" Detection probability"

Integrate
$$[(zb)^{(a-1)/2}]$$
 BesselK $[a-1, 2(z/b)^{0.5}]$, $\{z, g, Infinity\}$

ConditionalExpression

$$\frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^{0.5}} b^{\frac{1}{2}(-1+a)} g^{0.5a} \left(0.5 \text{ BesselI}\left[-a, 2\left(\frac{g}{b}\right)^{0.5}\right] \text{ Gamma}[1-a] \text{ Gamma}[a] + \frac{1}{b} b^{0.5} b^{0.5} \left(0.5 \text{ BesselI}\left[-a, 2\left(\frac{g}{b}\right)^{0.5}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{b} b^{0.5} b^{0.5$$

0.5 Bessell[a,
$$2\left(\frac{g}{b}\right)^{0.5}$$
] Gamma[-a] Gamma[1+a]),

$$\text{Re}[g] > 0 \&\& \text{Im}[g] = 0 \&\& \left(\frac{1}{b}\right)^{0.5} > 0$$

"Moment generating function"

$$Integrate \Big[\texttt{Exp[-sz] (zb) ^ ((a-1)/2) BesselK} \Big[a-1,\ 2\sqrt{z/b}\ \Big],\ \{z,0,\ Infinity\} \Big] \\$$

 $\texttt{ConditionalExpression}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2\,\mathtt{s}}\,\,b^{\mathtt{-1+a}}\,\,e^{\frac{\mathtt{l}}{\mathtt{b}\,\mathtt{s}}}\,\,\texttt{ExpIntegralE}\Big[\mathtt{a}\,,\,\,\frac{1}{\mathtt{b}\,\mathtt{s}}\,\Big]\,\,\texttt{Gamma}\,[\mathtt{a}]\,\,,$

$$Re[a] > 0 \&\& Re[s] > 0 \&\& Re[b] > 0 \&\& Im[b] = 0$$

"First Moment"

$$f[x_{-}] := D\left[2 / (Gamma[a] b^a) \frac{1}{2x} b^{-1+a} e^{\frac{1}{bx}} ExpIntegralE\left[a, \frac{1}{bx}\right] Gamma[a], x\right]$$

$$f[x]$$

First Moment

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{b^2\,x^3} e^{\frac{1}{b\,x}} \, \texttt{ExpIntegralE} \Big[-1 + a \, , \, \, \frac{1}{b\,x} \, \Big] \, - \, \frac{1}{b^2\,x^3} \\ &e^{\frac{1}{b\,x}} \, \texttt{ExpIntegralE} \Big[a \, , \, \, \frac{1}{b\,x} \, \Big] \, - \, \frac{1}{b\,x^2} e^{\frac{1}{b\,x}} \, \texttt{ExpIntegralE} \Big[a \, , \, \, \frac{1}{b\,x} \, \Big] \end{split}$$

Limit[f[x],
$$x \rightarrow 0$$
]

- a b

"Second Moment"

$$g[x_{-}] := D\left[2 / (Gamma[a] b^a) \frac{1}{2x} b^{-1+a} e^{\frac{1}{bx}} ExpIntegralE\left[a, \frac{1}{bx}\right] Gamma[a], \{x, 2\}\right]$$

Second Moment

Limit[
$$g[x], x \rightarrow 0$$
]

$$2 a (1 + a) b^2$$

"Analysis with non central chi-square distibution"

"pdf "

Integrate $[Exp[-(x+1)/2](x/1)^{(1/4-1/2)}$ BesselI[1/2-1, $(1x)^{(1/2)}$] 1/x Exp[-z/x], {x, 0, Infinity}]

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \left(\left[e^{\frac{1}{2} (-1-x) - \frac{z}{x}} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \operatorname{Cosh} \left[\sqrt{1 x} \right] \right] / \left(x \left(\frac{x}{1} \right)^{1/4} (1 x)^{1/4} \right) \right] dx$$

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\mathbf{x}} e^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-\mathbf{x}) - \frac{\mathbf{z}}{\mathbf{x}}} \left(\frac{\mathbf{x}}{1}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{\mathbf{k}}{4}} \text{Bessell} \left[-1 + \frac{\mathbf{k}}{2}, \sqrt{1 \mathbf{x}}\right] d\mathbf{x}$$

"Solving the problem ny considering the moment generating function of the non central chi-2 distribution. Using, MGF the first two moments are computed. The parameters mean and variance are function of exponential distribution. The first two meoments can be used to approximate the density with well known distribution e.g. gamma distribtuion. This simplify the coputation of the density of the power recieved at SR"

 $Integrate[Exp[Kxt/(1-2t)]/(1-2t)^{(K/2)}Exp[-x/b], \{x, 0, Infinity\}]$

ConditionalExpression $\Big[\left(b\ (1-2\ t)^{\,-K/2}\ (-1+2\ t)\,\right)\ \Big/\ (-1+\ (2+b\ K)\ t)$,

$$\operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{Kt}{1-2t}\right] < \operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{1}{b}\right] \&\& \operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{1-(2+bK)t}{b-2bt}\right] \ge 0$$

"First Central Moment"

Simplify[D[Log[(b (1-2t)-K/2 (-1+2t))/(-1+(2+bK)t)], {t,1}] /. t
$$\rightarrow$$
 0] (1+b) K

"Second Central Moment"

Simplify[D[Log[(b (1-2t)^{-K/2} (-1+2t)) / (-1+(2+bK) t)], {t, 2}] /. t
$$\rightarrow$$
 0] K (2+4b+b²K)

"Third Central Moment"

Simplify[D[Log[(b (1-2t)^{-K/2} (-1+2t)) / (-1+(2+bK) t)], {t, 3}] /. t
$$\rightarrow$$
 0] 2 K (4+12b+6b²K+b³K²)

"Finding the central moments of a non central chi squared Random variable where the channel is Gamma distributed."

"Finding the expression of the expected MGF, where the MGF where lambda is Gamma distributed"

"Considering a case where the energy measurements consists of K samples, where K samples witness N different realization of the channel, 1 < N <K"

Integrate
$$[1/Gamma[a] \times 1/b^a Exp[Kxt/(1-2t)]/(1-2t)^(K/2)$$

 $x^(a-1) Exp[-x/b], \{x, 0, Infinity\}]$

$$\label{eq:conditional} \text{ConditionalExpression} \left[b^{-a} \; (1-2\;t)^{\,-K/2} \; \left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{K\;t}{-1+2\;t} \right)^{-a} \text{,} \right.$$

$$Re\left[\,\frac{1-\,(\,2+b\,K)\,\,t}{b-2\,b\,t}\,\right]\,>\,0\,\,\&\&\,\,Re\left[\,\frac{K\,t}{1-2\,t}\,\right]\,<\,Re\left[\,\frac{1}{b}\,\right]\,\&\&\,\,Re\,[\,a\,]\,\,>\,0\,\,\Big]$$

"First Central Moment"

Simplify
$$\left[D \left[Log \left[b^{-a} (1-2t)^{-K/2} \left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{Kt}{-1+2t} \right)^{-a} \right], \{t,1\} \right] /. t \to 0 \right]$$

"Second Central Moment"

Simplify
$$\left[D\left[Log\left[b^{-a}\left(1-2t\right)^{-K/2}\left(\frac{1}{b}+\frac{Kt}{-1+2t}\right)^{-a}\right], \{t,2\}\right] /. t \to 0\right]$$
 $K\left(2+ab\left(4+bK\right)\right)$

