

In [1]: #Exp No : 2

In [2]: #Aim: To perform Data Manipulation using pandas i.e. (Feature Selection)

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#Subject : Data Science and Statistics  
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In [4]: #import the basic library  
import pandas as pd

In [5]: import os

In [6]: os.getcwd()

Out[6]: 'C:\\Users\\HP'

In [7]: os.chdir("C:\\Users\\HP\\Desktop")

In [8]: data=pd.read\_csv("diabetes.csv")

In [9]: data.head(10)

Out[9]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	1
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	0
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	32	1
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	21	0
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	1
5	5	116	74	0	0	25.6	0.201	30	0
6	3	78	50	32	88	31.0	0.248	26	1
7	10	115	0	0	0	35.3	0.134	29	0
8	2	197	70	45	543	30.5	0.158	53	1
9	8	125	96	0	0	0.0	0.232	54	1

In [10]: data.tail()

Out[10]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
763	10	101	76	48	180	32.9	0.171	63	0
764	2	122	70	27	0	36.8	0.340	27	0
765	5	121	72	23	112	26.2	0.245	30	0
766	1	126	60	0	0	30.1	0.349	47	1
767	1	93	70	31	0	30.4	0.315	23	0

In [11]: #Pandas,size,.shape and .ndim are used to return size,shape and dimension of data  
#Return tuple of shape(Rows,Column) of data

In [12]: data.shape  
#returns size of dataframe/series which s equivalent to total number of elements.  
#That is rows x columns.

Out[12]: (768, 9)

In [13]: data.size

Out[13]: 6912

In [14]: #returns dimension of dataframe/series. 1 for one dimension(series), 2 for two dimension  
data.ndim

Out[14]: 2

In [15]: data.columns

Out[15]: Index(['Pregnancies', 'Glucose', 'BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness', 'Insulin',  
'BMI', 'DiabetesPedigreeFunction', 'Age', 'Outcome'],  
dtype='object')

```
In [16]: data.head

Out[16]: <bound method NDFrame.head of
0      6      148      72      35      0 33.6
1      1      85      66      29      0 26.6
2      8     183      64      0      0 23.3
3      1      89      66      23     94 28.1
4      0     137      40      35    168 43.1
...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...
763    10     101      76      48    180 32.9
764     2     122      70      27     0 36.8
765     5     121      72      23    112 26.2
766     1     126      60      0     0 30.1
767     1      93      70      31     0 30.4

      DiabetesPedigreeFunction  Age  Outcome
0                0.627    50        1
1                0.351    31        0
2                0.672    32        1
3                0.167    21        0
4                2.288    33        1
...                ...    ...    ...
763              0.171    63        0
764              0.340    27        0
765              0.245    30        0
766              0.349    47        1
767              0.315    23        0

[768 rows x 9 columns]>
```

```
In [17]: #Drop is used to Drop one or more than one column from a data
#axis=1 i.e. Column
data.drop(labels="Age",axis=1)
```

Out[17]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	1
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	0
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	1
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	0
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
763	10	101	76	48	180	32.9	0.171	0
764	2	122	70	27	0	36.8	0.340	0
765	5	121	72	23	112	26.2	0.245	0
766	1	126	60	0	0	30.1	0.349	1
767	1	93	70	31	0	30.4	0.315	0

768 rows × 8 columns

```
In [18]: data.drop(labels=["Age","Glucose"],axis=1)
```

Out[18]:

	Pregnancies	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Outcome
0	6	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	1
1	1	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	0
2	8	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	1
3	1	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	0
4	0	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
763	10	76	48	180	32.9	0.171	0
764	2	70	27	0	36.8	0.340	0
765	5	72	23	112	26.2	0.245	0
766	1	60	0	0	30.1	0.349	1
767	1	70	31	0	30.4	0.315	0

768 rows × 7 columns

```
In [19]: data.drop(labels=2,axis=0)
```

Out[19]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	1
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	0
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	21	0
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	1
5	5	116	74	0	0	25.6	0.201	30	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
763	10	101	76	48	180	32.9	0.171	63	0
764	2	122	70	27	0	36.8	0.340	27	0
765	5	121	72	23	112	26.2	0.245	30	0
766	1	126	60	0	0	30.1	0.349	47	1
767	1	93	70	31	0	30.4	0.315	23	0

767 rows × 9 columns

In [20]:

data.head(15)

Out[20]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	1
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	0
2	8	183	64	0	0	23.3	0.672	32	1
3	1	89	66	23	94	28.1	0.167	21	0
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	1
5	5	116	74	0	0	25.6	0.201	30	0
6	3	78	50	32	88	31.0	0.248	26	1
7	10	115	0	0	0	35.3	0.134	29	0
8	2	197	70	45	543	30.5	0.158	53	1
9	8	125	96	0	0	0.0	0.232	54	1
10	4	110	92	0	0	37.6	0.191	30	0
11	10	168	74	0	0	38.0	0.537	34	1
12	10	139	80	0	0	27.1	1.441	57	0
13	1	189	60	23	846	30.1	0.398	59	1
14	5	166	72	19	175	25.8	0.587	51	1

In [21]:

*#Drop is used to drop one or more than one column from a data*  
*#axis=0 i.e. Row*  
data.drop(labels=[2,3],axis=0)

Out[21]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	BMI	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	Age	Outcome
0	6	148	72	35	0	33.6	0.627	50	1
1	1	85	66	29	0	26.6	0.351	31	0
4	0	137	40	35	168	43.1	2.288	33	1
5	5	116	74	0	0	25.6	0.201	30	0
6	3	78	50	32	88	31.0	0.248	26	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
763	10	101	76	48	180	32.9	0.171	63	0
764	2	122	70	27	0	36.8	0.340	27	0
765	5	121	72	23	112	26.2	0.245	30	0
766	1	126	60	0	0	30.1	0.349	47	1
767	1	93	70	31	0	30.4	0.315	23	0

766 rows × 9 columns