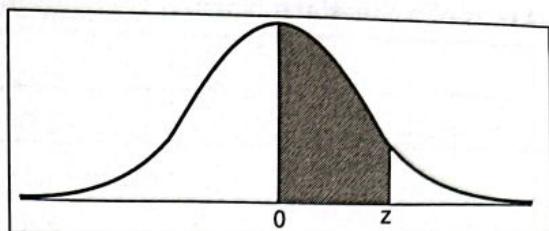


## Areas of a Standard Normal Distribution



The table entries represent the area under the standard normal curve from 0 to the specified value of  $z$ .

$z$	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2517	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2611	.2642	.2673	.2704	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.4987	.4987	.4987	.4988	.4988	.4989	.4989	.4989	.4990	.4990
3.1	.4990	.4991	.4991	.4991	.4992	.4992	.4992	.4992	.4993	.4993
3.2	.4993	.4993	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4995	.4995	.4995
3.3	.4995	.4995	.4995	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4997
3.4	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4998
3.5	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998
3.6	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999

## Critical Values of Student's t-distribution mw-z.tb

d.f.	Level of significance for one-tailed test					
	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.0005
	Level of significance for two-tailed test					
	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	636.619
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	31.599
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	12.924
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	8.610
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.869
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.959
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	5.408
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	5.041
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.781
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.587
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.437
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	4.318
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	4.221
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	4.140
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	4.073
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	4.015
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.965
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.922
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.883
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.850
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.819
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.792
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.768
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.745
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.725
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.707
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.690
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.674
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.659
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.646
40	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.551
60	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.460
120	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	3.373
$\infty$	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.291

### Critical Values of Chi-Square

The values of  $\chi^2$  correspond to a specific right-tail area and specific number of degrees of freedom df.

Degree of Freedom	Level of Significance					
	0.2	0.1	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
1	1.642	2.706	3.841	5.412	6.635	10.828
2	3.219	4.605	5.991	7.824	9.210	13.816
3	4.642	6.251	7.815	9.837	11.345	16.266
4	5.989	7.779	9.488	11.668	13.277	18.467
5	7.289	9.236	11.070	13.388	15.086	20.515
6	8.558	10.645	12.592	15.033	16.812	22.458
7	9.803	12.017	14.067	16.622	18.475	24.322
8	11.030	13.362	15.507	18.168	20.090	26.124
9	12.242	14.684	16.919	19.679	21.666	27.877
10	13.442	15.987	18.307	21.161	23.209	29.588
11	14.631	17.275	19.675	22.618	24.725	31.264
12	15.812	18.549	21.026	24.054	26.217	32.909
13	16.985	19.812	22.362	25.472	27.688	34.528
14	18.151	21.064	23.685	26.873	29.141	36.123
15	19.311	22.307	24.996	28.259	30.578	37.697
16	20.465	23.542	26.296	29.633	32.000	39.252
17	21.615	24.769	27.587	30.995	33.409	40.790
18	22.760	25.989	28.869	32.346	34.805	42.312
19	23.900	27.204	30.144	33.687	36.191	43.820
20	25.038	28.412	31.410	35.020	37.566	45.315
21	26.171	29.615	32.671	36.343	38.932	46.797
22	27.301	30.813	33.924	37.659	40.289	48.268
23	28.429	32.007	35.172	38.968	41.638	49.728
24	29.553	33.196	36.415	40.270	42.980	51.179
25	30.675	34.382	37.652	41.566	44.314	52.620
26	31.795	35.563	38.885	42.856	45.642	54.052
27	32.912	36.741	40.113	44.140	46.963	55.476
28	34.027	37.916	41.337	45.419	48.278	56.892
29	35.139	39.087	42.557	46.693	49.588	58.301
30	36.250	40.256	43.773	47.962	50.892	59.703
40	47.269	51.805	55.758	60.436	63.691	73.402
60	68.972	74.397	79.082	84.580	88.379	99.607
120	132.806	140.233	146.567	153.918	158.950	173.617

