Problem Set 6 - Waze Shiny Dashboard

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2024-11-23

1. **ps6:** Due Sat 23rd at 5:00PM Central. Worth 100 points (80 points from questions, 10 points for correct submission and 10 points for code style) + 10 extra credit.

We use (*) to indicate a problem that we think might be time consuming.

Steps to submit (10 points on PS6)

- 1. "This submission is my work alone and complies with the 30538 integrity policy." Add your initials to indicate your agreement: **KT**
- 2. "I have uploaded the names of anyone I worked with on the problem set **here**" **KT** (2 point)
- 3. Late coins used this pset: 1 Late coins left after submission: 0
- 4. Before starting the problem set, make sure to read and agree to the terms of data usage for the Waze data here.
- 5. Knit your ps6.qmd as a pdf document and name it ps6.pdf.
- 6. Push your ps6.qmd, ps6.pdf, requirements.txt, and all created folders (we will create three Shiny apps so you will have at least three additional folders) to your Github repo (5 points). It is fine to use Github Desktop.
- 7. Submit ps6.pdf and also link your Github repo via Gradescope (5 points)
- 8. Tag your submission in Gradescope. For the Code Style part (10 points) please tag the whole corresponding section for the code style rubric.

Notes: see the Quarto documentation (link) for directions on inserting images into your knitted document.

IMPORTANT: For the App portion of the PS, in case you can not arrive to the expected functional dashboard we will need to take a look at your app.py file. You can use the following

code chunk template to "import" and print the content of that file. Please, don't forget to also tag the corresponding code chunk as part of your submission!

```
def print_file_contents(file_path):
    """Print contents of a file."""
    try:
        with open(file_path, 'r') as f:
            content = f.read()
            print("```python")
            print(content)
            print("```")
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print("```python")
        print(f"Error: File '{file_path}' not found")
        print("``")
    except Exception as e:
        print("```python")
        print(f"Error reading file: {e}")
        print("``")
print_file contents("/Users/katherinetu/Desktop/Pset6/top_alerts_map/01-basic-app/app.py")
```

Background

Data Download and Exploration (20 points)

1.

```
# Load the data for waza_data_sample.csv
df sample =
→ pd.read_csv("/Users/katherinetu/Desktop/Pset6/waze_data/waze_data_sample.csv")
print(df_sample.head(5))
   Unnamed: 0
                       city confidence nThumbsUp
                                                            street
0
       584358 Chicago, IL
                                       0
                                                 {\tt NaN}
                                                                NaN
1
       472915 Chicago, IL
                                       0
                                                 {\tt NaN}
                                                            I-90 E
2
       550891 Chicago, IL
                                       0
                                                             I-90 W
                                                 {\tt NaN}
3
       770659 Chicago, IL
                                       0
                                                 {\tt NaN}
                                                                NaN
4
       381054 Chicago, IL
                                       0
                                                 NaN N Pulaski Rd
```

```
uuid country
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 type \
          c9b88a12-79e8-44cb-aadd-a75855fc4bcb
 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                 US
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     JAM
        7c634c0a-099c-4262-b57f-e893bdebce73
                                                                                                                                                                                                 US
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ROAD_CLOSED
2 7aa3c61a-f8dc-4fe8-bbb0-db6b9e0dc53b
                                                                                                                                                                                                 US
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       HAZARD
 3 3b95dd2f-647c-46de-b4e1-8ebc73aa9221
                                                                                                                                                                                                 US
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        HAZARD
        13a5e230-a28a-4bf4-b928-bc1dd38850e0
                                                                                                                                                                                                 US
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      JAM
                                                                                                                subtype
                                                                                                                                                 roadType reliability
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        magvar
 0
                                                                                                                                NaN
                                                                                                                                                                                17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      116
 1
                                                                    ROAD_CLOSED_EVENT
                                                                                                                                                                                    3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      173
2
                                                                                                                                                                                    3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            5
            HAZARD_ON_SHOULDER_CAR_STOPPED
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      308
                                                                                 HAZARD_ON_ROAD
                                                                                                                                                                                20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            5
 3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      155
 4
                                                                     JAM_HEAVY_TRAFFIC
                                                                                                                                                                                    7
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      178
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           geo \
             reportRating
                                                                                                                                                                   ts
 0
                                                                        2024-07-02 18:27:40 UTC
                                                                                                                                                                                        POINT(-87.64577 41.892743)
 1
                                                            0 2024-06-16 10:13:19 UTC POINT(-87.646359 41.886295)
 2
                                                            5 2024-05-02 19:01:47 UTC
                                                                                                                                                                                        POINT(-87.695982 41.93272)
                                                            2 2024-03-25 18:53:24 UTC POINT(-87.669253 41.904497)
 3
 4
                                                            2 2024-06-03 21:17:33 UTC POINT(-87.728322 41.978769)
                                                                                                        geoWKT
            Point(-87.64577 41.892743)
 1 Point(-87.646359 41.886295)
2
           Point(-87.695982 41.93272)
 3 Point(-87.669253 41.904497)
 4 Point(-87.728322 41.978769)
 # Variable names and data types in altair
name =
   Gamma ["Unamed", "city", "confidence", "nThumbsUp", "street", "uuid", "country", "type", "subtype", "room to be a confidence of the country o
 types =
   → ["Ordinal", "Nominal", "Quantitative", "Quantitative", "Nominal", "Nominal
 df_varnames = pd.DataFrame({"Variable Name":name,"Data Type":types})
print(df_varnames)
```

