

Systems Administration

Year 2 // Semester 1

Project Document

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Link to screencast: <https://youtu.be/JgKIkIXUP9E?si=FMWdkxrjYWgq6kko>

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETION:

- **Rename** this document by replacing "FirstNameLastName" with your own name.
- **Enter** your name, student number, and the link to your screencast in the fields provided on pg1.
- Complete all tasks using the **labuser** account (NOT root).
- **Screenshots only:** You are not required to write detailed descriptions or step-by-step guides.
 - Paste **only relevant screenshots** for each task.
 - **Add captions** where necessary to clarify the VM, file paths, or configurations shown.
- Ensure **VM name** and **file paths** are clearly visible in screenshots. If not, include the file path or configuration location in a caption (e.g., `/etc/vsftpd/vsftpd.conf`).
- **Submit** this project document via the project submission link on Blackboard before the specified deadline.
- **Important:** Do not access or modify your virtual machines **after submitting** your document. Accessing VMs after submission may result in a grade of **zero**.

Samba Configuration and File Sharing:

In the box below, paste relevant screenshots showing:

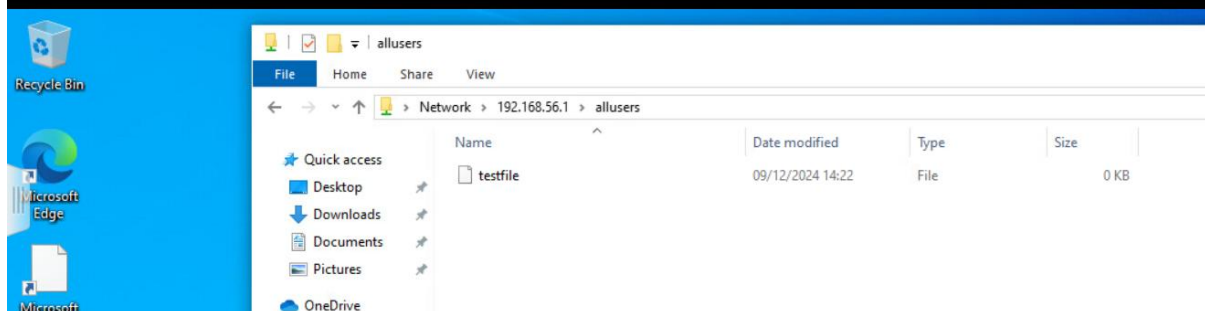
- **Samba configuration files** after you edited them.
- Evidence that file sharing is working between the Linux Server and Windows Client, using the `allusers` shared directory.

Ensure the **VM name** is visible in the screenshots.

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```
[labuser@server01-katie ~]$ ls /samba/allusers
testfile
[labuser@server01-katie ~]$
```

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```
# See smb.conf.example for a more detailed config file or
# read the smb.conf manpage.
# Run 'testparm' to verify the config is correct after
# you modified it.

[global]
    workgroup = WORKGROUP
    security = user
    netbios name = centos7
    printcap name = cups
    idmap config * : backend = tdb
    cups options = raw
    map to guest = bad user_

[homes]
    comment = Home Directories
    valid users = %S, %D\\w\\s
    browseable = No
    read only = No
    inherit acls = Yes

[printers]
    comment = All Printers
    path = /var/tmp
    printable = Yes
    create mask = 0600
    browseable = No

[print$]
    comment = Printer Drivers
    path = /var/lib/samba/drivers
    write list = @printadmin root
    force group = @printadmin
    create mask = 0664
    directory mask = 0775

[allusers]
    comment = needs username and password to access
    path = /samba/allusers
    valid users = @sambausergroup
    guest ok = no
    writeable = yes
```

SSH Configuration and Secure Remote Access:

In the box below, paste relevant screenshots showing:

- **SSH configuration files** after you edited them.
- Evidence that secure remote access is working between:
 - Windows Client -> Linux Server
 - Linux Client -> Linux Server

Ensure the **VM name** is visible in the screenshots.

