flouigen  $rkA = rkA^T = kon-bo$  nempelbox empor b ycb mampunger A  $3 = rkA = rkA^T = > b$  A 3 NB3 emordiza:  $V_1, V_2, V_3 - dayre < V_1, ..., <math>V_5 > 1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider many matter  $1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider many matter  $1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider many matter  $1/V_2 - i-\bar{u}$  consider many matter  $1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider many matter  $1/V_2 - i-\bar{u}$  consider many matter  $1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider many matter  $1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider  $1/V_2 - i-\bar{u}$  consider  $1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider  $1/V_1 - i-\bar{u}$  consider  $1/V_2 - i-\bar{u}$  consider  $1/V_1 - i$ 

$$\mathcal{V}_{4} = -\frac{103}{63} \, \mathcal{V}_{1} - \frac{10}{63} \, \mathcal{V}_{2} - \frac{29}{63} \, \mathcal{V}_{3}$$

$$\mathcal{V}_{5} = \frac{64}{63} \, \mathcal{V}_{1} + \frac{79}{63} \, \mathcal{V}_{2} - \frac{4}{63} \, \mathcal{V}_{3}$$

$$A = \left( \mathcal{V}_{1} \quad \mathcal{V}_{2} \quad \mathcal{V}_{3} \quad \mathcal{V}_{4} \quad \mathcal{V}_{5} \right) = \left( \mathcal{V}_{1} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{403}{63} \mathcal{V}_{4} \quad \frac{64}{63} \mathcal{V}_{1} \right) + \left( 0 \quad \mathcal{V}_{2} \quad 0 \quad -\frac{10}{63} \mathcal{V}_{2} \quad \frac{79}{63} \mathcal{V}_{2} \right) +$$

$$+ \left( 0 \quad 0 \quad \mathcal{V}_{3} \quad -\frac{29}{63} \mathcal{V}_{3} \quad -\frac{4}{63} \mathcal{V}_{3} \right) = \left( \frac{3}{13} \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{103}{24} \quad \frac{64}{24} \right) + \left( 0 \quad \mathcal{V}_{2} \quad 0 \quad -\frac{16}{63} \quad 0 \quad \frac{160}{63} \quad -\frac{1264}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad \frac{160}{63} \quad -\frac{1264}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad \frac{160}{63} \quad -\frac{1264}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -12 \quad 0 \quad \frac{210}{63} \quad -\frac{1238}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -23 \quad 0 \quad \frac{210}{63} \quad -\frac{1238}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -23 \quad 0 \quad \frac{210}{63} \quad -\frac{1817}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -27 \quad 0 \quad \frac{30}{7} \quad -\frac{237}{7} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad \frac{195}{63} \quad -\frac{1817}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad \frac{160}{63} \quad -\frac{1264}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -27 \quad 0 \quad \frac{30}{7} \quad -\frac{237}{7} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -27 \quad 0 \quad \frac{30}{7} \quad -\frac{237}{7} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -27 \quad 0 \quad \frac{30}{63} \quad -\frac{237}{7} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -16 \quad 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \right) + \left( 0 \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63} \quad -\frac{100}{63$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & -1 \\ -2 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow CB: \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Gamma k = 3 = \dim \mathbb{R}^3 \Rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \text{dayue}; 4720$$

$$(\ell_1, \ell_2, \ell_3, 143)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -7 & -7 \\ -6 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow CB: \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -7 & -7 \\ 0 & 45 & 42 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

of Banumen e, e2, e3 b consider many. A, a e1, e2, e3-b consider B. Npubeojen many. (AIB) k bugy (EIC), rge C-many. represented on exe!  $\begin{vmatrix}
-2 & -1 & -1 \\
-2 & 2 & 1 \\
3 & 1 & -2 & -1 & 4 & 2
\end{vmatrix}$   $\begin{vmatrix}
-1 & -7 & -7 \\
-6 & 3 & 0 \\
-11 & 0 & -3 & -2 & -3 & -5
\end{vmatrix}$   $\begin{vmatrix}
-2 & -1 & -1 & -1 & -7 & -7 \\
0 & 3 & 2 & -5 & 10 & 7 \\
1 & 0 & -3 & -2 & -3 & -5
\end{vmatrix}$ c) (2,-3,1)-roopguramon v & R

