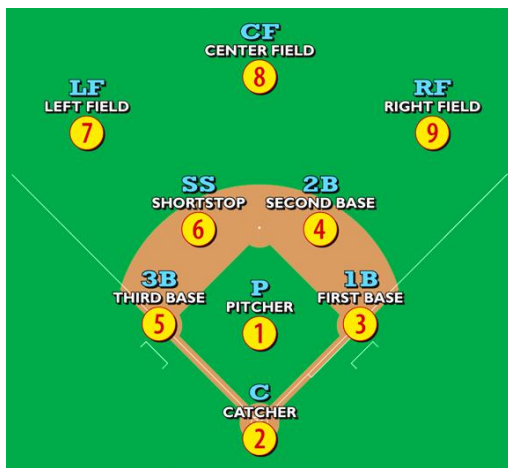


## Group 2: Simple Input - Sophisticated Suggestions for Major League Baseball

**Use cases:** This application is designed to address two use cases

- 1. Buy a new player:** When a manager wants to buy a new player for his team, he should be able to get a list of payers for a position, type of player and budget that he will be able to input.
- 2. Replace an existing player:** When the manager wants to replace an existing player for a particular position, he should be able to get a list of players from other teams who are similar to this player in terms of performance and compare salaries.

### Baseball field



Position Category	Positions in the adjacent picture
Pitcher	1
Catcher	2
Infielders	3, 4, 5, 6
Outfielders	7, 8, 9
Designated Hitter	Not pictured

### Dataset description

Baseball data from <http://seanlahman.com/baseball-archive/statistics> is used for this project. This database contains pitching, hitting, and fielding statistics for Major League Baseball from 1871 through 2013. This database is also available in the form of an R package and the details can be found in <https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/Lahman/Lahman.pdf>

**Data dictionary:** Scan the adjacent QR code for data dictionary.



### Population of interest:

1. Players active in 2014 (defined as players with 2014 salary information) and their performance statistics from 2009-2013.
2. Batting: Players with AB (At-Bats)  $\geq 30$
3. Fielding: Players with number of games  $\geq 5$
4. Pitching: Players with IPouts  $\geq 90$

### Performance metrics:

The performance statistics used for identifying similar players in use case 1 and the performance statistics displayed on the application are calculated as below:

- For Batting - OPS (On-base Percentage plus Slugging) =  $[(\text{Hits} + \text{Walks} + \text{Hit by Pitch}) / (\text{At Bats} + \text{Walks} + \text{Hit by Pitch} + \text{Sacrifice Flies})] + (\text{Total Bases} / \text{At-Bats})$
- For Pitching - ERA (Earned Run Average) =  $(\text{Earned runs} * 9) / (\text{IPouts})$

Performance statistics used for identifying similar players (or clusters) in use case 2 included all available outcomes. This includes PutOuts, Assists, Errors, and Double plays for fielding; StrikeOuts, and HomeRuns for pitching and HitByPitch, SacrificeFlies, and SacrificeHits for batting (see Data Dictionary for exhaustive list).

### Example screen shot