"Third Central Moment"

Simplify
$$\left[D\left[Log\left[b^{-a}\left(1-2t\right)^{-K/2}\left(\frac{1}{b}+\frac{Kt}{-1+2t}\right)^{-a}\right], \{t, 3\}\right] /. t \rightarrow 0\right]$$

2 K $\left(4+ab\left(12+6bK+b^2K^2\right)\right)$

"Fourth Central Moment"

Simplify
$$\left[D\left[Log\left[b^{-a}\left(1-2t\right)^{-K/2}\left(\frac{1}{b}+\frac{Kt}{-1+2t}\right)^{-a}\right], \{t, 4\}\right] /. t \rightarrow 0\right]$$

6 K $\left(8+ab\left(32+24bK+8b^2K^2+b^3K^3\right)\right)$

"Considering a case where the energy measurements consists of K samples, where each sample witness a different realization of the channel"

"MGF defined for K = 1"

Simplify[Integrate[1/Gamma[a]
$$\times$$
 1/b^a Exp[xt/(1 - 2t)]/(1 - 2t)^(1/2) x^(a - 1) Exp[-x/b], {x, 0, Infinity}]]

$$\texttt{ConditionalExpression}\Big[\,\frac{b^{-a}\,\left(\frac{1}{b}+\frac{t}{-1+2\,t}\right)^{-a}}{\sqrt{1-2\,t}}\,\text{,}$$

$$Re\left[\frac{1-(2+b)t}{b-2bt}\right] > 0 \&\& Re\left[\frac{t}{1-2t}\right] < Re\left[\frac{1}{b}\right] \&\& Re[a] > 0$$

"MGF for K"

$$\left(\frac{b^{-a}\left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{t}{-1+2t}\right)^{-a}}{\sqrt{1-2t}}\right)^{A}K$$

$$\left(\frac{b^{-a}\left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{t}{-1+2t}\right)^{-a}}{\sqrt{1-2t}}\right)^{K}$$

"First Central Moment"

Simplify
$$\left[D\left[Log\left[\left(b^{-a}\left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{t}{-1+2t}\right)^{-a}\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-2t}\right)\right]^{K}\right], \{t, 1\}\right] / t \to 0\right]$$

K + abK

"Second Central Moment"

$$Simplify \left[D \left[Log \left[\left(b^{-a} \left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{t}{-1+2t} \right)^{-a} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-2t} \right) \right)^{K} \right], \{t, 2\} \right] /. t \rightarrow 0 \right]$$

$$(2 + a b (4 + b)) K$$

"Third Central Moment"

$$\begin{aligned} & \texttt{Simplify} \Big[D \Big[Log \Big[\left(\left(b^{-a} \left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{t}{-1+2t} \right)^{-a} \right) \middle/ \left(\sqrt{1-2t} \right) \right)^K \Big], & \{t, 3\} \Big] \text{ $/$.} & t \rightarrow 0 \Big] \\ & 2 \left(4 + a b \left(12 + 6 b + b^2 \right) \right) K \end{aligned}$$

"Fourth Central Moment"

Simplify
$$\left[D \left[Log \left[\left(b^{-a} \left(\frac{1}{b} + \frac{t}{-1+2t} \right)^{-a} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-2t} \right) \right)^{K} \right], \{t, 4\} \right] /. t \rightarrow 0 \right]$$
6 $\left(8 + a b \left(32 + 24 b + 8 b^{2} + b^{3} \right) \right) K$

"Determine the density of a random variable Z = XY that involves the product of two random variables , where X Inverse-Gamma distributed Regulated power and Z Gamma-distributed channel"

"First determine the density z"

Integrate [1 / (Gamma[a1] b1^a1 Gamma[a2] b2^ (a2))
$$x^(a1 + a2 - 1)$$

 $Exp[-(x/b1) - (x/(zb2))] / z^(a2 + 1)$, {x, 0, Infinity}]

 ${\tt ConditionalExpression} \Big[$

$$\left(b1^{-a1} \ b2^{-a2} \ \left(\frac{1}{b1} + \frac{1}{b2 \ z} \right)^{-a1-a2} \ z^{-1-a2} \ \text{Gamma[a1+a2]} \right) / \ \left(\text{Gamma[a1] Gamma[a2]} \right),$$

$$\text{Re} \left[\frac{1}{b1} + \frac{1}{b2 \ z} \right] > 0 \ \&\& \ \text{Re} \left[a1 + a2 \right] > 0 \right]$$

"Distribution function"

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Simplify} \Big[\text{Integrate} \Big[\left(b1^{-a1} \ b2^{-a2} \left(\frac{1}{b1} + \frac{1}{b2 \ z} \right)^{-a1-a2} \ z^{-1-a2} \ \text{Gamma} \, [a1 + a2] \right] \Big/ \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{aligned} \\ & & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{split} &\text{ConditionalExpression}\Big[\left(\left(\frac{1}{b1}\right)^{-a1-a2}b1^{-a1}b2^{-a2}z1^{-a2}\left(\frac{b2\ z1}{b1}\right)^{a1+a2}\text{Gamma[a1+a2]} \\ &\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[a1,\ a1+a2,\ 1+a1,\ -\frac{b2\ z1}{b1}\Big] \right) \middle/ \ (a1\ \text{Gamma[a1]}\ \text{Gamma[a2]}) \,, \end{split}$$

$$\left(\text{Re} \left[\frac{b1}{b2 \, z1} \right] \, \ge \, 0 \, \mid \mid \, \text{Re} \left[\frac{b1}{b2 \, z1} \right] \, \le \, -1 \, \mid \mid \, \frac{b1}{b2 \, z1} \, \notin \, \text{Reals} \right) \, \&\& \, \, \text{Re} \left[\, a1 \, \right] \, > \, 0 \, \&\& \, \, \text{Re} \left[\, \frac{1}{b1} \, \right] \, > \, 0 \, \right]$$

"Determine the Expected value"

$$z \left(b1^{-a1} b2^{-a2} \left(\frac{1}{b1} + \frac{1}{b2 z} \right)^{-a1-a2} z^{-1-a2} Gamma[a1 + a2] \right) / (Gamma[a1] Gamma[a2]),$$
 {z, 0, Infinity}]

$$\begin{split} & \text{ConditionalExpression}\left[\left(b1^{-a1}\left(\frac{1}{b2}\right)^{-a1-a2}b2^{-a2}\left(\frac{b2}{b1}\right)^{-1-a1}\text{Gamma}\left[1+a1\right]\text{Gamma}\left[-1+a2\right]\right)\right/\\ & & \left(\text{Gamma}\left[a1\right]\text{Gamma}\left[a2\right]\right), \ \left(\text{Re}\left[\frac{b1}{b2}\right] \geq 0 \mid \mid \frac{b1}{b2} \notin \text{Reals}\right)\&\&\\ & & \left(1+a1\right)\text{Arg}\left[\frac{b2}{b1}\right] \leq \pi\&\&\text{Re}\left[a1\right] > -1\&\&\text{Re}\left[a2\right] > 1\&\&\text{Re}\left[\frac{1}{b2}\right] > 0 \right] \end{split}$$

"Density of non central chi-squared distribution with parameter lambda is exp distributed"

Simplify[Integrate[1 / (2) Exp[-(x + K1) / 2] (x / (K1))
$$^(K/4 - 1/2)$$

BesselI[K / 2 - 1, $\sqrt{(K1x)}$ [Exp[-1], {1, 0, Infinity}]]

