>th</sup> Spring Topology and Dynamics Conference, Baylor U.
- 2016 Feb. Dynamical Systems Seminar, U. of Maryland-College Park.
- 2015 Nov. Teichmüller Theory Seminar, Indiana U.-Bloomington.
- 2015 Aug. Dynamical developments: a conference in complex dynamics and Teichmüller theory, in honor of John Hubbard's 70<sup>th</sup> birthday. Jacobs U., Bremen, Germany.
- 2015 Apr. Dynamical Systems Seminar, Northwestern U.
- 2015 Mar. Midwest Women in Mathematics Symposium, Dominican U.
- 2015 Feb. Dynamics Seminar, Indiana U.-Purdue U.-Indianapolis.
- 2014 Nov. Geometry and Topology Seminar, Stanford U.
- 2014 Oct. Math Department Seminar, Beloit C.
- 2014 Aug. Wasatch Topology Conference, Park City, Utah.
- 2014 Apr. Dynamical Systems Seminar, Northwestern U.
- 2014 Apr. Workshop on Dynamical Systems and Related Topics, U. Maryland.
- 2014 Mar. Geometry Seminar, U. of Michigan-Ann Arbor.
- 2014 Jan. Special Session on Complex Dynamics, Joint Math Meetings, Baltimore.
- 2013 Aug. International Conference and Workshop on Surfaces of Infinite Type, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Campus Morelia, Mexico.
- 2013 May Dynamics seminar, U. Chicago.
- 2013 May Faculty Seminar, Williams C.
- 2012 Nov. Séminaire COOL, Institut Henri Poincaré, Paris, France.
- 2012 Nov. Holomorphic Dynamics Seminar, Université d'Angers, France.
- 2012 Mar. Informal Seminar: Dynamics and Geometry, Harvard U.
- 2011 Apr. Action Now Wandering Seminar, Ben Gurion U, Israel.

2010 Nov. Oxtoby Centennial Conference, Bryn Mawr C.

**Teaching**

2025 fall:	Math 8875: Topics in Machine Learning
2025 fall	Math 3321: Analysis I
2024 spring	Math 2216: Introduction to Abstract Mathematics, BC
2024 spring	Math 3322: Analysis II, BC
2023 fall	Math 3321: Analysis I, BC
2023 fall	Math 8810: Real Analysis, BC
2023 spring	Math 2202: Multivariable Calculus, 2 sections, B.C.
2022 fall	Math 8810: Real Analysis, B.C.
2022 spring	Math 2202: Multivariable Calculus, B.C.
2021 fall	Math 8831: Geometry & Topology III, B.C.
2020 fall	Math 8810: Real Analysis, B.C.
2020 fall	Math 3320: Introduction to Analysis, B.C.
2020 spring	Math 2216: Introduction to Abstract Mathematics, B.C.
2019 fall	Math 8810: Real Analysis, B.C.
2018 fall	Math 1105: Calculus II AP (for math/science majors), B.C.
2017 fall	Math 8855: Topics in Geometry & Topology, B.C.
2017 fall	Math 1102: Calculus I (Math/Science Majors), B.C.
2017 spring	Math 20500: Analysis in $R^n$ III, U. Chicago.
2016 spring	Math 20300: Analysis in $R^n$ I, U. Chicago.
2015 autumn	Math 15300: Calculus III, U. Chicago.
2009-2014 sum	Nautical Science, Sea Education Association, SSV Corwith Cramer.
2012 summer	Math 1110: Calculus I, Cornell U.
2009 spring	Teaching Assistant, Math 2130: Calculus III, Cornell U.

2008 fall           Teaching Assistant, Math 1910: Calculus for Engineers, Cornell U.

### **Outreach and Service**

- 2025           NSF Panelist
- 2024           NSF Panelist
- 2023-present   Chair, American Math. Soc. Mathematics Research Communities Advisory Board
- 2023           NSF Panelist
- 2021-2023      American Math. Soc. Mathematics Research Communities Advisory Board
- 2021-2022      Website committee, math dept., Boston C.
- 2021           NSF Panelist
- 2021           Public lecture “Dynamical Roots” (joint with G. Tiozzo and Y. M. He).
- 2020           NSF Panelist
- 2019 summer     Taught one-month course about fractals for 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> grade high school students, U. Chicago Young Scholars Program.
- 2019-2020      Graduate admissions committee, math dept., B.C.
- 2018-2019      Hiring committee, math dept., B.C.
- 2018-2019      Distinguished lecturer committee, math dept., B.C.
- 2018-2019      Prize committee, math dept., B.C.
- 2018           Co-organizer of “Women in STEM” lectures series, B.C.
- 2017 summer     Taught two-week course for 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> grade high school students on complex dynamics, Young Scholars Program, U. Chicago.
- 2016 summer     Taught dynamical systems unit (joint with A. Brown, H. Masur), Research Experience for Undergraduates, U. Chicago.
- 2015 summer     Taught ergodic theory unit, Research Experience for Undergraduates, U. Chicago.
- 2016 Apr.       Presentation for U. Chicago Math Club.
- 2015           Made short video for use in American Math. Society production of “Who wants to be a mathematician?”

2013-2014	Committee to Consider the Future Access to Mathematical Literature at Cornell U.
2010-2013	President, Cornell Student Chapter of the Association for Women in Mathematics.
2012 summer	Mentor to four students in Summer Math Institute, Cornell U.
2010	Co-Founded Cornell U. Student Chapter of the Association for Women in Math.
2007-2010	Class Representative, Mathematics Department, Cornell U.
2009	Wrote online Math Explorers Club unit <i>Introduction to Tilings</i> .
2009 Dec.	Guest speaker in Math 5080: Mathematics for Secondary School Teachers, Cornell
2009 Mar.	Led enrichment activities, Boynton Middle School “Math Day.”
2004-2007	Student Mathematics and Statistics Advisory Board, Williams C.
2006-2007	Grievance Committee, Williams C.
2005-2006	Calendar and Schedule Committee, Williams C.

### **Organizational Memberships**

American Mathematical Society  
 Association for Women in Mathematics  
 Association for Mathematical Research

### **Other Skills**

Computing:	Mathematica, Python, Sage, LaTex
Languages:	English (native), French (fluent), Chinese (intermediate), Hindi (beginner)
Maritime:	U.S.C.G. Merchant Mariner Credentials: 200 GRT Near-Coastal Mate, 100 GRT Inland Master, AB Sail with Lifeboatman certification, >500 days of sea time Watch leader (3rd mate) with Sea Education Association
Music:	Pedal harp
Art:	Ceramics - wheel throwing