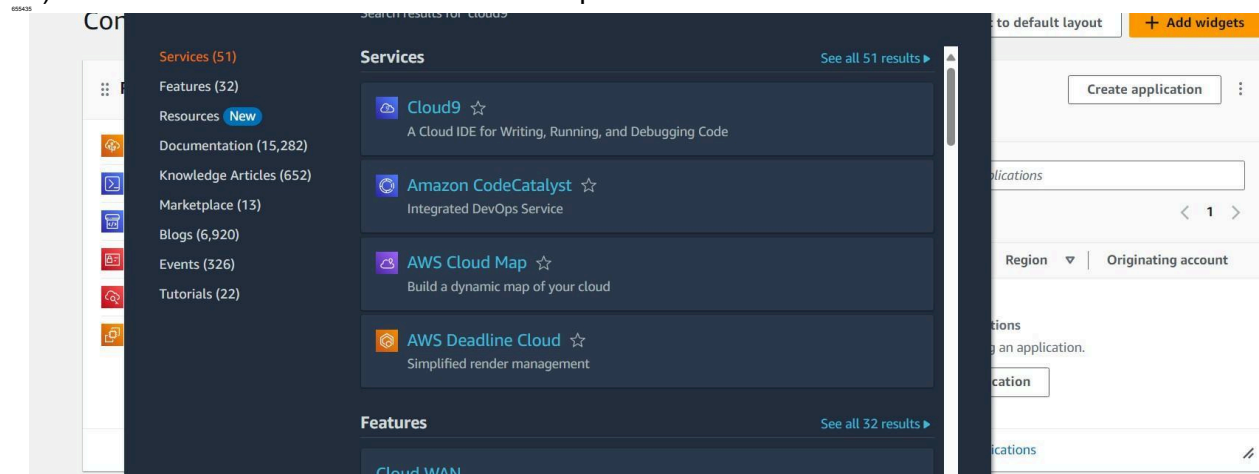


## Step 1: Set up Cloud9 environment.

1) Search Cloud9 in the services tab and open it

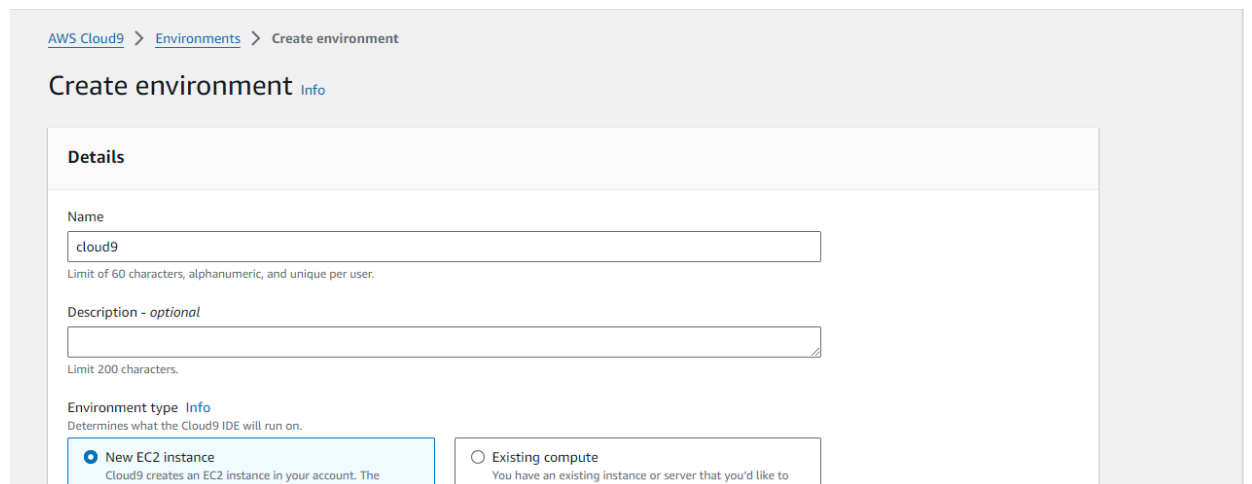


2) Click on Create Environment.

