Steps to set up Nextcloud on Ubuntu Server 18.04:

- 1. Install all the required programs by running sudo apt-get install apache2 mariadb-server libapache2-mod-php7.2 php7.2-gd php7.2-json php7.2-mysql php7.2-curl php7.2-mbstring php7.2-intl php-imagick php7.2-xml php7.2-zip.
- 2. Go to https://nextcloud.com/install/#instructions-server and then copy the link of the button that says "Download Nextcloud" and then type wget {DOWNLOAD_LINK} where {DOWNLOAD_LINK} is the link of the button you copied.
- 3. Unzip the download folder by running unzip nextcloud-x.y.z.zip where nextcloud-x.y.z.zip is the file you just downloaded using wget.
- 4. Copy the nextcloud files to the root of your web server by running sudo cp -r nextcloud /var/www/html.
- 5. Run sudo mysql_secure_installation and follow the prompts as you seem fit. Remember that this will be a publicly available web server, so choose secure decisions.
- 6. Run sudo mysql -u root -p to get into the mysql command line. Run the following commands: CREATE DATABASE nextcloud;, CREATE USER 'nextcloud'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY '{STRONG_PASSWORD}'; (where {STRONG_PASSWORD} is a strong password), GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON nextcloud.* TO 'nextcloud'@'localhost';, FLUSH PRIVILEGES;, and then type exit to exit the mysql command line.
- Change the ownership so that nextcloud will be able to run properly by running sudo chown -R www-data:www-data nextcloud.
- 8. Make a new file at /etc/apache2/sites-available/nextcloud.conf and write this:

```
Alias /nextcloud "/var/www/html/nextcloud/"
<Directory /var/www/html/nextcloud/>
Options +FollowSymlinks
AllowOverride All
<IfModule mod_dav.c>
Dav off
</IfModule>

SetEnv HOME /var/www/html/nextcloud
SetEnv HTTP_HOME /var/www/html/nextcloud
</Directory>
```

- 9. Enable the site and the required apache modules by running sudo a2ensite nextcloud, sudo a2enmod rewrite headers env dir mime.
- 10. Set the PHP memory limit to 512MB by running sudo sed -i '/^memory_limit =/s/=.*/= 512M/' /etc/php/7.2/apache2/php.ini.
- 11. Restart apache by running sudo systemctl restart apache2.
- 12. Now you should be able to access your.server.ip.address/nextcloud in your browser to configure nextcloud.

Harrison/katznboyz Ubuntu Server 18.04 Apr 2020