**F Table for  $\alpha = 0.10$**

**Degree of Freedom for Numerator F Table for  $\alpha = 0.10$**

<b>df<sub>1</sub>— df<sub>2</sub> </b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	= $\infty$
1	39.863	49.500	53.593	55.832	57.240	58.204	58.905	59.438	59.857	60.194	60.705	61.220	61.740	62.002	62.264	62.529	62.794	63.060	63.328
2	8.526	9.000	9.161	9.243	9.292	9.325	9.349	9.366	9.380	9.391	9.408	9.424	9.441	9.449	9.457	9.466	9.474	9.482	9.491
3	5.538	5.462	5.390	5.342	5.309	5.284	5.266	5.251	5.240	5.230	5.215	5.200	5.184	5.176	5.168	5.159	5.151	5.142	5.133
4	4.544	4.324	4.190	4.107	4.050	4.009	3.978	3.954	3.935	3.919	3.895	3.870	3.844	3.830	3.817	3.803	3.789	3.775	3.760
5	4.060	3.779	3.619	3.520	3.452	3.404	3.367	3.339	3.316	3.297	3.268	3.238	3.206	3.190	3.174	3.157	3.140	3.122	3.105
6	3.775	3.463	3.268	3.180	3.107	3.054	3.014	2.983	2.957	2.936	2.904	2.871	2.836	2.818	2.799	2.781	2.761	2.742	2.722
7	3.589	3.257	3.074	2.960	2.883	2.827	2.784	2.751	2.724	2.702	2.668	2.632	2.594	2.575	2.555	2.535	2.514	2.492	2.470
8	3.457	3.113	2.923	2.806	2.726	2.668	2.624	2.589	2.561	2.538	2.501	2.464	2.424	2.404	2.383	2.361	2.339	2.316	2.292
9	3.360	3.006	2.812	2.692	2.610	2.550	2.505	2.469	2.440	2.416	2.378	2.339	2.298	2.276	2.254	2.231	2.208	2.184	2.159
10	3.265	2.924	2.727	2.605	2.521	2.460	2.413	2.377	2.347	2.322	2.284	2.243	2.200	2.178	2.155	2.131	2.107	2.081	2.055
11	3.225	2.859	2.660	2.536	2.451	2.389	2.341	2.304	2.273	2.248	2.208	2.167	2.123	2.100	2.076	2.051	2.026	1.999	1.972
12	3.176	2.806	2.605	2.480	2.394	2.331	2.282	2.244	2.213	2.187	2.147	2.104	2.059	2.035	2.011	1.986	1.959	1.932	1.903
13	3.136	2.763	2.560	2.433	2.346	2.282	2.234	2.195	2.163	2.137	2.096	2.053	2.006	1.982	1.957	1.931	1.904	1.875	1.846
14	3.102	2.726	2.522	2.394	2.306	2.242	2.193	2.153	2.121	2.095	2.053	2.009	1.962	1.937	1.911	1.885	1.857	1.828	1.797
15	3.073	2.695	2.489	2.361	2.273	2.208	2.158	2.118	2.086	2.059	2.017	1.972	1.924	1.899	1.872	1.845	1.816	1.786	1.755
16	3.048	2.668	2.461	2.332	2.243	2.178	2.128	2.087	2.055	2.028	1.985	1.939	1.891	1.865	1.838	1.810	1.781	1.750	1.718
17	3.026	2.644	2.437	2.307	2.218	2.152	2.101	2.061	2.028	2.000	1.957	1.911	1.862	1.836	1.809	1.780	1.750	1.719	1.685
18	3.006	2.623	2.416	2.285	2.195	2.129	2.078	2.037	2.004	1.976	1.933	1.886	1.836	1.810	1.782	1.753	1.723	1.690	1.656
19	2.989	2.605	2.397	2.266	2.175	2.109	2.058	2.017	1.983	1.955	1.911	1.864	1.814	1.787	1.759	1.729	1.698	1.665	1.630
20	2.974	2.589	2.380	2.248	2.158	2.091	2.039	1.998	1.964	1.936	1.892	1.844	1.793	1.766	1.738	1.708	1.676	1.643	1.607
21	2.960	2.574	2.364	2.233	2.142	2.075	2.023	1.981	1.947	1.919	1.874	1.827	1.775	1.748	1.719	1.688	1.656	1.622	1.588
22	2.948	2.561	2.351	2.219	2.127	2.060	2.008	1.966	1.932	1.904	1.859	1.811	1.758	1.731	1.702	1.671	1.638	1.604	1.586
23	2.937	2.549	2.338	2.206	2.114	2.047	1.994	1.953	1.918	1.890	1.844	1.796	1.743	1.715	1.686	1.655	1.622	1.587	1.549
24	2.927	2.538	2.327	2.194	2.103	2.035	1.982	1.940	1.906	1.877	1.831	1.783	1.730	1.701	1.672	1.640	1.607	1.571	1.532
25	2.917	2.528	2.317	2.184	2.092	2.024	1.971	1.929	1.894	1.865	1.820	1.770	1.717	1.683	1.658	1.627	1.593	1.557	1.517
26	2.909	2.519	2.307	2.174	2.082	2.013	1.961	1.918	1.884	1.855	1.809	1.759	1.705	1.677	1.646	1.614	1.580	1.543	1.503
27	2.901	2.510	2.298	2.165	2.072	2.004	1.951	1.909	1.874	1.845	1.798	1.749	1.695	1.666	1.635	1.603	1.568	1.531	1.490
28	2.893	2.502	2.290	2.157	2.064	1.995	1.942	1.900	1.865	1.835	1.789	1.739	1.685	1.656	1.625	1.592	1.557	1.519	1.478
29	2.887	2.495	2.283	2.149	2.056	1.987	1.934	1.891	1.856	1.827	1.780	1.730	1.675	1.646	1.615	1.582	1.547	1.508	1.467
30	2.880	2.488	2.276	2.142	2.049	1.980	1.926	1.884	1.848	1.819	1.772	1.722	1.667	1.637	1.606	1.573	1.537	1.498	1.456
40	2.835	2.440	2.226	2.090	1.996	1.926	1.872	1.828	1.792	1.762	1.714	1.662	1.605	1.574	1.541	1.505	1.467	1.424	1.376
60	2.791	2.393	2.177	2.040	1.945	1.874	1.819	1.774	1.738	1.707	1.657	1.603	1.543	1.510	1.475	1.437	1.395	1.347	1.291
120	2.747	2.347	2.129	1.992	1.895	1.823	1.767	1.721	1.684	1.652	1.601	1.545	1.482	1.447	1.409	1.367	1.320	1.264	1.192
= $\infty$	2.705	2.302	2.083	1.944	1.847	1.774	1.716	1.670	1.631	1.598	1.545	1.487	1.420	1.383	1.341	1.295	1.239	1.168	1.000

