

# System Dynamics representation of SEIR Model

## Differential Equations

$$\frac{dS}{dt} = -\frac{pq}{VA} IS,$$

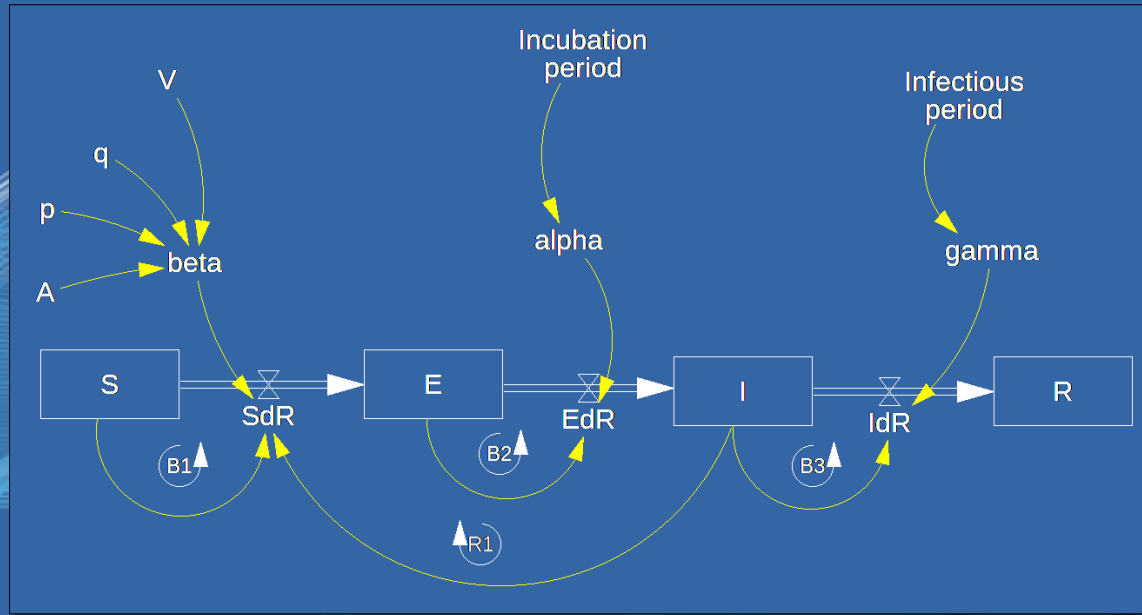
$$\frac{dE}{dt} = \frac{pq}{VA} IS - \alpha E,$$

$$\frac{dI}{dt} = \alpha E - \gamma I,$$

$$\frac{dR}{dt} = \gamma I,$$

$$S + I + E + R = N,$$

## Model Representation

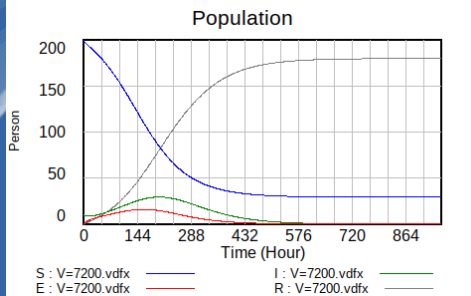


Model Source: Noakes, C.J., Beggs, C.B., Sleight, P.A. and Kerr, K.G., 2006. Modelling the transmission of airborne infections in enclosed spaces. *Epidemiology & Infection*, 134(5), pp.1082-1091.

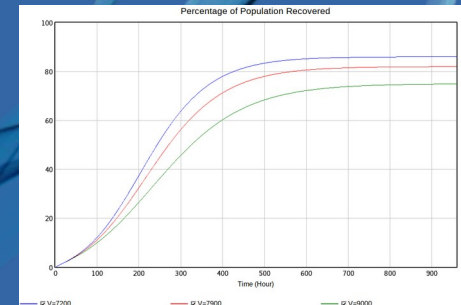
- ✓ Dynamic Simulation
- Sensitivity
- Phase Diagrams

Variable	Name
S	Susceptible
E	Exposed
I	Infected
R	Recovered
V	Room Volume
A	Ventilation Rate
q	Quanta production
p	Pulmonary Ventilation rate

## SEIR dynamics



- ✓ Explicit Representation of
  - Accumulations (Inertia)
  - Causal Relationships
  - Exogenous vs Endogenous Variables
  - Feedback Loop visibility (R,B)



Sensitivity Analysis:  
Percentage of Population Recovered  
with different room Volumes, 7200,  
7900 and 9000 m3