

⑧ (a) In Step 1, we do the cluster assignment, based on the cluster representation.

⇒ For all  $x_i$  for  $i \in \{1, 2, \dots, N\}$   
⇒ For all  $z_j$  for  $j \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$   
⇒ If  $\|x_i - z_j\|_2$  is minimum

$$\Rightarrow c_i = j$$

∴ Complexity =  $N \cdot k \cdot n$ .

(b) In Step 2, we update the cluster representatives.

⇒ For  $c_i$  for  $i \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$

~~⇒ For  $x_j$  for  $j \in \{1, 2, \dots\}$~~

⇒ For all  $x_j \in c_i$

$$\Rightarrow y_i = \text{avg of all } x_j$$

∴ Complexity =  $N \cdot n$

(c) If initially clusters are randomly assigned, complexity =  $n \cdot k$  for initialisation of  $k \mathbb{R}^n$  vectors.

Now, for Step 1 & Step 2 Complexity =  $Nkn + Nn$ .

∴ For 10 iterations, Complexity =  $10(Nkn + Nn) + nk$ .

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①