ConditionalExpression

$$\left(e^{-\frac{x}{2+p}} \left(\frac{x}{p} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \left(-2+p \right)} \left(p \, x \right)^{\frac{2+p}{4}} \left(\frac{p \, x}{2+p} \right)^{-p/2} \left(\text{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{p}{2} \right] - \text{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{p}{2} \, , \, \frac{p \, x}{4+2 \, p} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(2+p \right)^2 \, \text{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{p}{2} \right] \right), \, \text{Re} \left[p \right] \, < \, 6 \, \&\& \, 2 + \text{Re} \left[p \right] \, > \, 0 \, \&\& \, \left(\text{Im} \left[\sqrt{p \, x} \, \right] \, > \, 0 \, \mid \, \mid \, \text{Re} \left[\sqrt{p \, x} \, \right] \, > \, 0 \right) \right) \right]$$

"Distribution function"

$$\begin{split} &\text{Integrate} \bigg[\\ &\left(e^{-\frac{x}{2*p}} \left(\frac{x}{p} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2*p)} \, \left(p \, x \right)^{\frac{2*p}{4}} \left(\frac{p \, x}{2*p} \right)^{-p/2} \left(\text{Gamma} \Big[-1 + \frac{p}{2} \Big] - \text{Gamma} \Big[-1 + \frac{p}{2} \, , \, \frac{p \, x}{4*2 \, p} \Big] \right) \bigg] \bigg/ \\ &\left((2*p)^2 \, \text{Gamma} \Big[-1 + \frac{p}{2} \Big] \right), \, \left\{ x, \, 0, \, x1 \right\} \bigg] \\ &\frac{1}{x1^2} \, e^{-\frac{x1}{2*p}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{x1}{2*p}} \right) \left(\frac{x1}{p} \right)^{\frac{2*p}{4}} \left(p \, x1 \right)^{\frac{2*p}{4}} \left(\frac{p \, x1}{2*p} \right)^{1-\frac{p}{2}} - \\ &\left(-\left(\frac{1}{p} \right)^{\frac{2*p}{4}} p^{\frac{2*p}{4}} \left(\frac{p}{2*p} \right)^{-p/2} \left(2*p \right)^{1-\frac{p}{2}} \left(p^{1+\frac{p}{2}} + 2 \, p^{p/2} - p \, \left(2*p \right)^{p/2} \right) \, \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} \, \left(-2*p \right), \, 0 \right] + \\ &e^{-\frac{x1}{2*p}} \, x1^{1-\frac{p}{2}} \left(\frac{x1}{p} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2*p \right)} \left(p \, x1 \right)^{\frac{2*p}{4}} \left(\frac{p \, x1}{2*p} \right)^{-1-\frac{p}{2}} \left(-p \, x1^{p/2} \, \text{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{p}{2}, \, \frac{p \, x1}{4*2 \, p} \right] + \\ &e^{\frac{x1}{2*p}} \, \left(2*p \right) \, \left(\frac{p \, x1}{2*p} \right)^{p/2} \, \text{Gamma} \left[\frac{1}{2} \, \left(-2*p \right), \, \frac{x1}{2} \right] \right) \bigg/ \left(\left(2*p \right)^2 \, \text{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{p}{2} \right] \right) \end{split}$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution, where lambda is gamma distributed: Bessel function: Density of the regulated power at ST:Here the snr is exponetially distributed: Working: Version 1"

Simplify[

Integrate $[1/(2) 1/a \times 1/x^2 Exp[-(1/x + K1)/2] (1/(xK1))^(K/4 - 1/2)$ BesselI[K/2-1, $\sqrt{(K1/x)}$] Exp[-1/a], {1,0, Infinity}]]

$$\begin{split} & \text{ConditionalExpression}\Big[\left(a \ e^{-\frac{1}{2\,x+a\,K\,x}} \ (-2+K) \ \left(\frac{2}{a}+K\right)^{K/2} \left(\frac{1}{K\,x}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}\,(-2+K)} \left(\frac{K}{x}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{K}{4}} \\ & \left(\text{Gamma}\left[-1+\frac{K}{2}\right] - \text{Gamma}\left[-1+\frac{K}{2}, \ \frac{a\,K}{4\,x+2\,a\,K\,x}\right]\right) \bigg) \bigg/ \ \left(2\,\left(2+a\,K\right)^{\,2}\,x^{\,2}\,\text{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right), \\ & \left(\text{Re}\left[a\right] \neq 0 \ | \ | \ a \notin \text{Reals}\right) \,\&\&\,\text{Re}\left[K\right] < 6\,\&\&\, \left(\text{Im}\left[\sqrt{\frac{K}{x}}\right] > 0 \ | \ | \, \text{Re}\left[\sqrt{\frac{K}{x}}\right] > 0\right) \bigg] \end{split}$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution, where lambda is gamma distributed: Bessel function: Density of the regulated power at ST: Here the energy (that isncludes path loss) is exponetially distributed: Working: version 2"

Simplify[

Integrate $[1/(2) 1/x^2 Exp[-(1/x + Kpl)/2] (1/(xpKl))^(K/4 - 1/2)$ BesselI[K / 2 - 1, $\sqrt{(Kpl/x)}$] Exp[-1], {1, 0, Infinity}]]

$$\begin{split} & \text{ConditionalExpression} \bigg[\left(e^{-\frac{1}{2\,\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{K}\,\mathbf{p} \, \mathbf{x}}} \, \left(- \, 2 + \, \mathbf{K} \, \right) \, \left(2 + \, \mathbf{K}\,\mathbf{p} \right)^{-2 + \frac{K}{2}} \left(\frac{1}{K\,\mathbf{p}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}\,\left(- \, 2 + \, \mathbf{K} \, \right)} \\ & \left(\operatorname{Gamma} \left[- \, 1 + \frac{K}{2} \, \right] - \operatorname{Gamma} \left[- \, 1 + \frac{K}{2} \, , \, \frac{K\,\mathbf{p}}{4\,\,\mathbf{x} + 2\,K\,\mathbf{p}\,\mathbf{x}} \, \right] \right) \bigg) \bigg/ \, \left(2\,\,\mathbf{x}^2\,\operatorname{Gamma} \left[\frac{K}{2} \, \right] \right), \\ & \text{Re}\left[\mathbf{K} \right] \, < \, 6\,\,\&\&\, \left(\operatorname{Im} \left[\sqrt{\frac{K\,\mathbf{p}}{\mathbf{x}}} \, \right] \, > \, 0 \, \, | \, | \, \operatorname{Re}\left[\sqrt{\frac{K\,\mathbf{p}}{\mathbf{x}}} \, \right] \, > \, 0 \right) \,\&\&\,\operatorname{Re}\left[\mathbf{K}\,\mathbf{p} \right] \, > \, - \, 2 \right] \end{split}$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution, where lambda is gamma distributed: Bessel function: Density of the regulated power at ST:Here the energy (that includes path loss and noise power) is exponetially distributed: Working: version 3"