→ Give a name to your Cloud9 Environment. You can add a description if needed.

→ Select the option new EC2 instance if you do not have one ready for the environment. Give the specifications of that EC2 instance ahead

→ On the AWS Academy account, if we select AWS System Manager(SSM) in Network settings, it gives an error as the account does not have permissions to use the setting. So we select Secure Shell (SSH). After that click on Create



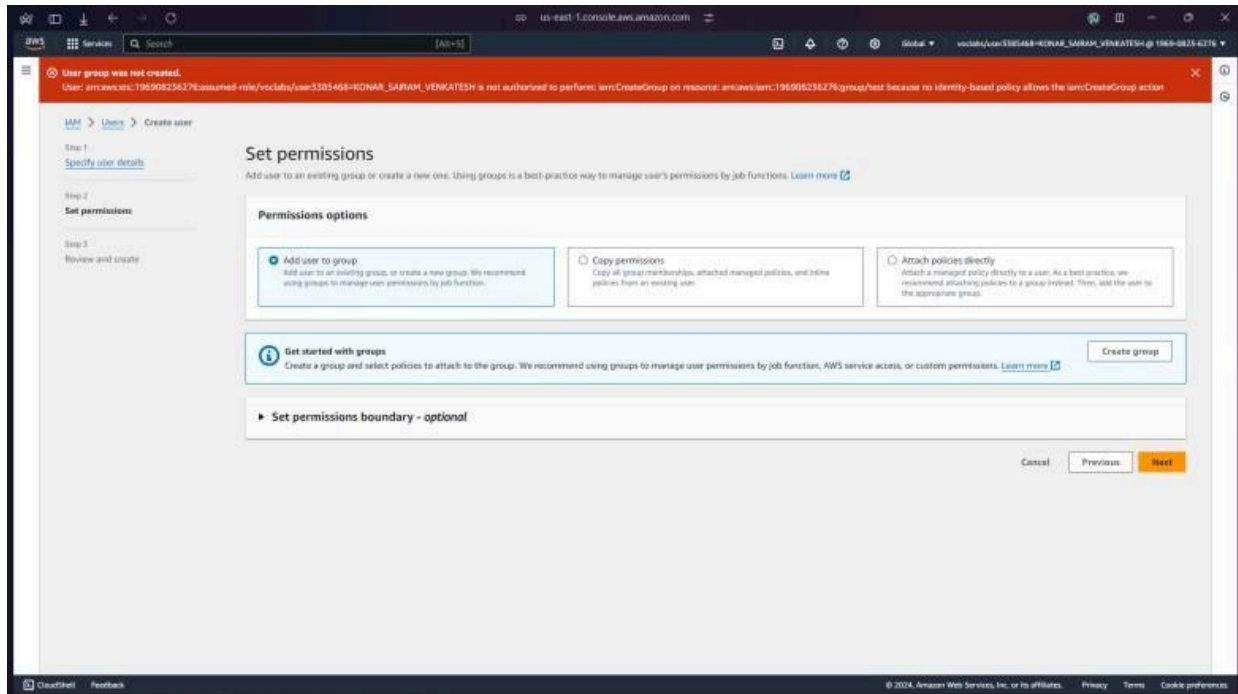
The screenshot shows the AWS Cloud9 console interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with 'My environments', 'Shared with me', 'All account environments', and 'Documentation'. The main content area is titled 'cloud9' and includes a 'Delete' button and an 'Open in Cloud9' button. Below this is a 'Details' section with an 'Edit' button. The details are organized into three columns: Name (cloud9), Description (-), Environment type (EC2 instance), Owner ARN (arn:aws:sts::945236649319:assumed-role/voclabs/user5400206-GALAV\_KAUSHAL\_SAHEBRAO), Number of members (1), Status (Ready), and Lifecycle status (Created). Below the details are tabs for 'EC2 instance', 'Network settings', and 'Tags'. The 'EC2 instance' tab is active, showing the ARN (arn:aws:cloud9:us-east-1:945236649319:environment:1834653dbc8c4ff8a0528c1c62c19835), Instance type (t2.micro (1 GiB RAM + 1 vCPU)), Platform (Amazon Linux 2023), and Storage (EBS only). A 'Manage EC2 instance' button is also present.

