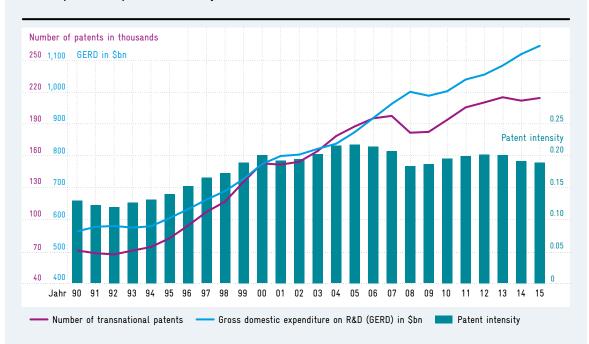
## Development of patent intensity in the OECD



GERD: Gross Domestic Expenditure on Research and Development.

GERD in \$bn: constant prices and purchasing-power parity.

Transnational patents: fractional counting.

Sources: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators, and EPO, PATSTAT. Calculations by Fraunhofer ISI.

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