C) 
$$(2, -3, 1)$$
 - koopagumayada  $\mathcal{V}$  b  $\mathcal{E}$ ;  $\mathcal{V}' = ?$ 
 $\mathcal{V} = \mathcal{C} \cdot \mathcal{V}'$ ;  $\mathcal{C} \mathcal{V}' = \mathcal{V}$  - permin, wen. ii. Tayroon

gree roman

$$\begin{bmatrix}
22 & 30 & 37 & 2 & 19 \\
19 & 19 & 19 & 19
\end{bmatrix}
2 & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{1}{19} & \frac{1}{19}
\end{bmatrix}
2 & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19}
\end{bmatrix}
2 & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19}$$

$$0 & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19}$$

$$0 & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19}$$

$$0 & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19}$$

$$0 & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19} & \frac{19}{19}$$

$$0 & \frac{19}{19} &$$

[ 1 = <0, 02, 03, 04); a, = (1, 1, -4, 3, -4); a = (8, -8, -3, -11,8); e13=(0,2,3,3,-2); a=(4,-1,3,-1,1) Lz = 1 b1, b2, b3, b47; b1= (-20, 6, -5, 6, -4); b2=(-2, 3, -11, 7, -9); b3=(-4, -2, 1, -4, 4); b4=(8, -4, 3, -5, 4) Banuseur bekmopte a, d, d, a, b combigue manqueza, youbegien eë k yck, u dayucour dygym beampor, coombi comordisant c begyngum zi-manur.  $\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 8 & 0 & 4 \\
1 & -8 & 2 & -1 \\
-4 & -3 & 3 & 3 \\
3 & -41 & 3 & -1 \\
-4 & 8 & -2 & 1
\end{pmatrix} = yog :$ Umak, bernoper di=(1,1,-4,3,-4); az=(8,-8,-3,-11,8); dz=(0,2,3,3,-2)- frague Lij din L,=3 (b dague nougrum 3 bennopa)  $\begin{pmatrix} -20 & -2 & -4 & 8 \\ 6 & 3 & -2 & -4 \\ -5 & -11 & 1 & 3 \\ 6 & 7 & -4 & -5 \\ -4 & -9 & 4 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow y \circ B$ :  $\begin{pmatrix} 8_1 & 8_2 & 8_3 & 8_4 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1/2 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 & 1/2 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ b1= (-20, 6, -5, 6, -4); b2=(-2, 3, -11, 7, -9); b3=(-4, -2, 1, -4, 4) - Sayur L2; dim L2 = 3 3) U=L,+L2 Banumen bekmoper d<sub>1,...,</sub> a<sub>4</sub>, b<sub>1,...,</sub> b<sub>4</sub> b comordizor manginger, spuberjen eë k CB; dazurour dygym bekmoper, coomb. comordizaru c begynsmin 21-monne 

```
Umar, \alpha_1 = (1, 1, -4, 3, -4); \alpha_2 = (8, -8, -3, -11, 8); \alpha_3 = (0, 2, 3, 3, -2); \beta_1 = (-20, 6, -5, 6, -4) - Sayur U
dim (U)=4
4) W=L10L2
∀ ν ∈ L1 Λ L2: {ν= λ, α, +... + λ, α, · ν· λ

ν= μ, β, +... + μ, β, = W·μ
  λ, α, +...+ λ, α, -, μ, b, -...-, μ, b, = > zanumen α, ..., α, b, ..., b, b cmondys manymuso,
 multigen x yCB a navigen pemerne OC/4 [Li,Lz](1)=0

\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 8 & 0 & 4 & -20 & -2 & -4 & 8 \\
1 & -8 & 2 & -1 & 6 & 3 & -2 & -4 \\
-4 & -3 & 3 & 3 & -5 & -11 & 1 & 3 \\
3 & -11 & 3 & -1 & 6 & 7 & -4 & -5 \\
-4 & 8 & -2 & 1 & -4 & -9 & 4 & 4
\end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow ycb:

                                                           1 0 0 0 0 2 0 0°

0 1 0 1/2 0 -1/2 2 1

0 0 1 3/2 0 -3/2 4 2
                                                          000001010
                                                             hy he hs hy - M2 - M2 - M3 - M4
( /4-2/1/2=0
                                             / /1= 2 M2
  λ2 + 2 λ4 + 2 N2 - 2 N3 - N4=0
                                              1 = - 1 2 xy - 1 1/2 + 2 /13 + 1/4
  13 + 3 hy + 3 My -4/43 -2 My=0
                                              λ3 = - 3 λ4 - 3 μ2 + 4 μ3 + 2 μ4
                                              \lambda_{4} = \lambda_{4}
 1- Jug= 0
                                                                11 Boyayum W. repensennore reprez closes.11
                                              M1 = - M3
                                             M2= 1/2
                                             M3=13
                                             My= My
(U= 1, a, + 1, a, + 1, d, + 1, a, +
(V= 41 b1 + 1/2 b2 + 1/3 b3 + 1/4 b4 C=
                                          v= - M3 b1 + M2 b2 + M3 b3 + M2 b4 = M2 b2 + M3 (B3 - B1) + M2 b4
M2 1/3 1/4
  1 0 0 | v = b_2 
0 1 0 | v = b_3 - b_1 
                                           b2 = (-2,3,-4,7,-9)
                                          by=(8,-4,3,-5,4)
   0 0 1 1 V= by
                                           B3-B1= (16,-8,6,-10,8)
                                        b3-b1 } 143:
Mysberum, zmo Eb2, B4,
                                       nougr. beknoper le mondier a nousejeur
 pour monymusorff rkA =
                                      rkA= kou-los renyu. compor lo CB mangungon A//
```