## 6) The environment is being created.

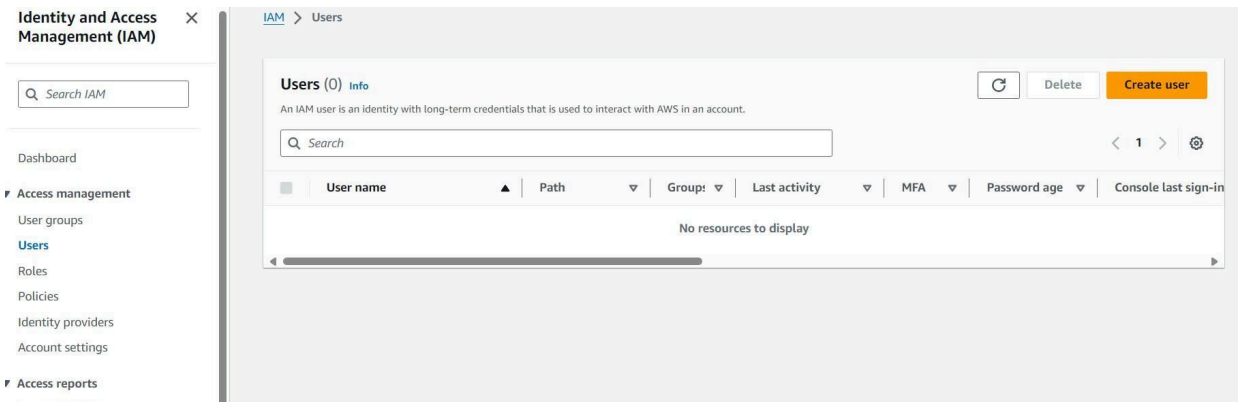
The screenshot shows the AWS Cloud9 console interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with 'My environments', 'Shared with me', 'All account environments', and 'Documentation'. The main content area is titled 'Environments (1)' and includes a 'Delete' button, a 'View details' button, an 'Open in Cloud9' button, and a 'Create environment' button. Below this is a search bar labeled 'My environments'. A table lists the environments with columns: Name, Cloud9 IDE, Environment type, Connection, Permission, and Owner ARN. The table contains one entry: 'cloud9' with a status of 'Open', Environment type of 'EC2 instance', Connection of 'Secure Shell (SSH)', Permission of 'Owner', and Owner ARN of 'arn:aws:sts::945236649319:assumed-role/voclabs/user5400206-GALAV\_KAUSHAL\_SAHEBRAO'.

## Step 2: Creating IAM user.

When we go to add user to a group, the AWS Academy account throws an error as we do not have the permissions to create a group. So we have to use our personal AWS account for this part. ‘



1) Search IAM on the services search bar and open it. Click on Create User.



2) Give a username to your user and click Next.

The screenshot shows the 'Specify user details' step in the AWS IAM console. The breadcrumb trail is 'IAM > Users > Create user'. On the left, a sidebar shows 'Step 1 Specify user details' as the active step, with 'Step 2 Set permissions' and 'Step 3 Review and create' below it. The main heading is 'Specify user details'. Under the 'User details' section, there is a 'User name' input field containing 'kaushal'. Below the field, a note states: 'The user name can have up to 64 characters. Valid characters: A-Z, a-z, 0-9, and =, ., @, \_ (hyphen)'. There is an unchecked checkbox for 'Provide user access to the AWS Management Console - optional' with a note: 'If you're providing console access to a person, it's a best practice to manage their access in IAM Identity Center.' A blue information box contains a note: 'If you are creating programmatic access through access keys or service-specific credentials for AWS CodeCommit or Amazon Keyspaces, you can generate them after you create this IAM user. Learn more'. At the bottom right are 'Cancel' and 'Next' buttons.