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Enfor

```
#LoginGraceTime 2m
PermitRootLogin no
#StrictModes yes
#MaxAuthTries 6
#MaxSessions 10

PubkeyAuthentication yes

# The default is to check both .ssh/authorized_keys and .ssh/authorized_keys2
# but this is overridden so installations will only check .ssh/authorized_keys
AuthorizedKeysFile      .ssh/authorized_keys

#AuthorizedPrincipalsFile none

#AuthorizedKeysCommand none
#AuthorizedKeysCommandUser nobody

# For this to work you will also need host keys in /etc/ssh/ssh_known_hosts
#HostbasedAuthentication no
# Change to yes if you don't trust ~/.ssh/known_hosts for
# HostbasedAuthentication
#IgnoreUserKnownHosts no
# Don't read the user's ~/.rhosts and ~/.shosts files
#IgnoreRhosts yes

# To disable tunneled clear text passwords, change to no here!
#PasswordAuthentication yes
#PermitEmptyPasswords no
PasswordAuthentication no

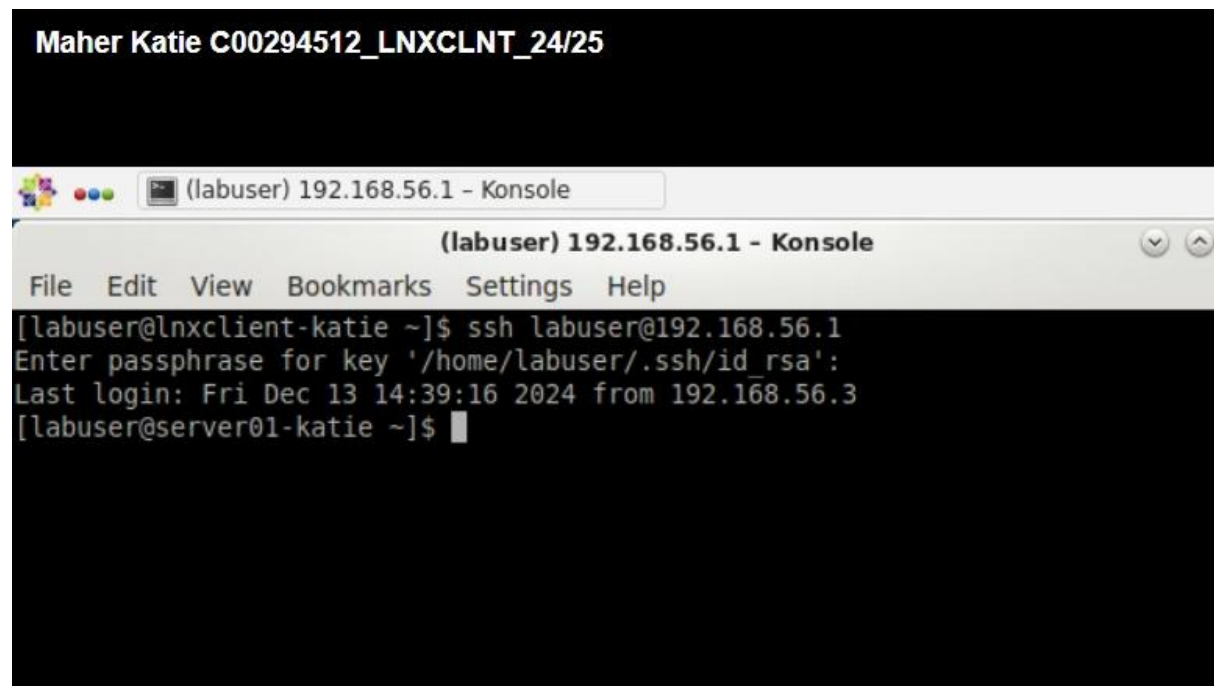
# Change to no to disable s/key passwords
#ChallengeResponseAuthentication yes
ChallengeResponseAuthentication no
```

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labuser@server01-katie:~

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3930]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

```
C:\Users\labuser>ssh labuser@192.168.56.1
Enter passphrase for key 'C:\Users\labuser\.ssh\id_rsa':
Last login: Fri Dec 13 14:38:23 2024 from 192.168.56.3
[labuser@server01-katie ~]$
```

