## **Bachelor Project Summary**

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Project Title: Implementation and Comparison of Algorithms for the Knapsack

**Problem with Integer Linear Programming (ILP) Formulation** 

## **Project Objectives:**

The goal of this project is to implement and compare different algorithmic approaches for solving the Knapsack Problem, a well-known combinatorial optimization problem. The core objective is to explore and evaluate various approaches, such as dynamic programming, greedy methods, branch-and-bound, and genetic algorithms. Additionally, the project will involve transforming the Knapsack Problem into an **Integer Linear Programming (ILP)** model, which allows for the application of ILP solvers to find optimal solutions. The project aims to assess the efficiency, performance, and scalability of these algorithms and solvers, particularly when dealing with large instances of the problem. This comparison will highlight the advantages and limitations of different approaches to combinatorial optimization.

## **Project Plan**

| Week<br>ID | Expected Activity  | Expected Results                                     | Performed<br>Activity (to be<br>filled weekly) |
|------------|--|--|--|
| W1         | Review literature on the<br>Knapsack Problem and ILP<br>transformation | Summarized 3-4 key papers, outlined initial approach |  |
| W2         | Set up the project environment (choose tools, languages)               | Development environment ready for implementation     |  |
| W3         | Implement the Greedy algorithm for the Knapsack Problem                | Basic greedy algorithm code completed and tested     |  |
| W4         | Implement Dynamic Programming (DP) solution                            | DP algorithm code implemented and tested             |  |
| W5         | Compare Greedy and DP on small datasets, test performance              | Performance comparison on small instances documented |  |
| W6         | Implement Branch-and-Bound algorithm                                   | Branch-and-Bound algorithm implemented and tested    |  |

| W7  | Implement Genetic Algorithm for the Knapsack Problem                          | Genetic algorithm implemented and tested             |
|-----|---|--|
| W8  | Transform the Knapsack Problem into an ILP model                              | ILP model of Knapsack<br>Problem formulated          |
| W9  | Solve the ILP Knapsack<br>Problem using an ILP solver<br>(e.g., PuLP, Gurobi) | ILP solutions computed for small and large instances |
| W10 | Compare the performance of ILP solutions with other algorithms                | Comparative analysis of ILP vs. other algorithms     |
| W11 | Finalize analysis, prepare project report and presentation                    | Completed project report and presentation slides     |
| W12 | Submit final report and presentation  | Final submission of project report and presentation  |