Simplify Integrate 1/(2) $1/x^2 \times 1/np$ Exp[-(1/(xnp) + Kpll/np)/2](1/(xplKl))^(K/4-1/2) BesselI[K/2-1, $\sqrt{(Kpl1/(xnp^2))}$] Exp[-1], {1,0, Infinity}]]

$$\texttt{ConditionalExpression} \Big[\left(\mathbb{e}^{-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}}} \, \left(-2 + K \right) \, \text{np} \, \left(2 + \frac{K \, \text{pl}}{\text{np}} \right)^{K/2} \, \left(\frac{1}{K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \right) \Big] \Big] \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \right)} \Big] \Big] \\ + \left(-\frac{1}{2 \, \text{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \text{pl} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, \left(-2 + K \, \mathbf{x} +$$

$$\left(\frac{\text{Kpl}}{\text{np}^2 \, \mathbf{x}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \left(\text{Gamma}\left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}\right] - \text{Gamma}\left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}, \, \left(\text{Kpl}\right) \, \middle/ \, \left(4 \, \text{np}^2 \, \mathbf{x} + 2 \, \text{Knppl}\, \mathbf{x}\right) \, \right]\right) \right) \right) = \left(\frac{K \, \text{pl}}{\text{np}^2 \, \mathbf{x}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \left(\text{Gamma}\left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}\right] - \text{Gamma}\left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}\right]$$

$$\left(2\,\left(2\,\operatorname{np}+\operatorname{K}\,\operatorname{pl}\right)^{\,2}\,x^{2}\,\operatorname{Gamma}\left[\,\frac{\operatorname{K}}{2}\,\right]\right)\text{, np}\,\neq\,0\,\,\&\&\,\operatorname{Re}\left[\,\operatorname{K}\,\right]\,<\,6\,\,\&\&\,$$

$$\left[\text{Im} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\text{Kpl}}{\text{np}^2 \, \mathbf{x}}} \, \right] > 0 \, || \, \text{Re} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\text{Kpl}}{\text{np}^2 \, \mathbf{x}}} \, \right] > 0 \, \right]$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution, where lambda is gamma distributed: Bessel function: Density of the regulated power at ST: Here the energy (that includes path loss, noise power, interference temp, normalization constant) is exponetially distributed: Working: Final version"

Simplify[Integrate[K * it *nc / (2npx^2)

 $Exp[-K/(2np) (ncit/x + plgtp)] (ncit/(xpltpg))^(K/4-1/2)$ $\texttt{BesselI}\big[\texttt{K/2-1,}\,\sqrt{\,(\texttt{K^2plncittpg/(xnp^2)})\,\big]}\,\,\texttt{Exp[-g],}\,\,\{\texttt{g,0,Infinity}\}\big]\big]$

ConditionalExpression

$$\left(e^{-\frac{\text{itKnc}}{2 \, \text{np} \, x + K \, \text{pltpx}}} \, \left(-2 + K \right) \, \, K \, \, \text{np pl tp} \, \left(2 + \frac{K \, \text{pltp}}{\text{np}} \right)^{K/2} \, \left(\frac{\text{itnc}}{\text{pltp} \, x} \right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}} \, \left(\frac{\text{it} \, K^2 \, \text{nc pltp}}{\text{np}^2 \, x} \right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \left(\frac{\text{itnc}}{\text{np}^2 \, x} \right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \left(\frac{\text{itnc}}{\text{np}^2 \, x} \right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \left(\frac{\text{itnc}}{\text{np}^2 \, x} \right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{K}{4}} \left(\frac{\text{itnc}}{\text{np}^2 \, x} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{\text{itnc}}{\text{np$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}, \left(\operatorname{it} K^2 \operatorname{nc} \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp} \right) \middle/ \left(4 \operatorname{np}^2 x + 2 \operatorname{K} \operatorname{np} \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp} x \right) \right] \right) \right) \middle/ \left(\operatorname{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2} \right$$

$$\left(2 \left(2 \operatorname{np} + \operatorname{K} \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp}\right)^{2} \times \operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right), \ \operatorname{Re}\left[K\right] < 6 \, \&\& \\ \left(\operatorname{Im}\left[\sqrt{\left(\left(\operatorname{it} K^{2} \operatorname{nc} \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp}\right) \middle/ \left(\operatorname{np}^{2} \times\right)\right)}\right] > 0 \mid \mid \operatorname{Re}\left[\sqrt{\left(\left(\operatorname{it} K^{2} \operatorname{nc} \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp}\right) \middle/ \left(\operatorname{np}^{2} \times\right)\right)}\right] > 0\right) \, \&\& \\ \operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{K \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp}}{\operatorname{np}}\right] > - 2\right]$$

[&]quot;Extension: Hypergeometric function: Working"

"Find the Moment Generating method for the density of the regulated power ST: No closed form expression"

$$\begin{split} &\operatorname{Integrate}\Big[\left(e^{-\frac{1}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}}\,\left(-\,2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\right)\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{x}}\right)^{2+\frac{K}{2}}\left(\frac{\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}\right)^{-K/2} \\ &\left(\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\right]-\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\,,\,\,\left(\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)\,/\,\left(4\,\mathbf{x}+2\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}\right)\,\right]\right)\bigg)\bigg/\\ &\left(2\,\left(2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)^{2}\operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right)\,\operatorname{Exp}\left[-\,\operatorname{t}\,\mathbf{x}\right],\,\,\left\{\mathbf{x}\,,\,\,0\,,\,\,\operatorname{Infinity}\right\}\right] \\ &\int_{0}^{\infty}\left(\left[e^{-\operatorname{t}\,\mathbf{x}-\frac{1}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}}\,\left(-\,2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\right)\,\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{x}}\right)^{2\,+\,\frac{K}{2}}\,\left(\frac{\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}\right)^{-K/2}\right.\right. \\ &\left.\left(\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\right]\,-\,\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\,,\,\,\left(\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)\,/\,\left(4\,\mathbf{x}+2\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}\right)\,\right]\right)\right]\bigg/\\ &\left(2\,\left(2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)^{2}\,\operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right)\,\operatorname{d}\mathbf{x} \end{split}$$

"Expected value for the density of the regulated power ST"

$$\begin{split} & \text{Integrate}\Big[\left(e^{-\frac{1}{2\times rK \, \text{smr} \, x}} \, \left(-2 + K\right) \, K \, \text{snr} \, \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{2 + \frac{K}{2}} \left(\frac{K \, \text{snr}}{2 \, x + K \, \text{snr} \, x}\right)^{-K/2} \\ & \left(\text{Gamma}\left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}\right] - \text{Gamma}\left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}, \, \left(K \, \text{snr}\right) \, / \, \left(4 \, x + 2 \, K \, \text{snr} \, x\right)\right]\right) \bigg| / \\ & \left(2 \, \left(2 + K \, \text{snr}\right)^2 \, \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right) \, x, \, \left\{x, \, 0, \, \, \text{Infinity}\right\}\Big] \\ & \text{ConditionalExpression}\Big[\\ & -\left(\left(-2 + K\right) \, \left(\frac{K \, \text{snr}}{2 + K \, \text{snr}}\right)^{-K/2} \, \text{Gamma}\left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}\right] \, \left(-\left(-2 + K\right) \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{K}{2}\right\}, \, \left\{2, \, 2\right\}, \, -\frac{2}{K \, \text{snr}}\right] + K \, \text{snr} \, \left(\text{EulerGamma} + \text{Log}\left[\frac{2}{K \, \text{snr}}\right] + \text{PolyGamma}\left[0, \, -1 + \frac{K}{2}\right]\right)\right) \bigg| / \\ & \left(2 \, \left(2 + K \, \text{snr}\right)^2 \, \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right)\right), \, \text{Re}\left[K\right] > 2 \, \&\& \, \left(\left(\text{Im}\left[\text{snr}\right] + \left(\text{Im}\left[K\right] \, \text{Re}\left[\text{snr}\right]\right) \, / \, \text{Re}\left[K\right] = 0 \, \&\& \\ & \text{Re}\left[\text{snr}\right] > -\left(\left(2 \, \text{Re}\left[K\right]\right) \, / \, \left(\text{Im}\left[K\right]^2 + \text{Re}\left[K\right]^2\right)\right)\right) \, | \, | \\ & \left(\text{Re}\left[K \, \text{snr}\right] > -2 \, \&\& \, \text{Re}\left[\frac{1}{2 \, K \, \text{snr}}\right] \leq 0\right)\right) \bigg] \end{split}$$