Data Type	Variable Name	
Ordinal	Unamed	0
Nominal	city	1
Quantitative	confidence	2
Quantitative	nThumbsUp	3
Nominal	street	4

```
5
                                Nominal
            uuid
6
         country
                                Nominal
7
                                Nominal
            type
8
                                Nominal
         subtype
9
        roadType
                                Nominal
     reliability
                           Quantitative
10
11
          magvar
                           Quantitative
12 reportRating Quantitative/Ordinal
  2.
```

```
# Load the data for waza_data.csv
df_waza =
    pd.read_csv("/Users/katherinetu/Desktop/Pset6/waze_data/waze_data.csv")
```

```
# Create a bar chart for the null counts
stacked_null = alt.Chart(waza_total_long, title = "NULL Values by
    Variable").mark_bar().encode(
    alt.X("Variable:N").axis(labelAngle=45),
    alt.Y("Count:Q"),
    alt.Color("Null Status:N")
)
stacked_null
```

alt.Chart(...)

nThumbsUp, street, and subtype variables have NULL values. nThumbsUp has the highest share of values that are missing.

3.

```
# Find unique values for types and subtypes
df_types = df_waza[["type","subtype"]].drop_duplicates()
df_types = df_types.sort_values(by="type").reset_index(drop = True)
print(df_types)
```

```
subtype
           type
0
       ACCIDENT
                                                  NaN
1
                                      ACCIDENT_MAJOR
       ACCIDENT
2
                                      ACCIDENT_MINOR
       ACCIDENT
3
         HAZARD
                     HAZARD_ON_SHOULDER_CAR_STOPPED
4
         HAZARD
                           HAZARD_WEATHER_HEAVY_SNOW
5
         HAZARD
                    HAZARD_ON_SHOULDER_MISSING_SIGN
6
         HAZARD
                          HAZARD_ON_SHOULDER_ANIMALS
7
         HAZARD
                            HAZARD_ON_ROAD_ROAD_KILL
8
         HAZARD
                                  HAZARD_WEATHER_FOG
9
         HAZARD
                          HAZARD_ON_ROAD_LANE_CLOSED
10
         HAZARD
                                HAZARD_WEATHER_FLOOD
11
         HAZARD
                                      HAZARD_WEATHER
12
         HAZARD
                                  HAZARD_ON_SHOULDER
13
         HAZARD
                                 HAZARD_WEATHER_HAIL
14
                             HAZARD_ON_ROAD_POT_HOLE
         HAZARD
15
         HAZARD
16
         HAZARD
                                      HAZARD ON ROAD
17
         HAZARD
                          HAZARD_ON_ROAD_CAR_STOPPED
18
         HAZARD
                         HAZARD_ON_ROAD_CONSTRUCTION
                 HAZARD_ON_ROAD_TRAFFIC_LIGHT_FAULT
19
         HAZARD
                   HAZARD_ON_ROAD_EMERGENCY_VEHICLE
20
         HAZARD
21
         HAZARD
                                  HAZARD_ON_ROAD_ICE
22
         HAZARD
                               HAZARD_ON_ROAD_OBJECT
                                JAM_MODERATE_TRAFFIC
23
            JAM
24
                                   JAM_HEAVY_TRAFFIC
            JAM
25
            JAM
                                   JAM_LIGHT_TRAFFIC
26
            JAM
                             JAM_STAND_STILL_TRAFFIC
27
            JAM
                                                  NaN
28
    ROAD_CLOSED
                                   ROAD_CLOSED_EVENT
29
    ROAD_CLOSED
                            ROAD_CLOSED_CONSTRUCTION
30
    ROAD_CLOSED
                                  ROAD_CLOSED_HAZARD
    ROAD_CLOSED
31
                                                  NaN
```

```
# Identify how many of the types have NA subtypes
na_types = df_types[df_types["subtype"].isna()]["type"].unique()
```

```
number_na = len(na_types)
print(f"{number_na} types have NA subtypes.")
```

