Simulation Results

Scenario 1

Define parameters for Scenario 1

mu_T <- 2.2

sigma_T <- 1.0

mu_C <- 2.0

sigma_C <- 0.25

 $tau_values <- c(0.2, 0.5, 0.7)$

n_values <- c(200, 500)

n_simulations <- 3 # Number of simulations for each combination

Green <- 200 samples; Red <- 500 samples

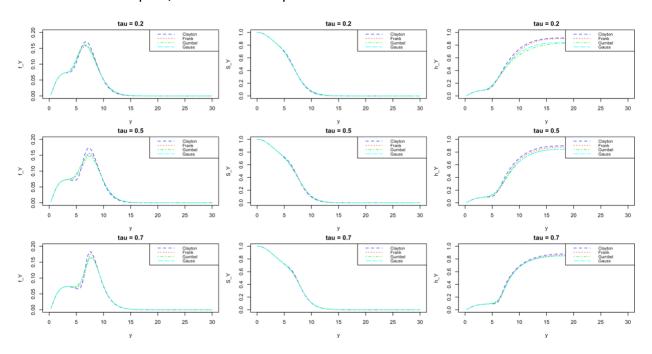


Figure 1 Theoretical density (left column), survival function (middle column) and hazard (right row) of Y for four copula families and three τ values under Scenario 1.

Table: Simulation results for the Frank copula

```
|\tau|\mu_T|\sigma_T|\mu_C|\sigma_C|\theta|\tau| |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.03 | 0.84 | 1.96 | 0.26 | 0.43 | 0.43 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
           | 0.2 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.29 |
IRMSE
|aver.est | 0.5 | 2.24 | 1.07 | 2.00 | 0.24 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.5 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
|aver.asderr | 0.5 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
|RMSE
           | 0.5 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.13 | |
|aver.est | 0.7 | 2.24 | 1.02 | 2.01 | 0.24 | 0.71 | 0.71 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.7 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|aver.asderr | 0.7 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
           | 0.7 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
IRMSE
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.20 | 0.96 | 2.01 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
IRMSE
           | 0.2 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.08 | |
|aver.est | 0.5 | 2.20 | 1.00 | 2.01 | 0.25 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.5 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|aver.asderr | 0.5 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
           | 0.5 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
IRMSE
|aver.est | 0.7 | 2.26 | 1.05 | 2.01 | 0.24 | 0.66 | 0.66 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.7 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
```

```
|aver.asderr | 0.7 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|RMSE | 0.7 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
```

Table: Simulation results for the Clayton copula

```
|\tau|\mu_T|\sigma_T|\mu_C|\sigma_C|\theta|\tau| |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.20 | 1.06 | 2.01 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
           | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
IRMSE
|aver.est | 0.5 | 2.23 | 1.01 | 2.01 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.5 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
|aver.asderr | 0.5 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
           | 0.5 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
IRMSE
|aver.est | 0.7 | 2.25 | 1.03 | 2.01 | 0.24 | 0.71 | 0.71 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.7 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
|aver.asderr | 0.7 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
IRMSE
           | 0.7 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.06 | |
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.20 | 0.98 | 1.97 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.32 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
IRMSE
           | 0.2 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.13 | |
|aver.est | 0.5 | 2.17 | 0.98 | 1.98 | 0.25 | 0.58 | 0.58 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.5 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|aver.asderr | 0.5 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
           | 0.5 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
IRMSE
```

Table: Simulation results for the Gumbel copula

```
|\tau|\mu_T|\sigma_T|\mu_C|\sigma_C|\theta|\tau| |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.21 | 1.04 | 1.99 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
|RMSE
           | 0.2 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.10 | |
|aver.est | 0.5 | 2.18 | 1.00 | 1.99 | 0.26 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.5 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
|aver.asderr | 0.5 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
           | 0.5 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
IRMSE
|aver.est | 0.7 | 2.34 | 1.07 | 2.01 | 0.26 | 0.71 | 0.71 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.7 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|aver.asderr | 0.7 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
IRMSE
           | 0.7 | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | |
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.19 | 0.95 | 1.96 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.28 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
           | 0.2 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
|RMSE
|aver.est | 0.5 | 2.22 | 1.03 | 1.99 | 0.26 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.5 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
```

Table: Simulation results for the Gauss copula (Scenario 1)

```
|\tau|\mu_T|\sigma_T|\mu_C|\sigma_C|\theta|\tau| |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.11 | 0.90 | 1.99 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.23 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
IRMSE
           | 0.2 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.19 | 0.19 | |
|aver.est | 0.5 | 2.16 | 0.91 | 1.95 | 0.28 | 0.66 | 0.66 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.5 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|aver.asderr | 0.5 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
IRMSE
           | 0.5 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.17 | 0.17 | |
|aver.est | 0.7 | 2.13 | 0.95 | 1.99 | 0.26 | 0.73 | 0.73 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.7 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|aver.asderr | 0.7 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
|RMSE
           | 0.7 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.05 | |
|aver.est | 0.2 | 2.21 | 1.01 | 1.99 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
|sd.aver.est | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|aver.asderr | 0.2 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
```

Scenario 2

Parameters for Scenario 2

mu_T <- 2.5

sigma_T <- 1.0

mu_C <- 2.0

sigma_C <- 0.50

tau_values <- c(0.2, 0.5, 0.7)

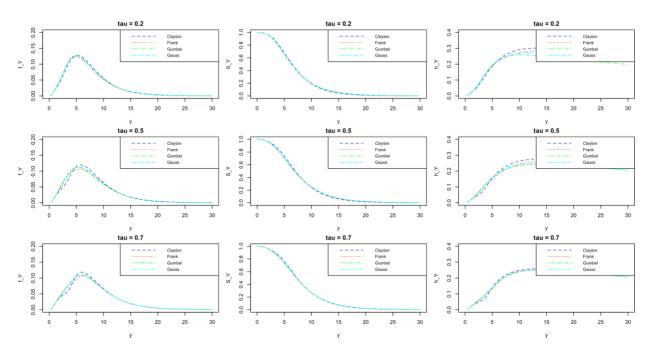


Figure 2 Theoretical density (left column), survival function (middle column) and hazard (right column) of Y for four copula families and three τ values under Scenario 2.