# F Table for $\alpha = 0.05$

Degree of Freedom for Numerator F Table for  $\alpha = 0.05$

Degree of Freedom for Denominator

$df_1 \rightarrow$ $df_2 \downarrow$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	$\infty$
1	161.447	199.500	215.707	224.583	230.161	233.986	236.768	238.882	240.543	241.881	243.906	245.949	248.013	249.051	250.095	251.143	252.195	253.252	254.314
2	18.512	19.000	19.164	19.246	19.296	19.329	19.353	19.371	19.384	19.395	19.412	19.429	19.445	19.454	19.462	19.470	19.479	19.487	19.495
3	10.128	9.552	9.276	9.117	9.013	8.940	8.886	8.845	8.812	8.785	8.744	8.702	8.660	8.638	8.616	8.594	8.572	8.549	8.525
4	7.708	6.944	6.591	6.388	6.256	6.163	6.094	6.041	5.998	5.964	5.911	5.857	5.802	5.774	5.745	5.717	5.687	5.658	5.628
5	6.607	5.786	5.409	5.192	5.050	4.950	4.875	4.818	4.772	4.735	4.677	4.618	4.558	4.527	4.495	4.463	4.431	4.398	4.365
6	5.987	5.143	4.757	4.533	4.387	4.283	4.206	4.146	4.099	4.060	3.999	3.938	3.874	3.841	3.808	3.774	3.739	3.704	3.668
7	5.591	4.737	4.346	4.120	3.971	3.866	3.787	3.725	3.676	3.636	3.574	3.510	3.444	3.410	3.375	3.340	3.304	3.267	3.229
8	5.317	4.459	4.066	3.837	3.687	3.580	3.500	3.438	3.388	3.347	3.283	3.218	3.150	3.115	3.079	3.042	3.005	2.966	2.927
9	5.117	4.256	3.862	3.633	3.481	3.373	3.292	3.229	3.178	3.137	3.072	3.006	2.936	2.900	2.863	2.825	2.787	2.747	2.706
10	4.964	4.102	3.708	3.478	3.325	3.217	3.135	3.071	3.020	2.978	2.913	2.845	2.774	2.737	2.699	2.660	2.621	2.580	2.537
11	4.844	3.982	3.587	3.356	3.203	3.094	3.012	2.948	2.896	2.853	2.787	2.718	2.646	2.609	2.570	2.530	2.490	2.448	2.404
12	4.747	3.885	3.490	3.259	3.105	2.996	2.913	2.848	2.796	2.753	2.686	2.616	2.543	2.505	2.466	2.425	2.384	2.341	2.296
13	4.667	3.805	3.410	3.179	3.025	2.915	2.832	2.766	2.714	2.671	2.603	2.533	2.458	2.420	2.380	2.339	2.296	2.252	2.206
14	4.600	3.738	3.348	3.112	2.958	2.847	2.764	2.698	2.645	2.602	2.534	2.463	2.387	2.348	2.308	2.266	2.222	2.177	2.130
15	4.543	3.682	3.287	3.055	2.901	2.790	2.706	2.640	2.587	2.543	2.475	2.403	2.327	2.287	2.246	2.204	2.160	2.114	2.065
16	4.494	3.633	3.238	3.006	2.852	2.741	2.657	2.591	2.537	2.493	2.424	2.352	2.275	2.235	2.193	2.150	2.105	2.058	2.009
17	4.451	3.591	3.196	2.964	2.810	2.698	2.614	2.548	2.494	2.449	2.380	2.307	2.230	2.189	2.147	2.104	2.058	2.010	1.960
18	4.413	3.554	3.159	2.927	2.772	2.661	2.576	2.510	2.456	2.411	2.342	2.268	2.190	2.149	2.107	2.062	2.016	1.968	1.916
19	4.380	3.521	3.127	2.895	2.740	2.628	2.543	2.476	2.422	2.377	2.308	2.234	2.155	2.114	2.071	2.026	1.979	1.930	1.878
20	4.351	3.492	3.098	2.866	2.710	2.599	2.514	2.447	2.392	2.347	2.277	2.203	2.124	2.082	2.039	1.993	1.946	1.896	1.843
21	4.324	3.466	3.072	2.840	2.684	2.572	2.487	2.420	2.366	2.321	2.250	2.175	2.096	2.054	2.010	1.964	1.916	1.865	1.811
22	4.300	3.443	3.049	2.816	2.661	2.549	2.463	2.396	2.341	2.296	2.225	2.150	2.070	2.028	1.984	1.938	1.889	1.838	1.783
23	4.279	3.422	3.028	2.795	2.640	2.527	2.442	2.374	2.320	2.274	2.203	2.128	2.047	2.005	1.960	1.913	1.864	1.812	1.757
24	4.259	3.402	3.008	2.776	2.620	2.508	2.422	2.355	2.300	2.254	2.183	2.107	2.026	1.983	1.939	1.892	1.842	1.789	1.733
25	4.241	3.385	2.991	2.758	2.603	2.490	2.404	2.337	2.282	2.236	2.164	2.088	2.007	1.964	1.919	1.871	1.821	1.768	1.711
26	4.225	3.369	2.975	2.742	2.586	2.474	2.388	2.320	2.265	2.219	2.147	2.071	1.989	1.946	1.901	1.853	1.802	1.748	1.690
27	4.210	3.354	2.960	2.727	2.571	2.459	2.373	2.305	2.250	2.204	2.132	2.055	1.973	1.929	1.884	1.836	1.785	1.730	1.671
28	4.196	3.340	2.946	2.714	2.558	2.445	2.359	2.291	2.236	2.190	2.117	2.041	1.958	1.914	1.868	1.820	1.768	1.713	1.654
29	4.183	3.327	2.934	2.701	2.545	2.432	2.346	2.278	2.222	2.176	2.104	2.027	1.944	1.900	1.854	1.805	1.753	1.698	1.637
30	4.170	3.315	2.922	2.689	2.533	2.420	2.334	2.266	2.210	2.164	2.092	2.014	1.931	1.887	1.840	1.791	1.739	1.683	1.622
40	4.084	3.231	2.838	2.606	2.449	2.335	2.249	2.180	2.124	2.077	2.003	1.924	1.838	1.792	1.744	1.692	1.637	1.576	1.508
60	4.001	3.150	2.758	2.525	2.368	2.254	2.166	2.097	2.040	1.992	1.917	1.836	1.748	1.700	1.649	1.594	1.534	1.467	1.389
120	3.920	3.071	2.680	2.447	2.289	2.175	2.086	2.016	1.958	1.910	1.833	1.750	1.658	1.608	1.554	1.495	1.429	1.351	1.253
$\infty$	3.841	2.995	2.604	2.371	2.214	2.098	2.000	1.938	1.879	1.830	1.752	1.666	1.570	1.517	1.459	1.394	1.318	1.221	1.000