"Second moment for the density of the regulated power ST: no closed form expression"

$$\begin{split} &\operatorname{Integrate}\Big[\left(e^{-\frac{1}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}}\,\left(-\,2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\right)\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{x}}\right)^{2+\frac{K}{2}}\,\left(\frac{\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}\right)^{-K/2} \\ &\left(\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\right]-\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\,,\,\left(\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)\,/\,\left(4\,\mathbf{x}+2\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}\right)\,\right]\right)\bigg)\bigg/\\ &\left(2\,\left(2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)^{2}\operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right)\,\mathbf{x}^{\,\mathbf{A}}\,\mathbf{2}\,,\,\,\left\{\mathbf{x}\,,\,0\,,\,\,\operatorname{Infinity}\right\}\right] \\ &\int_{0}^{\infty}\left(\left[e^{-\frac{1}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}}\,\left(-\,2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\right)\,\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{x}}\right)^{K/2}\,\left(\frac{\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}}{2\,\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}}\right)^{-K/2}\right.\right.\\ &\left.\left(\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\right]-\operatorname{Gamma}\left[-\,1\,+\,\frac{K}{2}\,,\,\,\left(\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)\,/\,\left(4\,\mathbf{x}+2\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\,\mathbf{x}\right)\,\right]\right)\right]\bigg/\\ &\left(2\,\left(2\,+\,\mathbf{K}\,\operatorname{snr}\right)^{2}\operatorname{Gamma}\left[\frac{K}{2}\right]\right)\right)\,\mathrm{d}\mathbf{x} \end{split}$$

"Extensions: non central distribution is apporoximated by the gamma distribution. In this case the parameters (a, b) are functions of lambda which is exponentially distributed: No closed form expression"

$$\begin{split} & \text{Integrate} \left[x^{\prime} \left(\left(K \left(1 + 1 \right)^{2} / \left(2 + 41 \right) \right) - 1 \right) / \text{Gamma} \left[K \left(1 + 1 \right)^{2} / \left(2 + 41 \right) \right] \\ & 1 / \left(\left(2 + 41 \right) / \left(1 + 1 \right) \right)^{\prime} \left(K \left(1 + 1 \right)^{2} / \left(2 + 41 \right) \right) \\ & \text{Exp} \left[-x / \left(\left(2 + 41 \right) / \left(1 + 1 \right) \right) \right] \text{Exp} \left[-1 \right], \left\{ 1, 0, \text{Infinity} \right\} \right] \end{aligned}$$

Extensions: non central distribution is apporoximated by the gamma distribution. In this case the parameters (a, b) are functions of lambda which is exponentially distributed

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-1-\frac{x}{(1+1)~(2+4~1)}}~\left(\frac{2+4~1}{1+1}\right)^{-\frac{K~(1+1)^{2}}{2+4~1}}~x^{-1+\frac{K~(1+1)^{2}}{2+4~1}}}{\text{Gamma}\left[\frac{K~(1+1)^{2}}{2+4~1}\right]}~\text{d}\,\mathbf{1}$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution which is scaled with parameter lambda, where lambda (K snr) is gamma distributed: Density of the power received at PR: Working version 1"

 $Integrate \left[1 \ / \ 2 \times 1 \ / \ snr \ 1 \ / \ x^2 \ Exp \left[- \ (1 \ / \ x \ + \ K \ 1) \ / \ 2 \ \right] \ (1 \ / \ (x \ K) \) \ ^ (K \ / \ 4 \ - \ 1 \ / \ 2) \right] \ (1 \ / \ (x \ K) \) \ ^ (K \ / \ 4 \ - \ 1 \ / \ 2) \ (X \ / \ 4 \ - \ 1 \ / \ 4) \ (X \ / \ 4 \ - \ 1 \ / \ 4) \ (X \ / \ 4 \ - \ 1 \ / \ 4) \ (X \ / \ 4 \) \ (X$ BesselI[K/2-1, $\sqrt{(K1^2/x)}$] Exp[-1/snr], {1,0, Infinity}]]

$$\texttt{ConditionalExpression} \Big[\left(2^{-1 + \frac{K}{2}} \, K \, \, \texttt{snr}^2 \, \left(\frac{1}{K \, \, \textbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2 + K)} \, \left(\frac{K}{\textbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2 + K)} \right. \\$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{\text{snr}\,x}\left(\text{snr} + 2\,x + K\,\text{snr}\,x + \text{snr}\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{-4\,K\,x + \frac{(\text{snr} + 2\,x + K\,\text{snr}\,x\,)^{\,2}}{\text{snr}^{\,2}}}}\right)\right)^{-K/2}\left(8 - 4\,K + \frac{(\text{snr} + 2\,x + K\,\text{snr}\,x\,)^{\,2}}{\text{snr}^{\,2}}\right)\right)^{-K/2}$$

$$\frac{(snr + 2 x + K snr x)^{2}}{snr^{2} x} + \frac{1}{snr} (snr + 2 x + K snr x) \sqrt{\frac{-4 K x + \frac{(snr + 2 x + K snr x)^{2}}{snr^{2}}}{x^{2}}}$$

$$\left(\left(\texttt{snr} + 2 \, \texttt{x} + \texttt{K} \, \texttt{snr} \, \texttt{x} \right) \, \sqrt{1 - \frac{4 \, \texttt{K} \, \texttt{snr}^2 \, \texttt{x}}{\left(\texttt{snr} + 2 \, \texttt{x} + \texttt{K} \, \texttt{snr} \, \texttt{x} \right)^2}} \, \left(-4 \, \texttt{K} \, \texttt{snr}^2 \, \texttt{x} + \left(\texttt{snr} + 2 \, \texttt{x} + \texttt{K} \, \texttt{snr} \, \texttt{x} \right)^2 \right) \right),$$

$$\text{Re} \left[-\frac{K}{2} - \frac{1}{\text{snr}} + \sqrt{\frac{K}{x}} - \frac{1}{2\,x} \right] \, < \, 0 \, \&\& \, \left[\text{Im} \left[\sqrt{\frac{K}{x}} \, \right] \, > \, 0 \, \mid \, \mid \, \text{Re} \left[\sqrt{\frac{K}{x}} \, \right] \, > \, 0 \, \right] \, \&\& \, \text{Re} \left[K \, \right] \, > \, - \, 2 \, \right] \, .$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution which is scaled with parameter lambda, where lambda (K path loss) is gamma distributed: Density of the power received at PR: version 2" Simplify Integrate $[1/2 lp/x^2 Exp[-(lp/x + K pl)/2] (1/(xK))^(K/4 - 1/2)$ BesselI[K/2 - 1, $\sqrt{(Kp^21^2/x)}$] Exp[-1], {1, 0, Infinity}]]