4 types have NA subtypes.

Which type have subtypes have enough information to consider that they could have subsubtypes?

Hazard seems like it could have subtypes with sub-subtypes, because there are repeating keywords at the beginning of the classification acting like prefix, such as "Hazard on Shoulder Car Stopped" and "Hazard on Shoulder Missing Sign" should be two sub-subtypes under the subtype "On Shoulder"

```
# Write a bulleted list for the hierarchy
# Accident
    - Major
    - Minor
# Hazard
   - On Shoulder
      - Car stopped
#
      - Missing sign
      - Animals
    - Weather
      - Heavy Snow
      - Fog
      - Flood
      - Hail
#
    - On Road
      - Road Kill
      - Lane Closed
      - Pot Hole
      - Car Stopped
      - Construction
      - Traffic Light Fault
      - Emergency Vehicle
      - Ice
#
      - Object
# Jam
    - Heavy Traffic
    - Moderate Traffic
    - Light Traffic
```

```
# - Stand-Still Traffic
# Road_Closed
# - Event
# - Construction
# - Hazard
```

I think NA subtypes should be kept because it might just contain information that is unclear on which subcategory it belongs to, and it could still contribute to the total amount of reports in each alert.

```
# Recoding NA as Unclassified
df_waza["subtype"] = df_waza["subtype"].fillna("Unclassified")

4.
5.

# Create a dataframe
df_crosswalk = pd.DataFrame(
    columns=["type", "subtype", "updated_type", "updated_subtype",
    "updated_subsubtype"])
```

2.

```
# Fill in the dataframe
cw_type = df_types["type"]
cw_subtype = df_types["subtype"]
cw_subtype = cw_subtype.fillna("Unclassified")
updated_type = df_types["type"].str.capitalize()
df_crosswalk = pd.DataFrame({
    "type": cw_type,
    "subtype": cw_subtype,
    "updated_type": updated_type
})
```

```
# Create function to apply updated subtype
def subtype(row):
    if "MAJOR" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Major"
    elif "MINOR" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Minor"
```

```
elif "ON_SHOULDER" in row["subtype"]:
        return "On Shoulder"
    elif "WEATHER" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Weather"
    elif "ON_ROAD" in row["subtype"]:
        return "On Road"
    elif "HEAVY_TRAFFIC" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Heavy Traffic"
    elif "MODERATE TRAFFIC" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Moderate Traffic"
    elif "LIGHT TRAFFIC" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Light Traffic"
    elif "STAND_STILL" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Stand-Still Traffic"
    elif "EVENT" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Event"
    elif "ROAD_CLOSED_CONSTRUCTION" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Construction"
    elif "ROAD_CLOSED_HAZARD" in row["subtype"]:
        return "Hazard"
    return "Unclassified"
df_crosswalk["updated_subtype"] = df_crosswalk.apply(subtype, axis=1)
# Code for subsubtype
hazard = df_types[df_types["type"] == "HAZARD"].copy()
hazard["subtype"] = hazard["subtype"].astype(str)
replacements = ["HAZARD_", "ON_SHOULDER", "ON_ROAD", "WEATHER"]
for pattern in replacements:
   hazard["subtype"] = hazard["subtype"].str.replace(pattern, "",

¬ regex=False)

hazard["subtype"] = hazard["subtype"].str.replace("_", " ", regex=False)
hazard["subtype"] = hazard["subtype"].replace("", np.nan)
hazard["subtype"] = hazard["subtype"].str.strip().str.capitalize()
#Add hazard subsubtype to the larger crosswalk
df_crosswalk["updated_subsubtype"] = pd.NA
df crosswalk.loc[df crosswalk["type"] == "HAZARD", "updated subsubtype"] =
→ hazard["subtype"]
```

```
#check observations
print(f"The crosswalk dataframe has {len(df_crosswalk)} observations")
```