**F Table for  $\alpha = 0.01$**

**Degree of Freedom for Numerator F Table for  $\alpha = 0.01$**

$df_1 \rightarrow$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	$\infty$
$df_2 \downarrow$																			
1	4052.181	4999.500	5403.352	5624.583	5763.650	5858.986	5928.356	5981.070	6022.473	6055.847	6106.321	6157.285	6208.730	6234.631	6260.649	6286.782	6313.030	6339.391	6365.864
2	98.503	99.000	99.166	99.249	99.299	99.333	99.356	99.374	99.388	99.399	99.416	99.433	99.449	99.458	99.466	99.474	99.482	99.491	99.499
3	34.116	30.817	29.457	28.710	28.237	27.911	27.672	27.489	27.345	27.229	27.052	26.872	26.690	26.598	26.505	26.411	26.316	26.221	26.125
4	21.198	18.000	16.694	15.977	15.522	15.207	14.976	14.799	14.659	14.546	14.374	14.198	14.020	13.929	13.838	13.745	13.652	13.558	13.463
5	16.258	13.274	12.060	11.392	10.967	10.672	10.456	10.289	10.158	10.051	9.888	9.722	9.553	9.466	9.379	9.291	9.202	9.112	9.020
6	13.745	10.925	9.780	9.148	8.746	8.466	8.260	8.102	7.976	7.874	7.718	7.559	7.396	7.313	7.229	7.143	7.057	6.969	6.880
7	12.248	9.547	8.451	7.847	7.460	7.191	6.993	6.840	6.719	6.620	6.469	6.314	6.155	6.074	5.992	5.908	5.824	5.737	5.650
8	11.259	8.649	7.591	7.006	6.632	6.371	6.178	6.029	5.911	5.814	5.667	5.515	5.359	5.279	5.198	5.116	5.032	4.946	4.859
9	10.561	8.022	6.992	6.422	6.057	5.802	5.613	5.467	5.351	5.257	5.111	4.962	4.808	4.729	4.649	4.567	4.483	4.398	4.311
10	10.044	7.559	6.552	5.994	5.636	5.386	5.200	5.057	4.942	4.849	4.706	4.558	4.405	4.327	4.247	4.165	4.082	3.996	3.909
11	9.646	7.206	6.217	5.668	5.316	5.069	4.886	4.744	4.632	4.539	4.397	4.251	4.099	4.021	3.941	3.860	3.776	3.690	3.602
12	9.330	6.927	5.953	5.412	5.064	4.821	4.640	4.499	4.388	4.296	4.155	4.010	3.858	3.780	3.701	3.619	3.535	3.449	3.361
13	9.074	6.701	5.739	5.205	4.862	4.620	4.441	4.302	4.191	4.100	3.960	3.815	3.665	3.587	3.507	3.425	3.341	3.255	3.165
14	8.862	6.515	5.564	5.035	4.695	4.456	4.278	4.140	4.030	3.939	3.800	3.656	3.505	3.427	3.348	3.266	3.181	3.094	3.004
15	8.683	6.359	5.417	4.893	4.556	4.318	4.142	4.004	3.895	3.805	3.666	3.522	3.372	3.294	3.214	3.132	3.047	2.959	2.868
16	8.531	6.226	5.292	4.773	4.437	4.202	4.026	3.890	3.780	3.691	3.553	3.409	3.259	3.181	3.101	3.018	2.933	2.845	2.753
17	8.400	6.112	5.185	4.669	4.336	4.102	3.927	3.791	3.682	3.593	3.455	3.312	3.162	3.084	3.003	2.920	2.835	2.746	2.653
18	8.285	6.013	5.092	4.579	4.248	4.015	3.841	3.705	3.597	3.508	3.371	3.227	3.077	2.999	2.919	2.835	2.749	2.660	2.566
19	8.185	5.926	5.010	4.500	4.171	3.939	3.765	3.631	3.523	3.434	3.297	3.153	3.003	2.925	2.844	2.761	2.674	2.584	2.489
20	8.096	5.849	4.938	4.431	4.103	3.871	3.699	3.564	3.457	3.368	3.231	3.088	2.938	2.859	2.778	2.695	2.608	2.517	2.421
21	8.017	5.780	4.874	4.369	4.042	3.812	3.640	3.506	3.398	3.310	3.173	3.030	2.880	2.801	2.720	2.636	2.548	2.457	2.360
22	7.945	5.719	4.817	4.313	3.968	3.758	3.587	3.453	3.346	3.258	3.121	2.978	2.827	2.749	2.667	2.583	2.495	2.403	2.305
23	7.881	5.664	4.765	4.264	3.939	3.710	3.539	3.406	3.299	3.211	3.074	2.931	2.781	2.702	2.620	2.535	2.447	2.354	2.256
24	7.823	5.614	4.718	4.218	3.895	3.667	3.496	3.363	3.256	3.168	3.032	2.889	2.738	2.659	2.577	2.492	2.403	2.310	2.211
25	7.770	5.568	4.675	4.177	3.855	3.627	3.457	3.324	3.217	3.129	2.993	2.850	2.699	2.620	2.538	2.453	2.364	2.270	2.169
26	7.721	5.526	4.637	4.140	3.818	3.591	3.421	3.288	3.182	3.094	2.958	2.815	2.664	2.585	2.503	2.417	2.327	2.233	2.131
27	7.677	5.488	4.601	4.106	3.765	3.558	3.388	3.256	3.149	3.062	2.926	2.783	2.632	2.552	2.470	2.384	2.294	2.198	2.097
28	7.636	5.453	4.568	4.074	3.754	3.528	3.358	3.226	3.120	3.032	2.895	2.753	2.602	2.522	2.440	2.354	2.263	2.167	2.064
29	7.598	5.420	4.538	4.045	3.725	3.499	3.330	3.198	3.092	3.005	2.868	2.726	2.574	2.495	2.412	2.325	2.234	2.138	2.034
30	7.562	5.390	4.510	4.018	3.699	3.473	3.304	3.173	3.067	2.979	2.843	2.700	2.549	2.469	2.386	2.299	2.208	2.111	2.006
40	7.314	5.179	4.313	3.828	3.514	3.291	3.124	2.993	2.888	2.801	2.665	2.522	2.369	2.288	2.203	2.114	2.019	1.917	1.805
60	7.077	4.977	4.126	3.649	3.339	3.119	2.953	2.823	2.718	2.632	2.496	2.352	2.198	2.115	2.028	1.936	1.836	1.726	1.601
120	6.851	4.787	3.949	3.480	3.174	2.958	2.792	2.663	2.559	2.472	2.336	2.192	2.035	1.950	1.860	1.763	1.656	1.533	1.381
$\infty$	6.635	4.605	3.782	3.319	3.017	2.802	2.639	2.511	2.407	2.321	2.185	2.039	1.878	1.791	1.696	1.592	1.473	1.325	1.000