3) Select add User to Group. If there are no user groups on your accounts, you will have to create one. Click on Create Group.

The screenshot shows the 'Set permissions' step in the AWS IAM console. The breadcrumb trail is 'IAM > Users > Create user'. The sidebar shows 'Step 1 Specify user details' as a link, 'Step 2 Set permissions' as the active step, and 'Step 3 Review and create' below it. The main heading is 'Set permissions'. Below the heading, a note says: 'Add user to an existing group or create a new one. Using groups is a best-practice way to manage user's permissions by job functions. Learn more'. The 'Permissions options' section has three radio buttons: 'Add user to group' (selected), 'Copy permissions', and 'Attach policies directly'. Each option has a brief description. Below this is a blue information box titled 'Get started with groups' with a 'Create group' button. At the bottom, there is a section for 'Set permissions boundary - optional'. At the bottom right are 'Cancel', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons.

## 4) Give a name to your user group. Then click on Create User Group.

User group name

Enter a meaningful name to identify this group.

Maximum 128 characters. Use alphanumeric and '+','=','@','\_.' characters.

**Permissions policies (955)** [Refresh](#) [Create policy](#)

Filter by Type  All ty... [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [5](#) [6](#) [7](#) ... [48](#) [Filter](#)

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Policy name <a href="#">↗</a>        | Type            | Use... | Description                            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">AdministratorAccess</a>  | AWS managed ... | None   | Provides full access to AWS service... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">AdministratorAcce...</a> | AWS managed     | None   | Grants account administrative perm...  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">AdministratorAcce...</a> | AWS managed     | None   | Grants account administrative perm...  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">AlexaForBusinessD...</a> | AWS managed     | None   | Provide device setup access to Alex... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">AlexaForBusinessF...</a> | AWS managed     | None   | Grants full access to AlexaForBusin... |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">AlexaForBusinessG...</a> | AWS managed     | None   | Provide gateway execution access t...  |

[Cancel](#) [Create user group](#)

## 5) The group is created and shown under the groups area, select the group by clicking on the checkbox. Then click Next.

Add user to an existing group or create a new one. Using groups is a best-practice way to manage user's permissions by job functions. [Learn more](#)

**Step 2**  
Set permissions

**Permissions options**

☒ **Add user to group**  
Add user to an existing group, or create a new group. We recommend using groups to manage user permissions by job function.

☐ **Copy permissions**  
Copy all group memberships, attached managed policies, and inline policies from an existing user.

☐ **Attach policies directly**  
Attach a managed policy directly to a user. As a best practice, we recommend attaching policies to a group instead. Then, add the user to the appropriate group.

**User groups (1)** [Refresh](#) [Create group](#)

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Group name <a href="#">↗</a> | Users | Attached policies <a href="#">↗</a> | Created       |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | kaushalgroup                 | 0     | -                                   | 2024-08-11 () |

► **Set permissions boundary - optional**

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Next](#)

6) Review all the Information, then click on Create user.

The screenshot shows the 'Review and create' step in the AWS IAM console. On the left, a sidebar indicates 'Step 3: Review and create'. The main content area is divided into three sections:

- User details:** A form with three fields: 'User name' (kaushal), 'Console password type' (None), and 'Require password reset' (No).
- Permissions summary:** A table with columns 'Name', 'Type', and 'Used as'. It currently shows 'No resources'.
- Tags - optional:** A section explaining that tags are key-value pairs for AWS resources. It states 'No tags associated with the resource.' and includes an 'Add new tag' button with a note: 'You can add up to 50 more tags.'