$$\text{ConditionalExpression}\Big[\,\frac{1}{\text{p.x.}}\,\left(\frac{1}{\text{K.x.}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}\,\left(-2+\text{K.}\right)}\,\left(\,\left(\text{K.p.}^2\,\text{x.}\right)\,\middle/\,\left(\text{p.+.2.x.+K.p.x.}\right)^{\,2}\right)^{\frac{2+\text{K.p.x.}}{4}}$$

$$\mbox{Hypergeometric2Fl} \left[\, \frac{\mbox{2 + K}}{4} \, , \, \, \frac{\mbox{4 + K}}{4} \, , \, \, \frac{\mbox{K}}{2} \, , \, \, \frac{\mbox{4 K p}^2 \, \mbox{x}}{\left(\mbox{p + 2 x + K p x} \right)^{\, 2}} \, \right] \, ,$$

$$\left[\text{Im}\!\left[\sqrt{\frac{\text{K}\,p^2}{x}}\;\right] > 0 \;|\; |\; \text{Re}\!\left[\sqrt{\frac{\text{K}\,p^2}{x}}\;\right] > 0\right] \&\&\; \text{Re}\left[\text{K}\,\right] > -2 \&\&\; \text{Re}\!\left[\text{K}\,p - 2\,\sqrt{\frac{\text{K}\,p^2}{x}}\;+\frac{p}{x}\right] > -2\right]$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution which is scaled with parameter lambda, where lambda (K path loss) is gamma distributed: Density of the power received at PR: version 3: noise power included"

Simplify [Integrate]

1/2 lpl/x^21/np Exp[-(lpl/(xnp) + K pl1/np)/2] (1/(xK))^ (K/4 - 1/2) BesselI[K/2-1, $\sqrt{(Kpl^2l^2 / (xnp^2))}$ Exp[-1], {1,0, Infinity}]]

$$\text{ConditionalExpression} \left[\frac{1}{\text{pl x}} \text{ np} \left(\frac{1}{\text{K x}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2 + \text{K})} \, \left(\left(\text{K pl}^2 \, \text{x} \right) \, \middle/ \, \left(\text{pl} + 2 \, \text{np} \, \text{x} + \text{K pl} \, \text{x} \right)^2 \right)^{\frac{2 + \text{K}}{4}} \right]$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\,\frac{2+\,\text{K}}{4}\,,\,\,\frac{4+\,\text{K}}{4}\,,\,\,\frac{\text{K}}{2}\,,\,\,\left(\,4\,\,\text{K}\,\,\text{pl}^{\,2}\,\,\text{x}\,\right)\,\,\middle/\,\,\left(\,\text{pl}\,+\,2\,\,\text{np}\,\,\text{x}\,+\,\text{K}\,\,\text{pl}\,\,\text{x}\,\right)^{\,2}\,\right]\,,$$

$$\left[\text{Im} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\text{Kpl}^2}{\text{np}^2 \, \mathbf{x}}} \, \right] > 0 \, \mid \mid \text{Re} \left[\sqrt{\frac{\text{Kpl}^2}{\text{np}^2 \, \mathbf{x}}} \, \right] > 0 \right] \&\& \, \text{Re} \left[\text{K} \right] > -2 \&\& \, \text{Re} \left[\text{K$$

$$Re\left[\frac{1}{np \ x} \left[pl + K \ pl \ x - 2 \ np \sqrt{\frac{K \ pl^2}{np^2 \ x}} \ x\right]\right] > -2\right]$$

"Density of a Inverse non central chi-squared distribution which is scaled with parameter lambda, where lambda (K path loss) is gamma distributed: Density of the power received at PR: version 4: noise power, path loss, interference temperature, transmission power and normalization constant included"

$$\begin{split} & \texttt{Simplify}[\texttt{Integrate}[\texttt{K}\,\texttt{nc}\,\texttt{it}\,\texttt{g}\,\texttt{pl}\,\,/\,\,(2\,\texttt{np}\,\texttt{x}\,^2) \\ & \quad \texttt{Exp}[-\texttt{K}\,\texttt{g}\,\texttt{pl}\,\,/\,\,(2\,\texttt{np})\,\,(\texttt{nc}\,\texttt{it}\,/\,\texttt{x}\,+\,\texttt{tp}\,)\,\,]\,\,(\texttt{nc}\,\texttt{it}\,\,/\,\,(\texttt{x}\,\texttt{tp}))\,^{\,}\,(\texttt{K}\,/\,4\,-\,1\,/\,2) \\ & \quad \texttt{BesselI}[\texttt{K}\,/\,2\,-\,1\,,\,\texttt{K}\,\texttt{pl}\,\texttt{g}\,/\,\texttt{np}\,\,\sqrt{\,(\texttt{nc}\,\texttt{it}\,\texttt{tp}\,\,/\,\texttt{x})]\,\,\texttt{Exp}[-\texttt{g}]\,,\,\,\{\texttt{g},\,0\,,\,\,\texttt{Infinity}\}\,]\,]} \end{split}$$

ConditionalExpression

$$\frac{1}{\text{it ncpl}} \operatorname{np} \left(\frac{\text{it nc}}{\text{tp x}} \right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}} \left(\left(\text{it } K^2 \operatorname{ncpl}^2 \operatorname{tp x} \right) / \left(\text{it } K \operatorname{ncpl} + 2 \operatorname{np x} + K \operatorname{pl tp x} \right)^2 \right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}}$$

Hypergeometric2F1
$$\left[\frac{2+K}{4}, \frac{4+K}{4}, \frac{K}{2}, \right]$$

$$\left(4\,\text{it}\,K^2\,\text{nc}\,\text{pl}^2\,\text{tp}\,x\right)\,\Big/\,\left(\text{it}\,K\,\text{nc}\,\text{pl}\,+\,2\,\text{np}\,x\,+\,K\,\text{pl}\,\text{tp}\,x\right)^{\,2}\Big]\,\text{, }\text{Re}\Big[\frac{K\,\text{pl}\,\sqrt{\frac{\text{it}\,\text{nc}\,\text{tp}}{x}}}{\text{np}}\Big]\,\geq\,0\,\&\&$$

$$\left[\operatorname{Im}\left[\frac{\operatorname{K}\operatorname{pl}\sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{it}\operatorname{nc}\operatorname{tp}}{\operatorname{x}}}}{\operatorname{np}}\right]>0\mid\mid\operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{\operatorname{K}\operatorname{pl}\sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{it}\operatorname{nc}\operatorname{tp}}{\operatorname{x}}}}{\operatorname{np}}\right]>0\right]\&\&\operatorname{Re}\left[\operatorname{K}\right]>-2\right]$$

"Expected value"

$$\begin{split} &\operatorname{Integrate} \Big[\mathbf{x} \, \, \frac{1}{\operatorname{it} \, \operatorname{nc} \, \operatorname{pl}} \, \operatorname{np} \left(\frac{\operatorname{it} \, \operatorname{nc}}{\operatorname{tp} \, \mathbf{x}} \right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}} \\ & \left(\left(\operatorname{it} \, K^2 \, \operatorname{nc} \, \operatorname{pl}^2 \, \operatorname{tp} \, \mathbf{x} \right) \, / \, \left(\operatorname{it} \, K \, \operatorname{nc} \, \operatorname{pl} + 2 \, \operatorname{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \operatorname{pl} \, \operatorname{tp} \, \mathbf{x} \right)^2 \right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}} \, \operatorname{Hypergeometric} 2F1 \Big[\, \frac{2+K}{4} \, , \\ & \frac{4+K}{4} \, , \, \frac{K}{2} \, , \, \left(4 \, \operatorname{it} \, K^2 \, \operatorname{nc} \, \operatorname{pl}^2 \, \operatorname{tp} \, \mathbf{x} \right) \, / \, \left(\operatorname{it} \, K \, \operatorname{nc} \, \operatorname{pl} + 2 \, \operatorname{np} \, \mathbf{x} + K \, \operatorname{pl} \, \operatorname{tp} \, \mathbf{x} \right)^2 \Big] \, , \, \left\{ \mathbf{x} \, , \, 0 \, , \, \operatorname{Infinity} \right\} \Big] \end{split}$$