Critical Values of T in the Wilcoxon Matched-Pairs Signed-Ranks Test.

n	Level of significance for one-tailed test			
	.05	.025	.01	.005
	Level of significance for two-tailed test			
	.10	.05	.02	.01
5	1	-	-	-
6	2	1	-	-
7	4	2	0	-
8	6	4	2	0
9	8	6	3	2
10	11	8	5	3
11	14	11	7	6
12	17	14	10	7
13	21	17	13	10
14	26	21	16	13
15	30	25	20	16
16	36	30	24	20
17	41	35	28	23
18	47	40	33	28
19	54	46	38	32
20	60	52	43	38
21	68	59	49	43
22	75	66	56	49
23	83	73	62	55
24	92	81	69	61
25	101	90	77	68

Critical values of the Kolmogorov-Smirnov One Sample Test statistics  $D_n$ .

This table gives the values of  $D_{n,\alpha}^+$  and  $D_{n,\alpha}^-$  for which  $\alpha \geq P(D_n^+ > D_{n,\alpha}^+)$  and  $\alpha \geq P(D_n^- > D_{n,\alpha}^-)$  for some selected values of  $n$  and  $\alpha$ .

One-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005
Two-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$	.20	.10	.05	.02	.01
$n = 1$	.900	.950	.975	.990	.995
2	.684	.776	.842	.900	.929
3	.565	.636	.708	.785	.829
4	.493	.565	.524	.689	.734
5	.447	.509	.563	.627	.669
6	.410	.468	.519	.577	.617
7	.381	.436	.483	.538	.576
8	.358	.410	.454	.507	.542
9	.339	.387	.430	.480	.513
10	.323	.369	.409	.457	.489
11	.308	.352	.391	.437	.468
12	.296	.338	.375	.419	.449
13	.285	.325	.361	.404	.432
14	.275	.314	.349	.390	.418
15	.266	.304	.338	.377	.404
16	.258	.295	.327	.366	.392
17	.250	.286	.318	.355	.381
18	.244	.279	.309	.346	.371
19	.237	.271	.301	.337	.361
20	.232	.265	.294	.329	.352
21	.226	.259	.287	.321	.344
22	.221	.253	.281	.314	.337
23	.216	.247	.275	.307	.330
24	.212	.242	.269	.301	.323
25	.208	.238	.264	.295	.317
26	.204	.233	.259	.290	.311
27	.200	.229	.254	.284	.305
28	.197	.225	.250	.279	.300
29	.193	.221	.246	.275	.295
30	.190	.218	.242	.270	.290
31	.187	.214	.238	.266	.285
32	.184	.211	.234	.262	.281
33	.182	.208	.231	.258	.277
34	.179	.205	.227	.254	.273
35	.177	.202	.224	.251	.269
36	.174	.199	.221	.247	.265
37	.172	.196	.218	.244	.262
38	.170	.194	.215	.241	.258
39	.168	.191	.213	.238	.255
40	.165	.189	.210	.235	.252
appro. for $n > 40$	$\frac{1.07}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.22}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.36}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.52}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.63}{\sqrt{n}}$

Critical values of the Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test statistics for two samples of equal size

This table gives the values of  $D_{n,n,\alpha}^+$  and  $D_{n,n,\alpha}$  for which  $\alpha \geq P\{D_{n,n}^+ > D_{n,n,\alpha}^+\}$  and  $\alpha \geq P\{D_{n,n} > D_{n,n,\alpha}\}$  for some selected values of  $n$  and  $\alpha$ .

One-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005
Two-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$	.20	.10	.05	.02	.01
$n = 3$	2/3	2/3			
4	3/4	3/4	3/4		
5	3/5	3/5	4/5	4/5	4/5
6	3/6	4/6	4/6	5/6	5/6
7	4/7	4/7	5/7	5/7	5/7
8	4/8	4/8	5/8	5/8	6/8
9	4/9	5/9	5/9	6/9	6/9
10	4/10	5/10	6/10	6/10	7/10
11	5/11	5/11	6/11	7/11	7/11
12	5/12	5/12	6/12	7/12	7/12
13	5/13	6/13	6/13	7/13	8/13
14	5/14	6/14	7/14	7/14	8/14
15	5/15	6/15	7/15	8/15	8/15
16	6/16	6/16	7/16	8/16	9/16
17	6/17	7/17	7/17	8/17	9/17
18	6/18	7/18	8/18	9/18	9/18
19	6/19	7/19	8/19	9/19	9/19
20	6/20	7/20	8/20	9/20	10/20
21	6/21	7/21	8/21	9/21	10/21
22	7/22	8/22	8/22	10/22	10/22
23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	10/23
24	7/24	8/24	9/24	10/24	11/24
25	7/25	8/25	9/25	10/25	11/25
26	7/26	8/26	9/26	10/26	11/26
27	7/26	8/27	9/27	11/27	11/27
28	8/28	9/28	10/28	11/28	12/28
29	8/29	9/29	10/29	11/29	12/29
30	8/30	9/30	10/30	11/30	12/30
31	8/31	9/31	10/31	11/31	12/31
32	8/32	9/32	10/32	12/32	12/32
34	8/34	10/34	11/34	12/34	13/34
36	9/36	10/36	11/36	12/36	13/36
38	9/38	10/38	11/38	13/38	14/38
40	9/40	10/40	12/40	13/40	14/40
appro. for $n > 40$	$\frac{1.52}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.73}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.92}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{2.15}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{2.30}{\sqrt{n}}$

