

LAB – 7(Project)

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Grammar Name: Simple and Float number operations with binary and unary assignment operators.

Grammar Rules:

1. X++: used to indicate two increments to “X”
2. X--: used to indicate two decrements to “X” integer variable.
3. X*: used to indicate X variable should be doubled.
4. X+=Y12: Does the addition of X and Y12 and stores value back in “X”.
5. X-=Y: Does the addition of X and Y and stores value back in “X”.
6. X=<integer or float value>: To assign some value to the variable
7. <datatype> <variable name list separated by semicolon>: To define the variables with a particular datatype.

- Variables can be of type: “simple” or “float”
- Variable names should start with capital alphabet and can be followed by maximum 2 digits.
- Sentence end is indicated by “:”

Regular

Expression:

letter \rightarrow [A-Za-z]
 cletter \rightarrow [A-Z]
 digit \rightarrow [0-9]
 op \rightarrow ++ | -- | **
 assignop \rightarrow =+ | -= | =
 simple \rightarrow simple
 float \rightarrow float
 id \rightarrow cletter(digit?)(digit?)(letter)*
 num \rightarrow digit + (.digit +)?(E(+|-)?digit +)?
 ws \rightarrow (blank | tab | newline) +

Token Table:

LEXEMES	TOKEN NAME	ATTRIBUTE VALUE
Any ws	—	—
simple	simp	—
float	flt	—
Any id	id	Pointer to table entry
Any number	num	Pointer to table entry
++	op	INC
--	op	DEC
**	op	SQR
=+	assignop	ASADD
-=	assignop	ASSUB
=	assignop	AS

Grammer:

S \rightarrow TYPE XID EOL | ASSSTMT EOL | EXPR EOL

EXPR \rightarrow ID UOP | ID BOP ID

XID \rightarrow YID | YID SEMI XID

YID -> ID | ASSSTMT

ASSSTMT -> ID AOP VALUE

AOP -> =

UOP -> ++ | -- | **

BOP -> =+ | -=

ID -> id

EOL -> :

SEMI -> ;

TYPE -> simple | float

Tokens that I've used:

LEXEMES	TOKENS	DISCRIPTION
simple	SIMP	Simple Datatype
float	FLT	Float Datatype
++	UOP	Unary increment
--	UOP	Unary decrement
**	UOP	Unary double
=	AOP	Assignment operator
=+	BOP	Binary addition operator
=-	BOP	Binary subtraction operator
;	SEMI	To Separate variable list
:	EOL	Sentence end
[A-Z][[0-9]?[0-9]?]?[a-zA-Z]*	ID	Variable name (identifier)
[+-]?[0-9]+	NUM_SIMP	Simple numbers

[+]?([0-9]+([.][0-9]*)? [.][0-9]+)	NUM_FLT	Float numbers
Whitespace ('\0')	WS	space

First:

First Set	
Non-Terminal Symbol	First Set
AOP	=
UOP	++, --, **
BOP	=+, =-
ID	id
EOL	:
SEMI	;
TYPE	simple, float
S	simple, float, id
EXPR	id
YID	id
ASSSTMT	id
XID	id

FOLLOW:

Follow Set	
Non-Terminal Symbol	Follow Set
S	\$
EXPR	:
XID	:
YID	,, :
ASSSTMT	:, ;
AOP	VALUE
UOP	:
BOP	id
ID	=, ++, --, **, =+, =-, ,, :
EOL	\$
SEMI	id
TYPE	id