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-2 & 8 & 16 \\
3 & -4 & -8 \\
-11 & 3 & 6 \\
7 & -5 & -10 \\
-9 & 4 & 8
\end{pmatrix} = CB :$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-11 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-11 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-14 & 3 & 6 \\
0 & 82 & 164 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

Umork, rk = 2 => bekmoper  $\{b_2, b_4, b_3 - b_1\}$  13 => dayue UNW-2mo bekmoper  $b_2 = (-20, 6, -5, 6, -4)$  u  $b_4 = (8, -4, 3, -5, 4)$ , m.k. onu coomb. cmoudyour c begynsum 2u-mounu.

dim W = 2 //m.x. rk=2/1.

```
R'=UOW
      1) Kangen dague nogy-ba U
    Dur moro zernulen VI..., Vy & composer manyerso, c nomonstro
su peost. nyulegien et k CB u bordgren kenyerbore composer
       { v, v, v, v, 3 - dayre U; dim U = 3
        2) Domarmun dazue go np-la R
       b daguce 3 bernopa=> nynono godabums eusé 2;
   Plo you-to to be experimented by budge use adaptive against much been apold comound. I daylood up-ba R<sup>54</sup>=> b kar-be b, u b, boganien use koundinausuu
    beamopole change dayuear b_1 = (11110) \text{ u } b_2 = (11111)
     Pyrologium, rino cuementa 18 v1, V2, V3, B1, B2 113:
\begin{vmatrix} -1 & -14 & -11 & 1 & 1 \\ -8 & -9 & 13 & 1 & 1 \\ -13 & -2 & 4 & 1 & 1 \\ 7 & 13 & -9 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -11 & 13 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = yOB:
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}
\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0
            Bi=(1,1,1,1,0); B2=(1,1,1,1,1)//
    Umar, bearmoper v., v2, v3, b, b2 M3 => Un W = {03; LV, v2, v3, b, b2> = R5
       Snarum, R3= V € W ; Umbem: (1,1,1,1,0); (1,1,1,1,1).
```