**Critical values of the Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic for Two Samples of Unequal Size.**  
 This table gives the values of  $D^*_{n_1, n_2, \alpha}$  and  $D_{n_1, n_2, \alpha}$  for which  $\alpha \geq P(D^*_{n_1, n_2} > D^*_{n_1, n_2, \alpha})$  and  $\alpha \geq P(D_{n_1, n_2} > D_{n_1, n_2, \alpha})$  for some selected values of  $n_1$  = smaller sample size  $n_2$  = larger sample size, and  $\alpha$ .

One-Sided Test:						
$\alpha =$		.10	.05	.025	.01	.005
Two-Sided Test:						
$\alpha =$		.20	.10	.05	.02	.01
$n_1 = 1$	$n_2 = 9$	17/18				
	10	9/10				
$n_1 = 2$	$n_2 = 3$	5/6				
	4	3/4				
	5	4/5	4/5			
	6	5/6	5/6			
	7	5/7	6/7			
	8	3/4	7/8	7/8		
	9	7/9	8/9	8/9		
	10	7/10	4/5	9/10		
$n_1 = 3$	$n_2 = 4$	3/4	3/4			
	5	2/3	4/5	4/5		
	6	2/3	2/3	5/6		
	7	2/3	5/7	6/7	6/7	
	8	5/8	3/4	3/4	7/8	
	9	2/3	2/3	7/9	8/9	8/9
	10	3/5	7/10	4/5	9/10	9/10
	12	7/12	2/3	3/4	5/6	11/12
$n_1 = 4$	$n_2 = 5$	3/5	3/4	4/5	4/5	
	6	7/12	2/3	3/4	5/6	5/6
	7	17/28	5/7	3/4	6/7	6/7
	8	5/8	5/8	3/4	7/8	7/8
	9	5/9	2/3	3/4	7/9	8/9
	10	11/20	13/20	7/10	4/5	4/5
	12	7/12	2/3	2/3	3/4	5/6
	16	9/16	5/8	11/16	3/4	13/16
$n_1 = 5$	$n_2 = 6$	3/5	2/3	2/3	5/6	5/6
	7	4/7	23/35	5/7	29/35	6/7
	8	11/20	5/8	27/40	4/5	4/5
	9	5/9	3/5	31/45	7/9	4/5
	10	1/2	3/5	7/10	7/10	4/5
	15	8/15	3/5	2/3	11/15	11/15
	20	1/2	11/20	3/5	7/10	3/4

$n_1 = 6$	$n_2 = 7$	23/42	4/7	29/42	5/7	5/6
	8	1/2	7/12	2/3	3/4	3/4
	9	1/2	5/9	2/3	13/18	7/9
	10	1/2	17/30	19/30	7/10	11/15
	12	1/2	7/12	7/12	2/3	3/4
	18	4/9	5/9	11/18	2/3	13/18
	24	11/24	1/2	7/12	5/8	2/3
$n_1 = 7$	$n_2 = 8$	27/56	33/56	5/8	41/56	3/4
	9	31/63	5/9	40/63	5/7	47/63
	10	33/70	39/70	43/70	7/10	5/7
	14	3/7	1/2	4/7	9/14	5/7
	28	3/7	13/28	15/28	17/28	9/14
$n_1 = 8$	$n_2 = 9$	4/9	13/24	5/8	2/3	3/4
	10	19/40	21/40	23/40	27/40	7/10
	12	11/24	1/2	7/12	5/8	2/3
	16	7/16	1/2	9/16	5/8	5/8
	32	13/32	7/16	1/2	9/16	19/32
$n_1 = 9$	$n_2 = 10$	7/15	1/2	26/45	2/3	31/45
	12	4/9	1/2	5/9	11/18	2/3
	15	19/45	22/45	8/15	3/5	29/45
	18	7/18	4/9	1/2	5/9	11/18
	36	13/36	5/12	17/36	19/36	5/9
$n_1 = 10$	$n_2 = 15$	2/5	7/15	1/2	17/30	19/30
	20	2/5	9/20	1/2	11/20	3/5
	40	7/20	2/5	9/20	1/2	
$n_1 = 12$	$n_2 = 15$	23/60	9/20	1/2	11/20	7/12
	16	3/8	7/16	23/48	13/24	7/12
	18	11/36	5/12	17/36	19/36	5/9
	20	13/30	5/12	7/15	31/60	17/30
$n_1 = 15$	$n_2 = 20$	7/20	2/5	13/30	29/60	31/60
$n_1 = 16$	$n_2 = 20$	27/80	31/80	17/40	19/40	41/80
Large sample approx.		$1.07 \sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.22 \sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.36 \sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.52 \sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.63 \sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$

Probabilities associated with values as large as observed values of Friedman Statistic  $F_r$   
i.e.  $p_0 = P(F_r > F_r^*)$  where  $F_r^*$  is the calculated value of  $F_r$ .

