

1)Problem A.8)

```
In[2]:= A := {{-1, 1, 1}, {2, 0, 3}, {2 1, -2 1, 2}}
B := {{2, 0, -1}, {0, 1, 0}, {1, 3, 2}}
MatrixForm[A + B] (*matches*)
```

```
Out[4]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 3 \text{ } 1 & 3 - 2 \text{ } 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[5]:= MatrixForm[A.B] (* Matrix, Vector,
and Dot Products are defined with dots in Mathematica. *)
```

```
Out[5]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 + 3 \text{ } 1 & 3 \text{ } 1 \\ 4 + 3 \text{ } 1 & 9 & 6 - 2 \text{ } 1 \\ 6 \text{ } 1 & 6 - 2 \text{ } 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[6]:= (*Commutator [A,B] = AB - BA*) MatrixForm[(A.B) - (B.A)]
```

```
Out[6]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 + 3 \text{ } 1 & 3 \text{ } 1 \\ 2 + 3 \text{ } 1 & 9 & 3 - 2 \text{ } 1 \\ -6 + 3 \text{ } 1 & 6 + \text{ } 1 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[7]:= MatrixForm[Transpose[A]] (*matches*)
```

```
Out[7]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 2 \text{ } 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \text{ } 1 \\ \text{ } 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[8]:= MatrixForm[Conjugate[A]] (*matches*)
```

```
Out[8]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & - \text{ } 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \\ -2 \text{ } 1 & 2 \text{ } 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

```
In[9]:= MatrixForm[ConjugateTranspose[A]] (*matches*)
```

```
Out[9]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & -2 \text{ } 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \text{ } 1 \\ - \text{ } 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

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In[10]:= Det[B] (*matches*)
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Out[10]= 3
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In[11]:= MatrixForm[Inverse[B]] (*matches*)
```

```
Out[11]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & - \text{ } 1 & \frac{\text{ } 1}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ - \frac{\text{ } 1}{3} & -2 & \frac{2}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

```

In[12]:= **MatrixForm[B.Inverse[B]] (\*matches. It is the 3 X 3 identity as expected.\*)**

Out[12]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[13]:= **Det[A] (\* matches. The statement for inverse is an iff so the inverse for A does not exist.\*)**

Out[13]= 0

In[14]:= **a := {{1}, {2 i}, {2}}**  
**b := {{2}, {1 - i}, {0}}**  
**MatrixForm[A.a] (\*matches\*)**

Out[16]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 i \\ 6 + 2 i \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[17]:= **MatrixForm[ConjugateTranspose[a].b] (\*matches\*)**

Out[17]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2 - 4 i \end{pmatrix}$$

In[18]:= **MatrixForm[Transpose[a].B.b] (\*matches\*)**

Out[18]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 8 + 4 i \end{pmatrix}$$

In[19]:= **MatrixForm[a.ConjugateTranspose[b]] (\*matches\*)**

Out[19]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 i & -1 + i & 0 \\ 4 i & -2 + 2 i & 0 \\ 4 & 2 + 2 i & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

**Tr[B] (\* matches.The Trace of a matrix is given by the Tr command in Mathematica.\*)**

Out[20]= 5