

2) Problem 1.9) a) Element of -keyboard shortcut is esc el esc.

\$Assumptions = {x, t, m, a, A, ħ} ∈ Reals

(x | t | m | a | A | ħ) ∈ Reals

$$F[x_] := e^{-a * \left(\frac{(m * x^2)}{\hbar} \right)}$$

Integrate[(F[x])^2, {x, -∞, ∞}]

$$\text{ConditionalExpression}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}}{\sqrt{\frac{a m}{\hbar}}}, a m \hbar > 0\right]$$

(*finding the integral of <x> from -∞ to ∞*)

Integrate[x * (F[x])^2, {x, -∞, ∞}]

ConditionalExpression[0, a m ħ > 0]

Integrate[(x)^2 * (F[x])^2, {x, -∞, ∞}]

$$\text{ConditionalExpression}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{2}}}{4 \left(\frac{a m}{\hbar} \right)^{3/2}}, a m \hbar > 0\right]$$

(*Let us redefine F[x] with the normalization

constant in so that future calculations are easier.*)

$$F1[x_] := \left(\frac{(2 * a * m)}{(\hbar * \pi)} \right)^{\frac{1}{4}} * e^{-a * \left(\frac{(m * x^2)}{\hbar} \right)}$$

Integrate[x * (F1[x])^2, {x, -∞, ∞}]

ConditionalExpression[0, a m ħ > 0]

Integrate[(F1[x])^2, {x, -∞, ∞}]

ConditionalExpression[1, a m ħ > 0]

Integrate[(x * F1[x])^2, {x, -∞, ∞}]

$$\text{ConditionalExpression}\left[\frac{\hbar}{4 a m}, a m \hbar > 0\right]$$

3) Problem 1.17) c)

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(* Let us define the function at time t =
0. Along with the normalization constant since we calculated it previously. *)

F2[x_] := Piecewise[{{0, x < -a}, {
 $\sqrt{\frac{15}{16 * a^5}}$  * (a^2 - x^2), -a ≤ x ≤ a}, {0, x > a}}]

(*Here we shall check the value that we calculated
for the expectation for the position. we do get zero. *)
Integrate[x * (F2[x])^2, {x, -a, a}]

0

Integrate[ $\left(\frac{\hbar}{L}\right)$  * F2[x] * D[F2[x], x], {x, -a, a}]

0

(*Here we shall check the value that we calculated for the expectation for <x^2>. *)
Integrate[(x)^2 * (F2[x])^2, {x, -a, a}]


$$\begin{cases} \frac{a^2}{7} & a > 0 \\ 0 & \text{True} \end{cases}$$


(*Problem 3)1.17) part e) checking the partial I evaluated twice to see if it
matches. It does. Also {x,n} in the D[] command evaluates the partial n times. *)
D[(a^2 - x^2), {x, 2}]

-2

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