The crosswalk dataframe has 32 observations

3.

24359 rows are Accident - Unclassified.

4. Extra Credit

App #1: Top Location by Alert Type Dashboard (30 points)

1.

a.

```
# bin the latitude and longitude to make sure it only shows 2 digits of
    decimals

df_merge["lat_bin"] = ((df_merge["Latitude"]//0.01)*0.01).round(2)

df_merge["lon_bin"] = ((df_merge["Longitude"]//0.01)*0.01).round(2)

# aggregate the data to find the highest number of observations
lon_lat_count =
    df_merge.groupby(["lon_bin","lat_bin"]).size().reset_index(name =
    "count")

most_count_lon_lat = lon_lat_count.sort_values(by = "count", ascending =
    False).head(1).iloc[:, 0:2].values.tolist()

print(f"The most frequent binned longitude-latitude is
    {most_count_lon_lat}.")
```

The most frequent binned longitude-latitude is [[-87.75, 41.96]].

c.

```
# group the data by type and subtype to find the frequency of lon-lat
    combinations for each type and subtype

df_grouped =
    df_merge.groupby(["updated_type","updated_subtype","lon_bin","lat_bin"]).size().reset_indiction
    = "count")

# sort to find the most frequent latitude and longitude bins for each type
    and subtype

sorted_grouped =
    df_grouped.sort_values(["updated_type","updated_subtype","count"],
    ascending = [True, True, False])

# group to only include the top 10

top_10 = sorted_grouped.groupby(["updated_type","updated_subtype"]).head(10)

top_10["type-subtype"] = top_10["updated_type"] + "-" +
    top_10["updated_subtype"]

top_10.to_csv("/Users/katherinetu/Desktop/Pset6/top_alerts_map/top_alerts_map.csv")
```

```
/var/folders/wb/j78hfj4x4w7g6f94hhf5svk00000gn/T/ipykernel_7589/3581771930.py:13:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus
  top_10["type-subtype"] = top_10["updated_type"] + "-" +
  top_10["updated_subtype"]
Including collapsing the longitude and latitude to bins, this is 3 levels of aggregation (binning,
groupping to find the frequency of lat-lon combination for each subtype, and including only
the top 10 by each type and subtype.)
print(f"This dataframe has {top_10.shape[0]} rows.")
This dataframe has 154 rows.
  d.
jam_heavy = top_10[top_10["type-subtype"] == "Jam-Heavy Traffic"]
chart_jam = alt.Chart(jam_heavy, title = "Latitude and Longitude of the Top
→ 10 Jam-Heavy Traffic Alerts").mark_point().encode(
  alt.X("lon_bin:Q").scale(domain=(-87.80, -87.60)),
  alt.Y("lat_bin:Q").scale(domain=(41.80, 42))
chart_jam
alt.Chart(...)
  3.
  а.
import requests
url =
   "http://data.cityofchicago.org/api/geospatial/bbvz-uum9?method=export&format=GeoJSON"
response = requests.get(url)
```

```
if response.status_code == 200:
    with open("./top_alerts_map/chicago-boundaries.geojson", "wb") as file:
        file.write(response.content)
    print("GeoJSON file downloaded successfully!")
else:
    print(f"Failed to download file. Status code: {response.status_code}")
GeoJSON file downloaded successfully!
  b.
# MODIFY ACCORDINGLY
file_path = "./top_alerts_map/chicago-boundaries.geojson"
with open(file_path) as f:
    chicago_geojson = json.load(f)
geo_data = alt.Data(values=chicago_geojson["features"])
  4.
#create plot for background
background = alt.Chart(geo_data).mark_geoshape(
    fill='lightgrey',
    stroke='white').project(type='equirectangular').properties(width=500,
 → height=300)
#create plot for points
points = alt.Chart(jam_heavy).mark_circle(size=10).encode(
    longitude='lon_bin:Q',
    latitude='lat_bin:Q',
    tooltip = ['lon_bin:Q', 'lat_bin:Q']
).project(type='equirectangular').properties(
    width=500,
    height=300
)
layered_chart = background + points
layered_chart
```

