



AI & Machine Learning: Technologies, Use Cases, and Careers in 2025

K.R. Mangalam University, Gurugram

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Submitted By:

Name: Kaushal

Course: B. Tech (CSE with ai and ml)

Section: B

Semester: 1

Roll No.: 2501730085

Submitted To:

Mr. Aryan Sharma

What Are AI and Machine Learning?

Artificial Intelligence (AI)

AI enables machines to simulate human intelligence through processes like learning, reasoning, and problem-solving, moving beyond simple automation to emulate cognitive functions.

Machine Learning (ML)

ML is a core subset of AI where systems learn from data to identify patterns and make decisions or predictions without explicit programming, constantly improving with more information.

Key technologies driving these fields include sophisticated Neural Networks, Deep Learning algorithms, Natural Language Processing (NLP) for understanding human language, Computer Vision for interpreting visual data, and Reinforcement Learning for dynamic decision-making.



Research and Analysis: Key Technologies

1. Major Tools



Machine Learning Libraries

- **TensorFlow & PyTorch:** Leading deep learning frameworks.
- **Scikit-Learn:** Essential for classical ML algorithms.
- **Keras:** High-level neural network API for rapid prototyping.
- **XGBoost / LightGBM:** High-performance for tabular data.



Data Handling & Analysis

- **NumPy & Pandas:** Cornerstones for data manipulation.
- **Matplotlib & Seaborn:** Powerful tools for data visualization.



Model Explainability

- **Shap & Lime:** Critical for interpreting complex ML model predictions, enhancing transparency and trust.



2. Major Platforms



Cloud AI Platforms

- **Google Cloud Vertex AI:** Offers a unified platform for the entire ML lifecycle.
- **AWS SageMaker:** Comprehensive service for building, training, and deploying models.
- **Microsoft Azure ML Studio:** Combines drag-and-drop ease with code-based development.



MLOps Platforms

- **MLflow:** Facilitates experiment tracking, model registry, and seamless deployment.
- **Weights & Biases (W&B):** Advanced monitoring and logging for model training.
- **DVC (Data Version Control):** Ensures version control for datasets and ML pipelines, crucial for reproducibility.



Big Data Processing

- **Apache Spark:** A lightning-fast engine for large-scale data processing.
- **Apache Hadoop:** Provides distributed storage and processing framework for massive datasets.

3. Technical Concepts

1

Core Machine Learning

Supervised Learning: From labelled data (e.g., classification, regression).

Unsupervised Learning: Discovering patterns in unlabeled data (e.g., clustering).

Reinforcement Learning: Learning through rewards (e.g., robotics, game AI).

Deep Learning: Neural networks for complex data types like images, text, and speech.

2

Model Development

Feature Engineering: Crucial for optimizing input variables.

Model Evaluation Metrics: Accuracy, precision, recall, F1-score, MSE, etc.

Regularization: Techniques like L1/L2 and dropout to prevent overfitting.

Hyperparameter Tuning: Optimizing model performance through grid search, random search, or Bayesian optimization.

3

Neural Network Concepts

CNN (Convolutional Neural Networks): Dominant in image processing.

RNN / LSTM / GRU: Ideal for sequential data such as time series or natural language.

Transformers: Advanced architectures foundational to LLMs like GPT and BERT.