Table for  $k = 3$ 

$n = 2$		$n = 3$		$n = 4$		$n = 5$	
$F_r$	$p$	$F_r$	$p$	$F_r$	$p$	$F_r$	$p$
0	1.000	.000	1.000	.0	1.000	.0	1.000
1	.833	.667	.994	.5	.931	.4	.954
3	.500	2.000	.528	1.5	.653	1.2	.691
4	.167	2.667	.361	2.0	.431	1.6	.522
		4.667	.194	3.5	.273	2.8	.367
		6.000	.028	4.5	.125	3.6	.182
				6.0	.069	4.8	.124
				6.5	.042	5.2	.093
				8.0	.0046	6.4	.039
						7.6	.024
						8.4	.0085
						10.0	.00077

$n = 6$		$n = 7$		$n = 8$		$n = 9$	
$F_r$	$p$	$F_r$	$p$	$F_r$	$p$	$F_r$	$p$
.00	1.000	.000	1.000	.00	1.000	.000	1.000
.33	.956	.286	.964	.25	.967	.222	.971
1.00	.740	.857	.768	.75	.794	.667	.814
1.33	.570	1.143	.620	1.00	.654	.889	.865
2.33	.430	2.000	.486	1.75	.531	1.556	.569
3.00	.252	2.571	.305	2.25	.355	2.000	.398
.420	.184	3.429	.237	3.00	.285	2.667	.328
4.33	.142	3.714	.192	3.25	.236	2.889	.278
5.33	.072	4.571	.112	4.00	.149	3.556	.187
6.33	.052	5.429	.085	4.75	.120	4.222	.154
7.00	.029	6.000	.052	5.25	.079	4.667	.107
8.33	.012	7.143	.027	6.25	.047	5.556	.069
9.00	.0081	7.714	.021	6.75	.038	6.000	.057
9.33	.0055	8.000	.016	7.00	.030	6.222	.048
10.33	.0017	8.857	.0084	7.75	.018	6.889	.031
12.00	.00013	10.286	.0036	9.00	.0099	8.000	.019
		10.571	.0027	9.25	.0080	8.222	.016
		11.143	.0012	9.75	.0048	8.667	.010
		12.286	.00032	10.75	.0024	9.556	.0060
		14.000	.000021	12.00	.0011	10.667	.0035
				12.25	.00086	10.889	.0029
				13.00	.00026	11.556	.0013
				14.25	.000061	12.667	.00066
				16.00	.0000036	13.556	.00035
						14.000	.00020
						14.222	.000097
						14.889	.000054
						16.222	.000011
						18.000	.000006

Table for k = 4

n = 2		n = 3		n = 4		n = 5	
F <sub>r</sub>	p						
.0	1.000	.2	1.000	.0	1.000	5.7	.141
.6	.958	.6	.958	.3	.992	6.0	.105
1.2	.834	1.0	.910	.6	.928	6.3	.094
1.8	.792	1.8	.727	.9	.900	6.6	.077
2.4	.625	2.2	.608	1.2	.800	6.9	.068
3.0	.542	2.6	.524	1.5	.754	7.2	.054
3.6	.458	3.4	.446	1.8	.677	7.5	.052
4.2	.375	3.8	.342	2.1	.649	7.8	.036
4.8	.208	4.2	.300	2.4	.524	8.1	.033
5.4	.167	5.0	.207	2.7	.508	8.4	.019
6.0	.042	5.4	.175	3.0	.432	8.7	.014
		5.8	.148	3.3	.389	9.3	.012
		6.6	.075	3.6	.355	9.6	.0069
		7.0	.054	3.9	.324	9.9	.0062
		7.4	.033	4.5	.242	10.2	.0027
		8.2	.017	4.8	.200	10.8	.0016
		9.0	.0017	5.1	.190	11.1	.00094
				5.4	.158	12.0	.000072

**Critical values for total number of runs 'r' at  $\alpha = 0.05$  for two tailed test.**

The smaller critical value for a left-hand critical region, the larger for a right-hand critical region. For a one tailed test  $\alpha = 0.025$  and use only-one of the critical values of r.

		The larger of $n_1$ and $n_2$																	
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
The Smaller of $n_1$ and $n_2$	2							2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
	5	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	
	6	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	
	7	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
	8	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	
	9	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
	10	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	
	11	11	12	12	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
	12	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	
	13	17	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	22	22	22	
	14	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	
	15	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	25	25	25	
	16	23	24	25	25	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	
	17	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	
	18	26	26	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	
	19	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	
	20	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	

### **Critical value of U in the Mann-Whitney Test**

Critical values of U for a one-tailed test at 0.025 or for a two-tailed test at 0.05

b. Critical values of U for a one-tailed test at 0.05 or for a two-tailed test at 0.10

$n_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
$n_2$																				
1				0	0	0		1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	0
2				0	0	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	9	9	0
3				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	16	11
4				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	17	18
5				0	1	2	4	5	6	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	25
6				0	2	3	5	7	8	10	12	14	16	17	19	21	23	25	26	32
7				0	2	4	6	8	11	13	15	17	19	21	24	26	28	30	33	39
8				1	3	5	8	10	13	15	18	20	23	26	28	31	33	36	39	47
9				1	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	54
10				1	4	7	11	14	17	20	24	27	31	34	37	41	44	48	51	62
11				1	5	8	12	16	19	23	27	31	34	38	42	46	50	54	57	69
12				2	5	9	13	17	21	26	30	34	38	42	47	51	55	60	64	77
13				2	6	10	15	19	24	28	33	37	42	47	51	56	61	65	70	84
14				2	7	11	16	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	82	92
15				3	7	12	18	23	28	33	39	44	50	55	61	66	72	77	83	100
16				3	8	14	19	25	30	36	42	48	54	60	65	71	77	83	95	107
17				3	9	15	20	26	33	39	45	51	57	64	70	77	83	89	96	115
18				4	9	16	22	28	35	41	48	55	61	68	75	82	88	95	102	123
19	0	4	10	17	23	30	37	44	51	58	65	72	80	87	94	101	109	116	123	130
20	0	4	11	18	25	32	39	47	54	62	69	77	84	92	100	107	115	123	130	138

**Probabilities associated with values as large as  
observed values of Kruskal-Wallis H Statistic.  
i.e.  $p_0 = P(H > H^*)$  where  $H^* = H_{\text{cal.}}$**