7) Open User Groups tab from the left side option. Click on the name of your group.

The screenshot shows the 'User groups' page in the AWS IAM console. The left sidebar is titled 'Identity and Access Management (IAM)' and includes a search bar and a navigation menu with 'Dashboard', 'Access management' (expanded), and 'Access reports'. Under 'Access management', 'User groups' is selected. The main content area shows 'User groups (1)' with an 'Info' link. A description states: 'A user group is a collection of IAM users. Use groups to specify permissions for a collection of users.' Below this is a search bar and a table with columns: 'Group name', 'Users', 'Permissions', and 'Creation time'. The table contains one entry: 'kaushalgroup' with 0 users, 'Not defined' permissions, and a creation time of '2 minutes ago'. Action buttons at the top right include 'Refresh', 'Delete', and 'Create group'.

8) Go to permissions and click on Add permissions. Click on Attach Policies.

The screenshot shows the 'Permissions' page for the 'kaushalgroup' in the AWS IAM console. The left sidebar is the same as in the previous screenshot. The main content area has a 'Summary' section at the top with fields for 'User group name' (kaushalgroup), 'Creation time' (August 11, 2024, 18:14 (UTC+05:30)), and 'ARN' (arn:aws:iam::011528263357:group). Below this are tabs for 'Users', 'Permissions' (selected), and 'Access Advisor'. The 'Permissions policies (0)' section includes a description: 'You can attach up to 10 managed policies.' and buttons for 'Refresh', 'Simulate', 'Remove', and 'Add permissions'. There is a search bar and a 'Filter by Type' dropdown set to 'All types'. A table with columns 'Policy name', 'Type', and 'Attached entities' is shown at the bottom, with the message 'No resources to display'.

## 9) Search for AWSCloud9EnvironmentMember, select it and click on Attach policies

► Current permissions policies (0)

**Other permission policies (1/953)**

You can attach up to 10 managed policies to this user group. All of the users in this group inherit the attached permissions.

Filter by Type

Q AWSCloud9 All types 4 matches

|                                     | Policy name                 | Type        | Used as                | Description                                    |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AWSCloud9Administrator      | AWS managed | None                   | Provides administrator access to AWS Clo...    |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | AWSCloud9EnvironmentMember  | AWS managed | None                   | Provides the ability to be invited into AW...  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AWSCloud9SSMInstanceProfile | AWS managed | Permissions policy (1) | This policy will be used to attach a role o... |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | AWSCloud9User               | AWS managed | None                   | Provides permission to create AWS Cloud...     |

Cancel Attach policies

## 10) The policies have been attached

Dashboard

▼ Access management

- User groups
- Users
- Roles
- Policies
- Identity providers
- Account settings

▼ Access reports

- Access Analyzer
- External access
- Unused access
- Analyzer settings
- Credential report
- Organization activity

**Summary** Edit

User group name: kaushalgroup

Creation time: August 11, 2024, 18:14 (UTC+05:30)

ARN: arn:aws:iam:011528263337:group

Users Permissions Access Advisor

**Permissions policies (1) info**

You can attach up to 10 managed policies.

