

```
func insert (int k),  
  if root == NULL:  
    root = new BTreeNode (t);  
    root → key[0] = k;  
    root → n = 1;  
  else:  
    if (root → n == 2 * t - 1):  
      s = new BTreeNode (t)  
      s → c[0] = root  
      s → splitChild (0, root)  
      int i = 0;  
      if (s → key[0] < k) i++  
      s → c[i] → insert Non Full (k);  
      root = s  
    else: root → insert Non Full (k);
```

```
func insert Non Full (int k):  
  i = n - 1  
  if leaf == true:  
    while (i >= 0 and keys[i] > k):  
      keys[i+1] = keys[i]; i--  
    keys[i+1] = k; n += 1  
  else:  
    while (i >= 0, and keys[i] > k): i--  
    if (c[i+1] → n == 2 * t - 1):  
      splitChild (i+1, c[i+1]);  
      if keys[i+1] < k: i++  
    c[i+1] → insert Non Full (k)
```

```

func splitChild (int i, BTreeNode y):
    z = new BTreeNode (y->t, y->leaf)
    z->n = t-1

    for i from 0 -> t-1:
        z->key[i] = y->c[j+t];

    y->n = t-1
    for j from i+1 -> n:
        c[j+1] = c[j]

    c[j+1] = z
    for j from n-1 -> i:
        key[j+1] = key[j]
    key[i] = y->key[t-1]
    n = n+1;

```

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