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CPSC 321 01

HW3

10/5/21

Part 1

1.

a) $X \rightarrow Y$ and $YW \rightarrow Z$

By transitivity X can sub for Y due to $X \rightarrow Y$ therefore $XW \rightarrow Z$

b) $X \rightarrow YZ$

By reflexivity $YZ \rightarrow Y$.

By Transitivity since $X \rightarrow YZ$ and $YZ \rightarrow Y$ therefore $X \rightarrow Y$.

By reflexivity $YZ \rightarrow Z$.

By Transitivity $X \rightarrow YZ$ and $YZ \rightarrow Z$ therefore $X \rightarrow Z$

c) $X \rightarrow Y$ and $X \rightarrow Z$

By augmentation $X \rightarrow XZ$.

By augmentation $XZ \rightarrow YZ$.

By transitivity X can sub for XZ therefore $X \rightarrow YZ$.

2. Minimal Cover

$\{a \rightarrow c, c \rightarrow b\}$

$\{a \rightarrow cd, c \rightarrow d, d \rightarrow a\}$

$\{ab \rightarrow c, c \rightarrow ade\}$

3. Candidate keys

a) a, b

b) b, d

c) a, b

d) c

4. FDs

Investor -> broker

Broker -> office

Investor, stock -> quantity

Stock -> dividend

Candidate keys: investor, stock

5.

dsssa) candidate keys: director

form: 2NF

b) candidate keys: title, director

form: BCNF

c) candidate keys: award_type, award_year

form: BCNF

d) candidate keys: studio_loc

form: BCNF

e) candidate keys: director

form: BCNF

6. Decomposition

“bad” key – studio -> studio_loc

movie_info(title, director, studio, award_type, award_year)

studio_info(studio, studio_loc)

candidate keys: award_type, award_year, studio

movie_info(title, director, studio, studio_loc, award_type, award_year)

movie_info(title, director, studio, award_type, award_year)

studio_info(studio, studio_loc)

7.

a) candidate keys: student, course & student, time

form: 3NF

b) candidate keys: student, course

form: 3NF

c) candidate keys: student, instructor, grade

form: BCNF

8. enrolled_in relation is in 3NF. It is in 3NF because for every functional dependency $X \rightarrow Y$, Y is a part of some candidate key.

9. restaurants(name, address, city, state, zip, rating)

Name, address, city, state \rightarrow zip

Zip \rightarrow state

10. FDs from HW-1

LegoBrick(brick id, design id, name, color, price)

LegoSet(set item number, year range, category, name, age range, price, minifigure count, vip points, height, width, depth, theme, total pieces)

Foreign keys: theme, category

Theme(name, year range, description, license)

PartList(set item number, brick id, num_pieces)

Brick_id \rightarrow brick_name, color, price

Set_item_number, year_range, category \rightarrow set_name, age_range, price, vip points, total pieces

Theme \rightarrow theme_name, year_range

theme_name, year_range \rightarrow description, license

Part_list \rightarrow set_item_number, brick_id, num_pieces

11. step (a)

LegoBrick(brick_id, design_id, name, color, price)

LegoSet(set_item_num, year_range, category, name, price, age_range, minifigure_count, vip_points, total_pieces)

LegoSetAttributes(set_item_num, theme, category, height, width, depth)

Theme(theme_name, year_range, description, license)

PartList(set_item_number, brick_id, num_pieces)