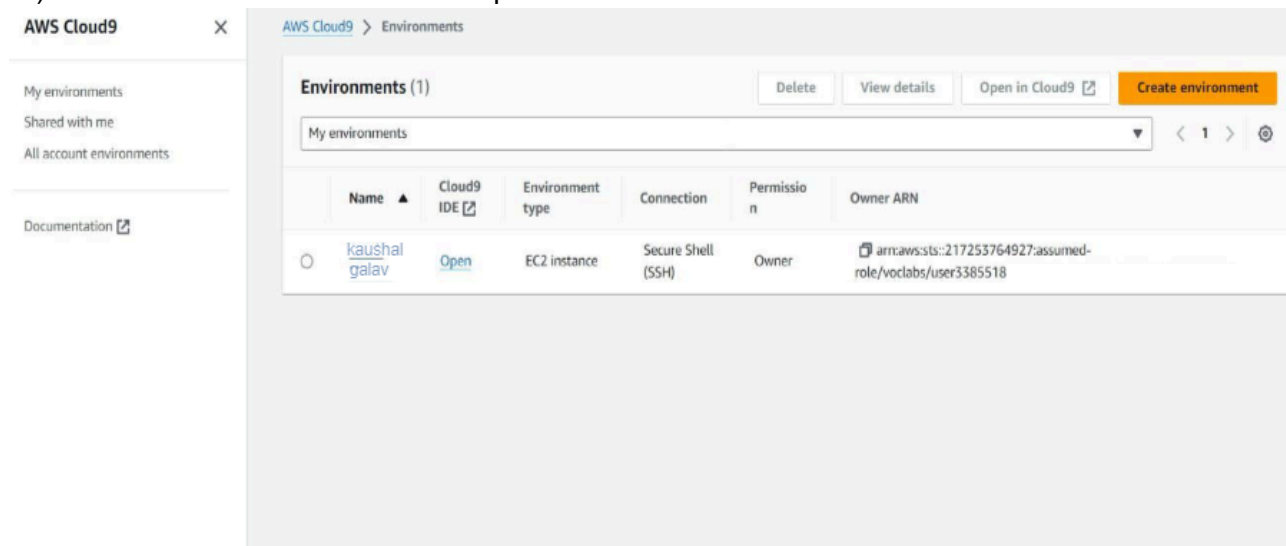
Filter by Type

Q Search All types 1

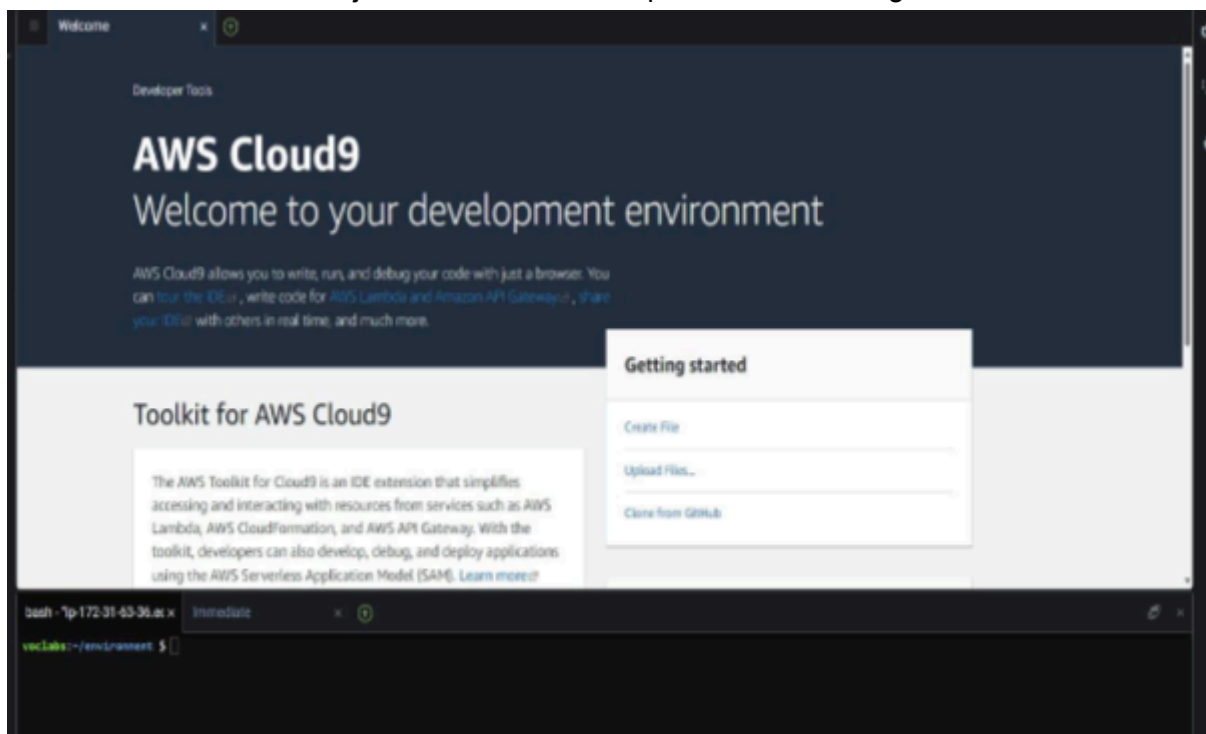
|                          | Policy name                | Type        | Attached entities |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | AWSCloud9EnvironmentMember | AWS managed | 1                 |