Real-World Use Cases

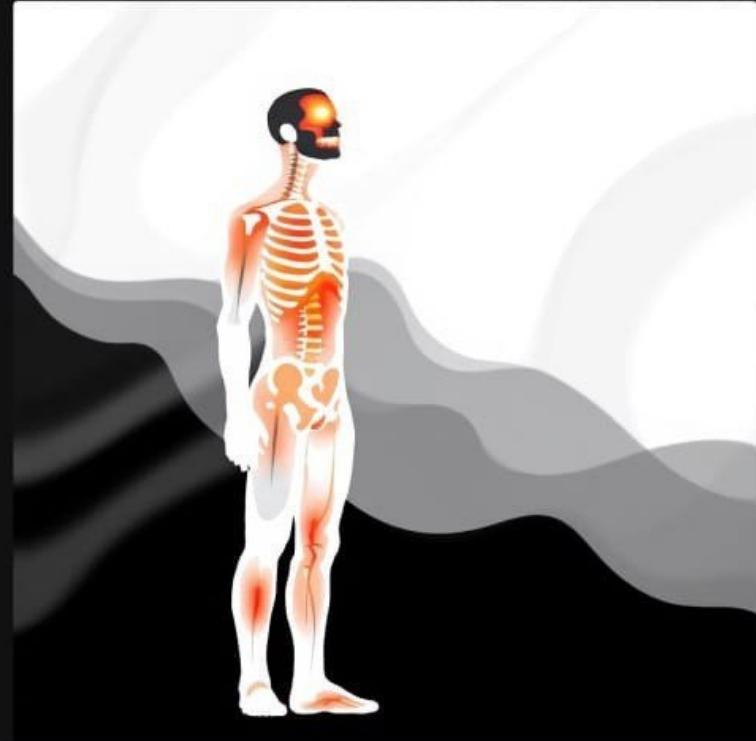
a) Indian Example – Niramai Thermalytix (Healthcare AI)

Problem Addressed:

Traditional breast cancer screening methods like mammography are often expensive, invasive, and inaccessible in rural India, leading to delayed diagnoses.

AI/ML Solution:

Niramai leverages AI-based thermal imaging, known as Thermalytix. This non-invasive technology uses a thermal camera to capture subtle heat patterns from the body. Sophisticated ML models, powered by deep learning and computer vision, then analyze these patterns to detect abnormal tissue activity and early-stage cancer signals.



Impact:

- Non-invasive, painless, and radiation-free screening method.
- Offers an affordable and accessible solution for low-resource settings.
- Adopted by numerous Indian hospitals and public health programs, significantly improving early cancer detection rates and reducing mortality.

b) Global Example – DeepMind AlphaFold (Biology & Drug Discovery)



Problem Addressed:

Predicting the 3D structures of proteins, crucial for understanding their function and developing new drugs, traditionally required months to years of costly experimental work.

AI/ML Solution:

AlphaFold, developed by DeepMind, revolutionized this field using deep learning. Trained on millions of biological sequences and known protein structures, AlphaFold can predict protein structures with unprecedented accuracy, often within minutes.

Impact:

- Accelerates drug discovery, vaccine development, and fundamental genetic research by providing rapid structural insights.
- Massively reduces the time and cost associated with laboratory experiments.
- Globally utilized by scientists, pharmaceutical companies, and research institutions, making over 200 million protein structures publicly available.

Career Opportunities in AI & ML

Possible Job Roles



Data Scientist

Builds models, analyzes data, and performs statistical modeling.



ML Engineer

Develops, deploys, and optimizes ML models for real-world applications.



AI Engineer

Works on building intelligent systems like chatbots, vision systems, and recommendation engines.



Deep Learning Engineer

Specializes in neural networks, computer vision, NLP, and LLMs.



MLOps Engineer

Manages ML pipelines, automation, CI/CD, and model monitoring.

Beyond these core roles, opportunities also exist as Data Engineers, Big Data Engineers, AI Research Scientists, NLP/Computer Vision Engineers, and AI Product Managers, bridging technical innovation with strategic product development.



Required Skills for AI & ML Careers



Technical Skills

- **Programming:** Python, R, SQL are foundational.
- **ML Frameworks:** Proficiency in TensorFlow, PyTorch, scikit-learn.
- **Data Skills:** Expertise in Pandas, NumPy, data cleaning, and visualization.
- **Deep Learning:** Understanding CNNs, RNNs, LSTMs, and Transformers.
- **MLOps Tools:** Familiarity with MLflow, Docker, Kubernetes, Git for deployment.
- **Cloud Platforms:** Experience with AWS, Azure, Google Cloud for scalable solutions.



Soft Skills

- **Problem-Solving:** Strong analytical and critical thinking abilities.
- **Communication:** Clear and effective articulation of complex ideas.
- **Collaboration:** Ability to work effectively in interdisciplinary teams.
- **Business Acumen:** Understanding business requirements and translating them into AI solutions.