alt.LayerChart(...)

5.

a.

Top 10 Alerts by Type & Subtype



There are 16 type x subtypes in my dropdown

menu.

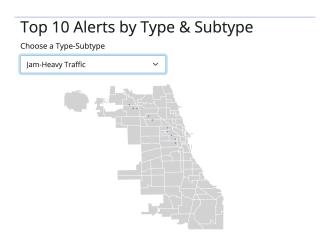


Figure 1: Jam-Heavy Traffic Dynamic Plot Screenshot

Top 10 Alerts by Type & Subtype

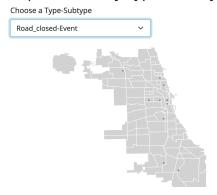


Figure 2: Road Closure Due to Events Dynamic Plot Screenshot

c.

As demonstrated in the map, it seems like areas around the loop, west loop, and some roads scattered on the outskirts tend to be most frequent to these types of alerts.

d. Where are alerts for Hazard On Roads most common?

Top 10 Alerts by Type & Subtype

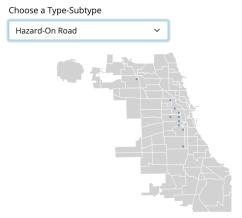


Figure 3: Hazard On Road Dynamic Plot Screenshot

The hazard on road seem to be concentrated downtown, around the western high ways and streets.

e. I think adding a column or table for the count for the top 10 alerts can enhance the analysis through showing how many alerts exactly are there for these top 10 locations.

App #2: Top Location by Alert Type and Hour Dashboard (20 points)

1.

a. I think it would not be a good idea to collapse directly from this column, because the ts column contains information that is unnessary, such as the year, month, date, etc. Since we only want to know the time of day, collapsing by this column without specifying the hour value would not be very helpful.

```
#create an hour column
df_merge["ts"] = pd.to_datetime(df_merge["ts"])
df_merge["hour"] = df_merge["ts"].dt.hour.astype(str).str.zfill(2) + ":00"
```

```
print(f"This dataset has {top_alerts_map_byhour.shape[0]} rows.")
This dataset has 3201 rows.
  c.
#Generate a plot for jam-heavy traffic for 3 different times
jam_heavy_hour =

→ top_alerts_map_byhour[top_alerts_map_byhour["type-subtype"] == "Jam-Heavy"]

→ Traffic"]
jam_heavy_hour_points = alt.Chart(
    jam_heavy_hour, title = "Top 10 Alert Locations for Heavy Traffic for
 \rightarrow 10:00, 12:00, and 14:00"
    ).mark_circle(size=15).encode(
    longitude='lon_bin:Q',
    latitude='lat_bin:Q',
    color = alt.Color('hour:N').legend(orient = 'bottom-left'),
    tooltip = ['lon_bin:Q', 'lat_bin:Q']
).transform_filter(
    alt.FieldOneOfPredicate(
        field='hour',
 oneOf=["10:00","12:00","14:00"])).project(type='equirectangular').properties(
    width=500,
    height=300
)
layered_threetimes_jam = background + jam_heavy_hour_points
layered_threetimes_jam
alt.LayerChart(...)
  2.
                     Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour
                     Choose a Type-Subtype
                     Accident-Major
                     Choose an hour of the day
```

Figure 4: Slider and Chooser UI Screenshot

23

a.