Sample sizes			H	p	Sample sizes			H	p
n <sub>1</sub>	n <sub>2</sub>	n <sub>3</sub>			n <sub>1</sub>	n <sub>2</sub>	n <sub>3</sub>		
2	1	1	2.7000	.500	4	3	2	6.4444	.008
								6.3000	.011
2	2	2	3.6000	.200				5.4444	.046
								5.4000	.051
2	2	2	4.5714	.067				4.5111	.098
			3.7143	.200				4.4444	.102
3	1	1	3.2000	.300	4	3	3	6.7455	.010
								6.7455	.010
3	2	1	4.2857	.100				6.7091	.013
			3.8571	.100				5.7909	.046
3	2	2	5.3572	.029				4.7091	.092
			4.7143	.048				4.7000	.101
			4.5000	.067					
			4.4643	.105	4	4	1	6.6667	.010
								6.1667	.022
3	3	1	5.1429	.043				4.9667	.048
			4.5714	.100				4.8667	.054
			4.0000	.129				4.1667	.082
3	3	2	6.2500	.011				4.0667	.102
			5.3611	.032	4	4	2	7.0364	.006
			5.1389	.061				6.8727	.011
			4.5556	.100				5.4545	.046
			4.2500	.121				5.2364	.052
3	3	3	7.2000	.004				4.5545	.098
			6.4889	.011				4.4455	.103
			5.6889	.029	4	4	3	7.1439	.010
			5.6000	.050				7.1364	.011
			5.0667	.086				5.5985	.049
			4.6222	.100				5.5758	.051
4	1	1	3.5714	.200				4.5455	.099
4	2	1	4.8214	.057				4.4773	.102
			4.5000	.076	4	4	4	7.6538	.008
			4.0179	.114				7.5385	.011
4	2	2	6.0000	.014				5.6923	.049
			5.3333	.033				5.6538	.054
			5.1250	.052				4.6539	.097
			4.4583	.100				4.5001	.104
			4.1667	.105	5	1	1	3.8571	.143
4	3	1	5.8333	.021	5	2	1	5.2500	.036
			5.2083	.050				5.0000	.048
			5.0000	.057				4.4500	.071
			4.0556	.093				4.2000	.095

			3.8889	.129				4.0500	.119
5	2	2	6.5333	.008	5	4	4	7.7604	.009
			6.1333	.013				7.7440	.011
			5.1600	.034				5.6571	.049
			5.0400	.056				5.6176	.050
			4.3733	.090				4.6187	.100
			4.2933	.122				4.5527	.102
5	3	1	6.4000	.012	5	5	1	7.3091	.009
			4.9600	.048				6.8364	.011
			4.8711	.052				5.1273	.046
			4.0178	.095				4.9091	.53
			3.8400	.123				4.1091	.086
5	3	2	6.9091	.009				4.0364	.105
			6.8281	.010	5	5	2	7.3385	.010
			5.2509	.049				7.2692	.010
			5.1055	.052				5.3385	.047
			4.6509	.091				5.2464	.051
			4.4945	.101				4.6231	.097
5	3	3	7.0788	.009				4.5077	.100
			6.9818	.011	5	5	3	7.5780	.010
			5.6466	.049				7.5429	.010
			5.5152	.051				5.7055	.046
			4.5333	.097				5.6264	.051
			4.4121	.109				4.5451	.100
5	4	1	6.9545	.008				4.5363	.102
			6.8400	.011	5	5	4	7.8229	.010
			4.9855	.044				7.7914	.010
			4.8600	.056				5.6657	.049
			3.9873	.098				5.6429	.050
			3.9600	.102				4.5229	.099
5	4	2	7.2045	.009				4.5200	.101
			7.1182	.010	5	5	5	8.0000	.009
			5.2727	.049				7.9800	.010
			5.2682	.050				5.7800	.049
			4.5409	.098				5.6600	.051
			4.5182	.101				4.5600	.100
5	4	3	7.4449	.010				4.5000	.102
			7.3949	.011					
			5.6564	.049					
			5.6308	.050					
			4.5487	.099					
			4.5231	.103					

**Probabilities associated with values as small as observed values of  $x$  in the binomial distribution with parameter  $n$  and  $p = \frac{1}{2}$**

i.e.  $p_0 = P(X \leq x) = \sum_{x=0}^{x=k} \binom{n}{x} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n$ ;  $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots (n - 1)$ .

$n$	$x$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	5	*															
2	250	500	*														
3	125	500	875	*													
4	63	313	688	938	*												
5	31	188	500	812	969	*											
6	16	109	344	656	891	984	*										
7	8	62	227	500	773	938	992	*									
8	4	35	145	363	637	855	965	996	*								
9	2	20	90	254	500	746	910	980	998	*							
10	1	11	55	172	377	623	828	945	989	999	*						
11		6	33	113	274	500	726	887	967	994	*	*					
12		3	19	73	194	387	613	806	927	981	997	*	*				
13		2	11	46	133	291	500	709	867	954	989	998	*	*			
14		1	6	29	90	212	395	605	788	910	971	994	999	*	*		
15			4	18	59	151	304	500	696	849	941	982	996	*	*	*	
16			2	11	38	105	227	402	598	773	895	962	989	998	*	*	
17			1	6	25	72	166	315	500	685	834	928	975	994	999	*	
18				4	15	48	119	240	407	593	760	881	952	985	996	999	
19				2	10	32	84	180	324	500	676	820	916	968	990	998	
20					6	21	58	132	252	412	588	748	868	942	979	994	
21					1	4	13	39	95	192	332	500	668	808	905	961	987
22						2	8	26	67	143	262	416	584	738	857	933	974
23						1	5	17	47	105	202	339	500	661	798	895	953
24						1	3	11	32	76	154	271	419	581	729	846	924
25							2	7	22	54	115	212	345	500	655	788	885

Note: To save space decimal points are omitted in the  $p$ 's.

\* = 1 or approximately 1.0