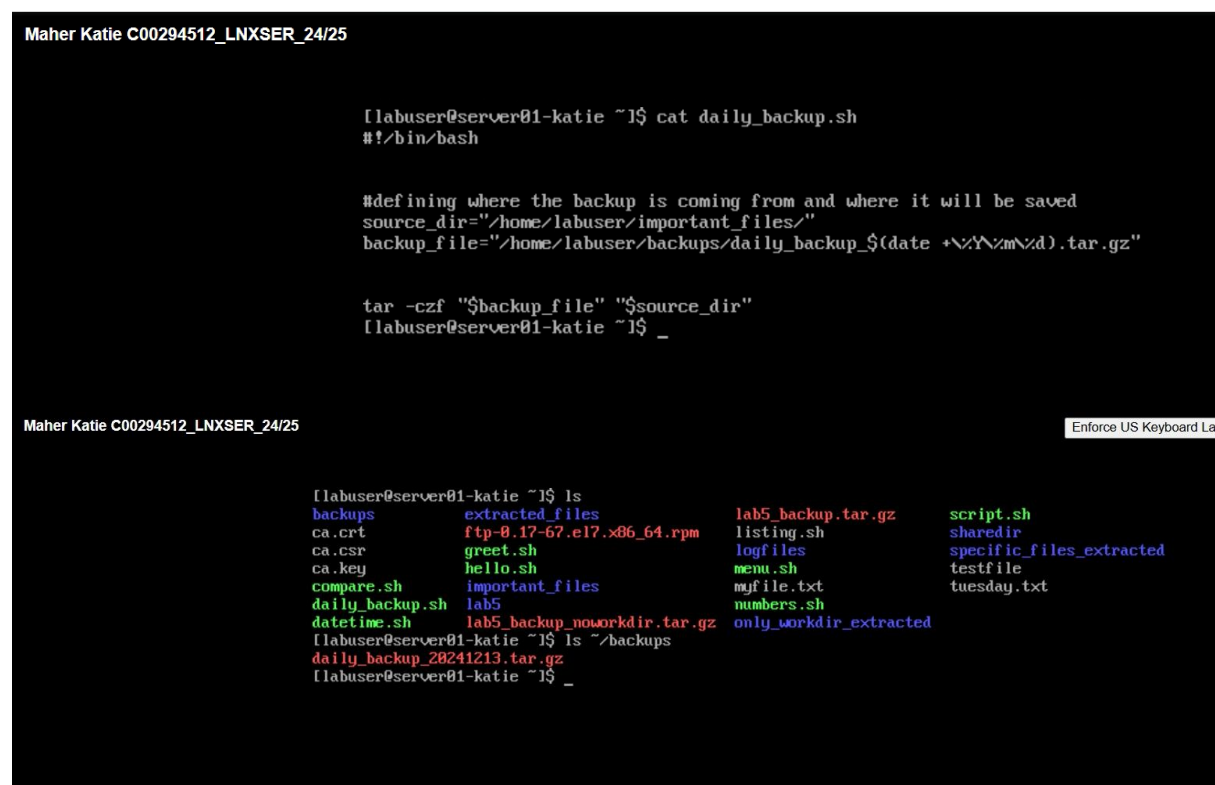


Shell Script for Task Automation:

In the box below, paste relevant screenshots showing:

- **Your BASH Shell Script** (full script).
- Evidence of the script's functionality in action (or your attempt at it).

Ensure the **VM name** is visible in the screenshots.



Miscellaneous VM Screenshots:

In the box below, paste screenshots showing the results of the following commands, per VM.
Ensure that both the command you entered and the VM name are clearly visible in each screenshot.
These screenshots should be taken after you've finished configuring your services and script.