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour

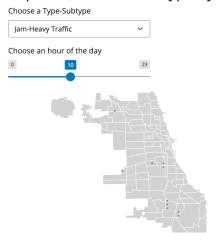


Figure 5: Jam Heavy Traffic 10:00 Screenshot

b.

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour

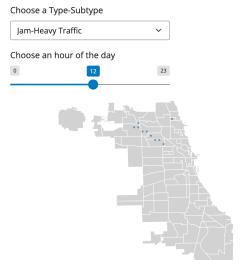


Figure 6: Jam Heavy Traffic 12:00 Screenshot

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour

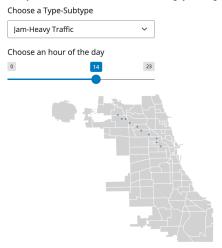


Figure 7: Jam Heavy Traffic 14:00 Screenshot

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour

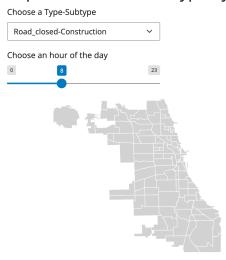


Figure 8: Jam Heavy Traffic Morning

c.

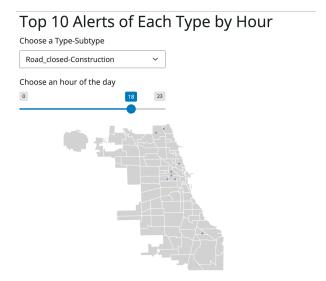


Figure 9: Jam Heavy Traffic Night

Construction is done more during the night hours.

App #3: Top Location by Alert Type and Hour Dashboard (20 points)

1.

a. Because the range of hours is not set, it would be difficult to collapse by the range of hours. It might be better to do so through a dynamic process.

```
jam_6_9 = alt.Chart(top_10_jam_6_9, title = "Top 10 Alerts for Heavy Traffic
    between 6-9AM").mark_circle(size=10).encode(
    longitude='lon_bin:Q',
    latitude='lat_bin:Q',
    tooltip = ['lon_bin:Q', 'lat_bin:Q']
).project(type='equirectangular').properties(
    width=500,
    height=300
)

layered_6_9_jam = background + jam_6_9
layered_6_9_jam
```

alt.LayerChart(...)

2.

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour Range



Figure 10: Dropdown and Range Slider Screenshot

a.

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour Range

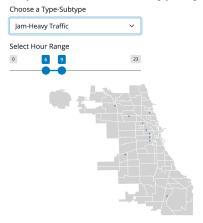


Figure 11: Dropdown and Range Slider Screenshot

b.

3.

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour Range

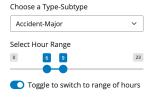


Figure 12: Switch Button Screenshot

a.

The possible values for the switch button would be True or False, indicating switching on the button or not, which could be associated to its respective conditional panels.

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour or Hour Range

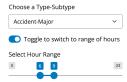


Figure 13: Switch On Screenshot

b.

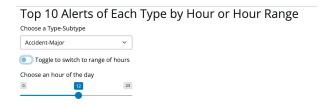


Figure 14: Switch Off Screenshot

Top 10 Alerts of Each Type by Hour or Hour Range

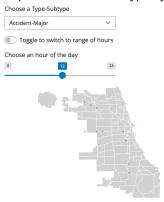


Figure 15: Single Hour Screenshot

c.

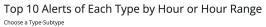




Figure 16: Ranged Hour Screenshot

d.	I would need to modify the plots to make circles that vary by size to indicate the number
	of alerts in each location. I would also need to classify the hours into morning hours or
	afternoon hours, then assign colors to them to show which one they belong to.