N5. U = (V, V2); W = (V3, V4)  $V_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -9 \\ -14 & 6 \end{pmatrix}; \quad V_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -15 \\ -10 & -3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad V_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & -12 \\ -12 & 15 \end{pmatrix}; \quad V_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 3 \\ -10 & 15 \end{pmatrix}$ Of) Morting (R) =  $U \oplus W \Leftrightarrow \{U \cap W = \{0\}\}$ Paccusonymum comanggymussin dayue  $E = \{P_4, P_2, P_3, P_4\}$  in boyrayum representation of  $V_4, V_4, V_3$  in  $V_4$  $|| l_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} | l_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} | l_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} | l_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} ||$  $\mathcal{V}_{2} = -\ell_{1} - 15\ell_{2} - 10\ell_{3} - 3\ell_{4} \implies \mathcal{V}_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -9 \\ -14 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathcal{V}_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -15 \\ -10 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathcal{V}_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ -12 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \mathcal{V}_{4} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ 3 \\ -10 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix}$   $\mathcal{V}_{3} = 12\ell_{1} - 12\ell_{2} - 12\ell_{3} + 15\ell_{4}$ Vy=122, +322-1023+1524  $\begin{pmatrix}
-2 & -1 \\
-9 & -15 \\
-14 & -10
\end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow CB: \begin{pmatrix}
-2 & -1 \\
0 & -21 \\
0 & 0
\end{pmatrix} \qquad 
\begin{cases}
k = 2 \Rightarrow \text{ dim } U = 2 \\
kou-boo kenyueber empse b CB unounquison}$  $\begin{pmatrix}
12 & 12 \\
-12 & 3 \\
-12 & -15 \\
15 & 15
\end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow CB: \begin{pmatrix}
12 & 12 \\
\hline
0 & 15 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$   $rk=2\Rightarrow dim W=2$  $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & 12 & 12 \\ -9 & -15 & -12 & 3 \\ -14 & -10 & -12 & -10 \\ 6 & -3 & 15 & 15 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 & v_4 \end{pmatrix} = > CB : \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & 12 & 12 \\ \hline 0 & -21 & -66 & -51 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & -540 & -556 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & -56 \end{pmatrix}$   $rk = 4 \Rightarrow dim(U+W) = 4$ 3) dim(U+W) dim (V)+dim(W)= dim (U+W)+dim (UNW)=> dim (UNW)=0=> UNW= {0}

U, W-143

4) 
$$\dim \left(\operatorname{Most}_{2\times 2}(R)\right) = 4 /\!\!/ m. k.$$
 fague Most $_{2\times 2}(R) = \mathcal{E}$  cogramm B cede 4 becompal/

Nucleur:  $\dim(\mathcal{V}) + \dim(\mathcal{W}) = \dim \operatorname{Most}_{2\times 2}(R) = \dim(\mathcal{V} + \mathcal{W}) = \dim \left(\operatorname{Most}_{2\times 2}(R)\right) u$ 
 $\mathcal{V} + \mathcal{W} = \operatorname{Most}_{2\times 2}(R)$  and

of) throwning 
$$y = \begin{pmatrix} 25 & -15 \\ -18 & 21 \end{pmatrix}$$
 nor nogry-bo TV begons nogry-ba  $V$ .

Banument bermoper  $v_{1,-1}v_{4}$  b conordisor a symbolique manyary x 4 CB c nouvous or su specios.

// V=U+W;  $W=M_1W_1+jn_2W_2$ ; c nouvousono m. Toupea nouvojan pem. CNY [V V].  $\begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 \\ \lambda_2 \\ u \end{bmatrix} = V/$   $U=\lambda_1 u_1 + \lambda_2 u_2$ 

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 & -1 & 12 & 12 & 25 \\ -9 & -15 & -12 & 3 & -15 \\ -14 & -10 & -12 & -10 & -18 \\ 6 & -3 & 15 & 15 & 21 \end{pmatrix} = y c B : \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 = 1 \\ \lambda_2 = 1 \\ \mu_1 = 1 \\ \lambda_1 & \lambda_2 & \mu_1 & \mu_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Umak, 
$$W = W_1 + W_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ -12 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ 3 \\ -10 \\ 15 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 24 \\ -9 \\ -22 \\ 30 \end{pmatrix}$$
 - Moseryur  $V$  nor nogym-bo  $W$  by an  $V$ .