### Step 3: Working on Cloud9 IDE

1) Go to Cloud9 services. Click on Open under Cloud9 IDE.

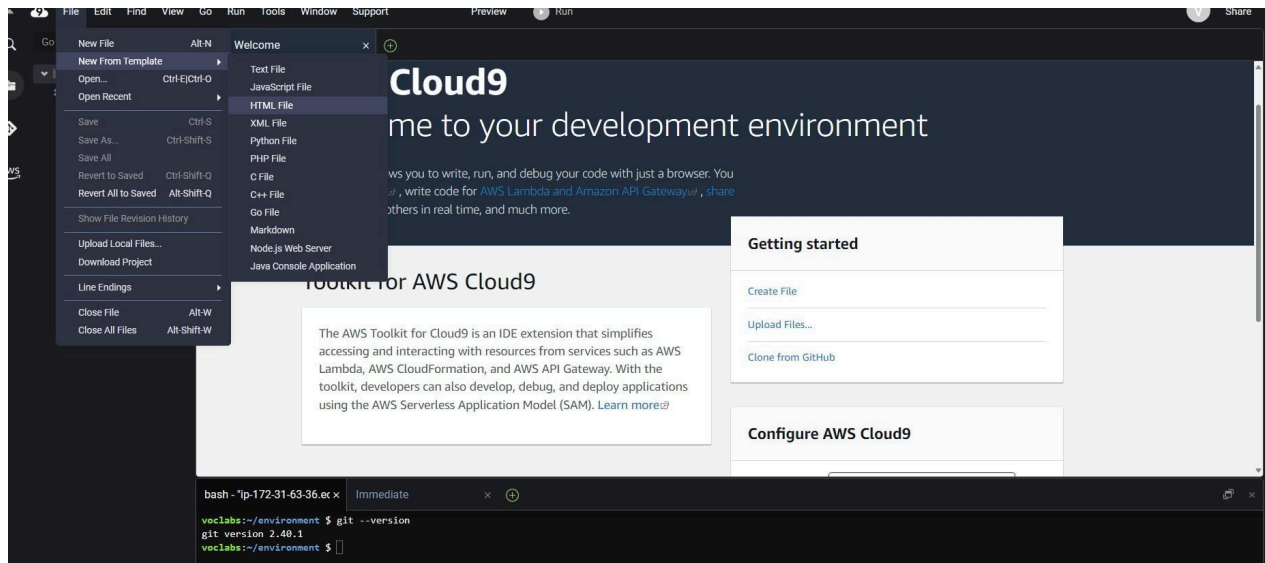


2) This is the Cloud9 IDE interface. The major part of the screen is the coding IDE. There is a command console just below it. For example, the command `git --version` is run





3) To add a file, click on file. For this experiment, we are to add an HTML file. So go to File → New From Template → HTML file. This gives a basic HTML template on the coding



Make a basic website on the HTML template and save it. After saving, on the toolbar towards the far right, click on Share. Then put the username that you had put during creating IAM user. Here, it gives an error as Cloud9 was created on the academy account where creating an IAM group is not available, meanwhile on the personal account, the services of Cloud9 have been deprecated. So currently, it is not possible to integrate the cloud9 and IAM parts of the experiment.