On the Linux Server:

Command: `sudo firewall-cmd --list-all`

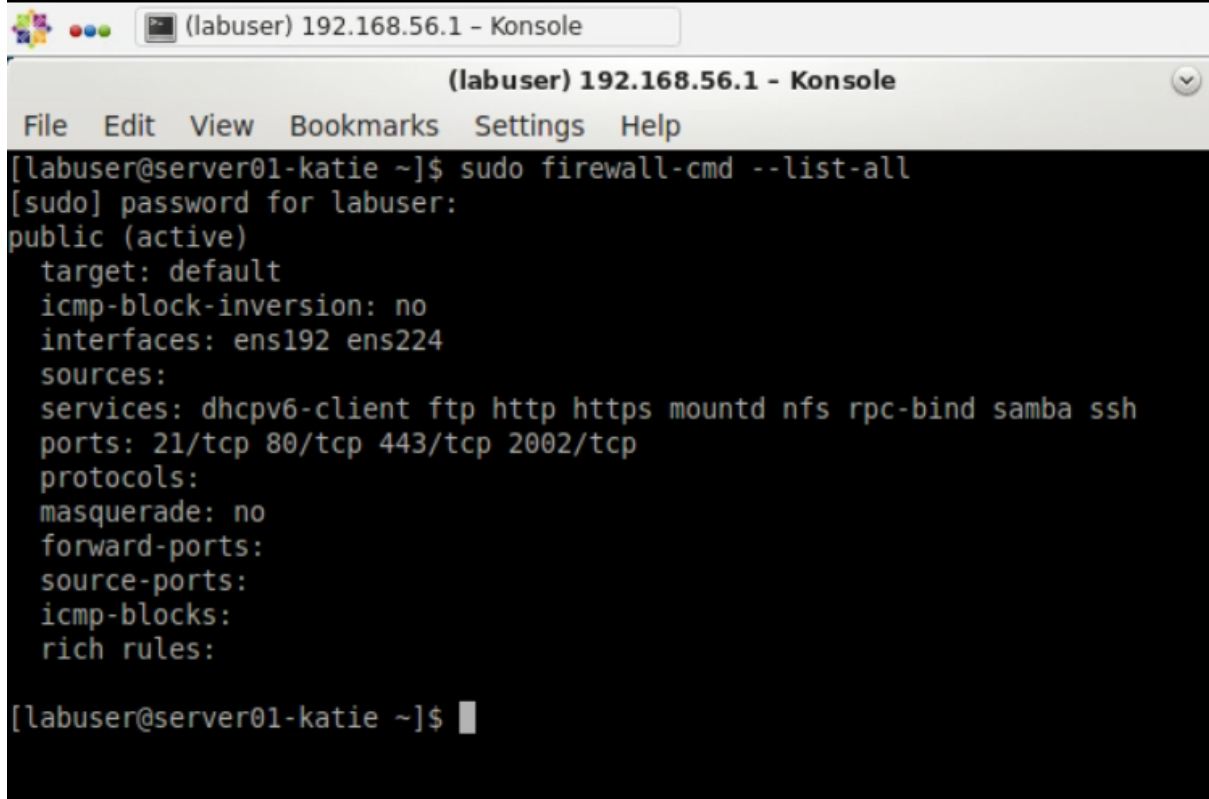
On the Linux Client:

Command: `sudo firewall-cmd --list-all`

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```
[labuser@server01-katie ~]$ sudo firewall-cmd --list-all
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: ens192 ens224
  sources:
  services: dhcpv6-client ftp http https mountd nfs rpc-bind samba ssh
  ports: 21/tcp 80/tcp 443/tcp 2002/tcp
  protocols:
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:
```

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A terminal window titled "(labuser) 192.168.56.1 - Konsole" is shown. The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "View", "Bookmarks", "Settings", and "Help". The terminal content shows a user running the command "sudo firewall-cmd --list-all". The output lists various firewall settings: "public (active)", "target: default", "icmp-block-inversion: no", "interfaces: ens192 ens224", "sources:", "services: dhcpv6-client ftp http https mountd nfs rpc-bind samba ssh", "ports: 21/tcp 80/tcp 443/tcp 2002/tcp", "protocols:", "masquerade: no", "forward-ports:", "source-ports:", "icmp-blocks:", and "rich rules:". The prompt returns to the user's shell.

```
(labuser) 192.168.56.1 - Konsole
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
[labuser@server01-katie ~]$ sudo firewall-cmd --list-all
[sudo] password for labuser:
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: ens192 ens224
  sources:
  services: dhcpv6-client ftp http https mountd nfs rpc-bind samba ssh
  ports: 21/tcp 80/tcp 443/tcp 2002/tcp
  protocols:
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:

[labuser@server01-katie ~]$
```