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6.004 Computation Structures
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Summary of β Instruction Formats

Operate Class:

31	26	25	21	20	16	15	11	10	0
10xxxx	Rc		Ra			Rb			<i>unused</i>

OP(Ra,Rb,Rc): $\text{Reg[Rc]} \leftarrow \text{Reg[Ra]} \text{ op } \text{Reg[Rb]}$

Opcodes: **ADD** (plus), **SUB** (minus), **MUL** (multiply), **DIV** (divided by)
AND (bitwise and), **OR** (bitwise or), **XOR** (bitwise exclusive or)
CMPEQ (equal), **CMPLT** (less than), **CMPLT** (less than or equal) [result = 1 if true, 0 if false]
SHL (left shift), **SHR** (right shift w/o sign extension), **SRA** (right shift w/ sign extension)

Register	Symbol	Usage
R31	R31	Always zero
R30	XP	Exception pointer
R29	SP	Stack pointer
R28	LP	Linkage pointer
R27	BP	Base of frame pointer

31	26	25	21	20	16	15	0
11xxxx	Rc		Ra				literal (two's complement)

OPC(Ra,literal,Rc): $\text{Reg[Rc]} \leftarrow \text{Reg[Ra]} \text{ op } \text{SEXT(literal)}$

Opcodes: **ADDC** (plus), **SUBC** (minus), **MULC** (multiply), **DIVC** (divided by)
ANDC (bitwise and), **ORC** (bitwise or), **XORC** (bitwise exclusive or)
CMPEQC (equal), **CMPLTC** (less than), **CMPLTC** (less than or equal) [result = 1 if true, 0 if false]
SHLC (left shift), **SHRC** (right shift w/o sign extension), **SRAC** (right shift w/ sign extension)

Other:

31	26	25	21	20	16	15	0
01xxxx	Rc		Ra				literal (two's complement)

LD(Ra,literal,Rc): $\text{Reg[Rc]} \leftarrow \text{Mem}[\text{Reg[Ra]} + \text{SEXT(literal)}]$
ST(Rc,literal,Ra): $\text{Mem}[\text{Reg[Ra]} + \text{SEXT(literal)}] \leftarrow \text{Reg[Rc]}$
JMP(Ra,Rc): $\text{Reg[Rc]} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 4; \text{PC} \leftarrow \text{Reg[Ra]}$
BEQ/BF(Ra,label,Rc): $\text{Reg[Rc]} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 4; \text{if } \text{Reg[Ra]} = 0 \text{ then } \text{PC} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 4 + 4 * \text{SEXT(literal)}$
BNE/BT(Ra,label,Rc): $\text{Reg[Rc]} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 4; \text{if } \text{Reg[Ra]} \neq 0 \text{ then } \text{PC} \leftarrow \text{PC} + 4 + 4 * \text{SEXT(literal)}$
LDR(label,Rc): $\text{Reg[Rc]} \leftarrow \text{Mem}[\text{PC} + 4 + 4 * \text{SEXT(literal)}]$

Opcode Table: (*optional opcodes)

2:0								
5:3	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111
000								
001	IOR	IOW						
010								
011	LD	ST		JMP	SVC	BEQ	BNE	LDR
100	ADD	SUB	MUL*	DIV*	CMPEQ	CMPLT	CMPLT	
101	AND	OR	XOR		SHL	SHR	SRA	
110	ADDC	SUBC	MULC*	DIVC*	CMPEQC	CMPLTC	CMPLTC	
111	ANDC	ORC	XORC		SHLC	SHRC	SRAC	

IOR, IOW & SVC are Kabeta extensions.