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\text{it nc pl}} \, \text{np} \left(\frac{\text{it nc}}{\text{tp x}} \right)^{\frac{2-K}{4}} x$$

$$\left(\left(\text{it } K^2 \text{ nc pl}^2 \text{ tp x} \right) / \left(\text{it } K \text{ nc pl} + 2 \text{ np x} + K \text{ pl tp x} \right)^2 \right)^{\frac{2-K}{4}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2+K}{4}, \frac{4+K}{4}, \frac{K}{2}, \left(4 \text{ it } K^2 \text{ nc pl}^2 \text{ tp x} \right) / \left(\text{it } K \text{ nc pl} + 2 \text{ np x} + K \text{ pl tp x} \right)^2 \right] dx$$

$$\begin{split} & \text{Integrate} \bigg[\left(2^{-1 + \frac{1}{2}} K \operatorname{snr}^2 \left(\frac{1}{Kx} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \left(-2 + K \right)} \left(\frac{K}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \left(-2 + K \right)} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\frac{1}{\operatorname{snr} x} \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x + \operatorname{snr} \, x \, \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{x^2} \left(-4 \, K \, x + \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 / \operatorname{snr}^2 \right) \right) \right) \right)^{-K/2}} \\ & \left. \left(8 - 4 \, K + \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 / \left(\operatorname{snr}^2 \, x \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{\operatorname{snr}} \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{x^2} \left(-4 \, K \, x + \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 / \operatorname{snr}^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right/} \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(4 \, K \operatorname{snr}^2 \, x \right) / \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 \right) \right) , \left\{ x, \, 0, \, x \right\} \right]} \\ & \left. \int_0^{\infty} \left(\left(2^{-1 + \frac{K}{2}} K \operatorname{snr}^2 \left(\frac{1}{Kx} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \left(-2 + K \right)} \left(\frac{K}{x} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \left(-2 + K \right)} \left(\frac{1}{\operatorname{snr} \, x} \right) \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x + \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{x^2} \left(-4 \, K \, x + \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 / \operatorname{snr}^2 \right) \right) \right) \right]^{-K/2}} \\ & \left. \left(8 - 4 \, K + \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 / \left(\operatorname{snr}^2 \, x \right) + \frac{1}{\operatorname{snr}} \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \\ & \left. \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{x^2} \left(-4 \, K \, x + \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 / \operatorname{snr}^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)^{-K/2}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(4 \, K \operatorname{snr}^2 \, x \right) / \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 \right)} \right) \right) \right)^{-K/2}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(4 \, K \operatorname{snr}^2 \, x \right) / \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 \right)} \right) \right) \right)^{-K/2}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(4 \, K \operatorname{snr}^2 \, x \right) / \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 \right)} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \left(4 \, K \operatorname{snr}^2 \, x \right) / \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right)^2 \right)} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \right) \right. \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \right. \left. \left(\operatorname{snr} + 2 \, x + K \operatorname{snr} \, x \right) \right) \right) \right) \right. \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{snr}$$

"Other way round, first compute the distribution function and then average over different channel realizations"

"Inverse exponential random variable"

"Expected value"

Integrate[Exp[-ty] np/y^2 Exp[-np/y], {y, 0, Infinity}]

 $\texttt{ConditionalExpression} \left[2 \sqrt{\texttt{np}} \sqrt{\texttt{t}} \; \texttt{BesselK} \left[1, \, 2 \sqrt{\texttt{np}} \sqrt{\texttt{t}} \, \right], \, \texttt{Re[t]} > 0 \; \&\& \; \texttt{Re[np]} > 0 \right]$

"First Moment"

$$\begin{split} & \text{Limit} \Big[D \Big[2 \sqrt{np} \ \sqrt{t} \ \text{BesselK} \Big[1, 2 \sqrt{np} \ \sqrt{t} \ \Big], \, t \Big], \, t \to 0 \Big] \\ & np \ (-\infty) \end{split}$$

 $Exp[-Kpl/(2np) (ncit/x + tp)] (ncit/(xtp))^(K/4 - 1/2)$ BesselI[K/2-1, Kpl/np $\sqrt{\text{(nc it tp/x)}}$], {x, 0, Infinity}]]

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2 \, np} \, e^{-\frac{K \, pl \, \left(tep + \frac{it \, nc}{x} \right)}{2 \, np}} \, K \, pl \, tp \, \left(\frac{it \, nc}{tp \, x} \right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}} \\ \text{BesselI} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2} \, , \, \frac{K \, pl \, \sqrt{\frac{it \, nc \, tp}{x}}}{np} \right] \, dx$$

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2 \operatorname{np} x} e^{-\frac{K \operatorname{pl} \left(\operatorname{tp} + \frac{\operatorname{it} \operatorname{nc}}{x}\right)}{2 \operatorname{np}}} \operatorname{K} \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp} \left(\frac{\operatorname{it} \operatorname{nc}}{\operatorname{tp} x}\right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}} \operatorname{Bessell} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}, \frac{K \operatorname{pl} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{it} \operatorname{nc} \operatorname{tp}}{x}}}{\operatorname{np}}\right] dx$$

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2 \operatorname{np} x} e^{-\frac{K \operatorname{pl} \left(\operatorname{tp} + \frac{\operatorname{it} \operatorname{nc}}{x}\right)}{2 \operatorname{np}}} \operatorname{K} \operatorname{pl} \operatorname{tp} \left(\frac{\operatorname{it} \operatorname{nc}}{\operatorname{tp} x}\right)^{\frac{2+K}{4}} \operatorname{BesselI} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}, \frac{\operatorname{K} \operatorname{pl} \sqrt{\frac{\operatorname{it} \operatorname{nc} \operatorname{tp}}{x}}}{\operatorname{np}}\right] dx$$

" Determining the density for the scaling factor and calulating the expected value "

 $Integrate \left[\texttt{Kgpl} \, / \, (2\,\text{np} \,) \, \, \texttt{Exp} \left[-\texttt{K} \, / \, (2\,\text{np}) \, \left(\texttt{x} \, \texttt{g} \, \texttt{pl} \, + \, \texttt{tpplg} \right) \, \right] \, \left(\texttt{x} \, / \, \texttt{tp} \right) \, ^{\wedge} \left(\texttt{K} \, / \, 4 \, - \, 1 \, / \, 2 \right) \, .$ BesselI[K/2 - 1, $Kgpl/np\sqrt{(tp)}$] Exp[-g], $\{g, 0, Infinity\}$]

$$\text{Out[1]= ConditionalExpression} \left[\left(K^2 \text{ np pl tp}^{\frac{1}{4} \ (-2+K)} \ \left(\frac{x}{tp} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \ (-2+K)} \ \text{Abs} \left[K \right]^{-1+\frac{K}{2}} \right] \right] = 0$$

$$\text{Abs[np]}^{1-\frac{\kappa}{2}} \, \text{Abs[pl]}^{-1+\frac{\kappa}{2}} \, \text{Abs} \Big[\, \frac{2 \, np + K \, pl \, \left(tp + x\right)}{np} \, \Big]^{1-\frac{\kappa}{2}} \, \text{Hypergeometric2Fl} \Big[\, \frac{1-\frac{\kappa}{2}}{np} \,$$

$$\left.\frac{\text{2 + K}}{\text{4}}\,,\;\frac{\text{4 + K}}{\text{4}}\,,\;\frac{\text{K}}{\text{2}}\,,\;\frac{\text{4 K}^2\,\text{pl}^2\,\text{tp}}{\left(\text{2 np + K pl (tp + x)}\,\right)^2}\right]\right)\bigg/\,\left(\text{2 np + K pl (tp + x)}\,\right)^2,$$

$$\text{Re}\left[\,\frac{\text{K pl }\sqrt{\text{tp}}}{\text{np}}\,\right]\,\geq\,0\,\,\text{\&\&}\,\left(\text{Im}\left[\,\frac{\text{K pl }\sqrt{\text{tp}}}{\text{np}}\,\right]\,>\,0\,\mid\,\mid\,\text{Re}\left[\,\frac{\text{K pl }\sqrt{\text{tp}}}{\text{np}}\,\right]\,>\,0\right)\,\,\text{\&\& Re}\left[\,\text{K}\,\right]\,>\,-\,2\,\right]$$

ln[2]:= Integrate[%x, {x, 0, Infinity}]

$$Out[2] = \int_0^\infty Conditional Expression$$

$$\left(\texttt{K}^2 \, \texttt{np} \, \texttt{pl} \, \texttt{tp}^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2+\texttt{K})} \, \, \texttt{x} \, \left(\frac{\texttt{x}}{\texttt{tp}} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2+\texttt{K})} \, \, \texttt{Abs} \, [\texttt{K}]^{-1+\frac{\texttt{K}}{2}} \, \texttt{Abs} \, [\texttt{np}]^{1-\frac{\texttt{K}}{2}} \, \texttt{Abs} \, [\texttt{pl}]^{-1+\frac{\texttt{K}}{2}} \, \, \text{Abs} \, [\texttt{$$

$$Abs \left[\frac{2 np + K pl (tp + x)}{np} \right]^{1 - \frac{K}{2}} Hypergeometric2F1 \left[\frac{2 + K}{4} \right],$$

$$\frac{4 + K}{4}$$
, $\frac{K}{2}$, $\frac{4 K^2 pl^2 tp}{(2 np + K pl (tp + x))^2}$] $/$ $(2 np + K pl (tp + x))^2$,

$$\operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{\operatorname{K}\operatorname{pl}\sqrt{\operatorname{tp}}}{\operatorname{np}}\right] \geq 0 \, \&\& \, \left(\operatorname{Im}\left[\frac{\operatorname{K}\operatorname{pl}\sqrt{\operatorname{tp}}}{\operatorname{np}}\right] > 0 \mid | \, \operatorname{Re}\left[\frac{\operatorname{K}\operatorname{pl}\sqrt{\operatorname{tp}}}{\operatorname{np}}\right] > 0\right) \, \&\&\operatorname{Re}\left[\operatorname{K}\right] > -2\right] \, \mathrm{d}x$$

"MGF"

$$Integrate \left[Kgpl / (2np) Exp[-K / (2np) (xgpl + tpplg)] (x/tp)^(K/4 - 1/2) \right] \\ Bessell\left[K/2 - 1, Kgpl / np \sqrt{(tpx)} \right] Exp[-tx], \{x, 0, Infinity\} \right]$$

$$\texttt{Out[6]-} \ \texttt{ConditionalExpression} \Big[\, \frac{1}{\mathsf{np}} \,$$

$$e^{-\frac{g\,K\,pl\,t\,t\,p}{g\,K\,pl\,+\,2\,n\,p\,t}}\,g\,K\,pl\,\left(\frac{g\,K\,pl}{np}\,+\,2\,t\right)^{-K/2}\,\left(\frac{1}{tp}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}\,(-2+K)}\,\left(\frac{g^2\,K^2\,pl^2\,t\,p}{np^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}\,(-2+K)}\,,$$

 $(Re[np] \neq 0 \mid \mid np \notin Reals) \& Re[K] > 0$

"First Central moment"

$$\ln[7] = \text{Simplify} \left[D \left[\text{Log} \left[\frac{1}{np} e^{-\frac{g \, K \, p \, l \, t \, t \, p}{g \, K \, p \, l \, 2 \, np \, t}} \, g \, K \, p \, l \, \left(\frac{g \, K \, p \, l}{np} + 2 \, t \right)^{-K/2} \, \left(\frac{1}{tp} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2 + K)} \, \left(\frac{g^2 \, K^2 \, p \, l^2 \, t \, p}{np^2} \right)^{\frac{1}{4} \, (-2 + K)} \right],$$

$$\left\{ t, \, 1 \right\} \, \right] \, /. \, \, t \rightarrow \, 0 \, \right]$$

$$Out[7]= -\frac{np + g pl tp}{g pl}$$

$$\log = \text{Integrate} \left[\frac{\text{np} + \text{g pl tp}}{\text{g pl}}, \{\text{g, 0, Infinity}\} \right]$$

Integrate::idiv: Integral of $\frac{np}{q}$ + tp does not converge on $\{0, \infty\}$. \gg

Out[8]=
$$\int_0^\infty \frac{np + g pl tp}{g pl} dg$$

" Determining the density for the received power with fading "

In[9]:= Simplify

$$\begin{split} & \text{Integrate} \big[\texttt{K / (2 np) Exp[-K / (2 np) (x + tpplg)] (x / (g pltp)) ^ (K / 4 - 1 / 2) } \\ & \text{BesselI} \big[\texttt{K / 2 - 1, K / np} \sqrt{\text{(tpplgx)] Exp[-g], \{g, 0, Infinity\}} \big] \big] \end{aligned}$$

Out[9]= ConditionalExpression

$$\left(e^{-\frac{Kx}{2 \operatorname{np+Kpltp}}} \left(-2+K\right) \operatorname{Knp} \left(2+\frac{\operatorname{Kpltp}}{\operatorname{np}}\right)^{K/2} \left(\frac{x}{\operatorname{pltp}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4} \left(-2+K\right)} \left(\frac{K^2 \operatorname{pltp} x}{\operatorname{np}^2}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{K}{4}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4} \left(-2+K\right)}$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Gamma} \left[-1 + \frac{K}{2}, \frac{K^2 \operatorname{pltp} x}{4 \operatorname{np}^2 + 2 \operatorname{Knppltp}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\text{2 (2 np + K pl tp)}^{\,2} \, \text{Gamma} \left[\, \frac{\text{K}}{2} \, \right] \right) \, \text{, np } \neq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \text{Re} \, \big[\, \text{K} \, \big] \, < \, 6 \, \&\& \, \text{Re} \, \Big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{K} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, \geq \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \big[\, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, \Big] \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}{\text{np}} \, = \, 0 \, \&\& \, \frac{\text{Re} \, \sqrt{\text{pl tp x}}}{\text{np}} \, = \, 0 \,$$

$$\left(\text{Im}\left[\frac{\text{K}\sqrt{\text{pl}\text{tp}\,x}}{\text{np}}\right] > 0 \mid \mid \text{Re}\left[\frac{\text{K}\sqrt{\text{pl}\text{tp}\,x}}{\text{np}}\right] > 0\right)\right]$$