# Kaustubh Sridhar

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## Education

2019 - Present University of Pennsylvania,

Philadelphia, PA. PhD Candidate, Electrical and Systems Engineering, GPA: 3.93/4.

ASSET and PRECISE Center.

2015 - 2019 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay,

Bachelor Of Technology (with Honors) In Aerospace Engineering,

Minor in Systems and Control Engineering

Mumbai, India. GPA: 9.07/10.

Class Rank 2.

#### Research Interests

Reinforcement learning (RL), learning for dynamics and control (L4DC), and robust deep learning.

### Research Experience

Aug 2019 - University of Pennsylvania, PhD Candidate,

Philadelphia, PA.

Present Advised by Prof. Insup Lee (ACM/IEEE Fellow), Prof. James Weimer.

Frequently collaborated with Prof. Oleg Sokolsky, Prof. Osbert Bastani, Prof. Edgar Dobriban, Prof. Fanxin Kong, Prof. Mayur Naik.

Highlights:

- Created ENFORCER, a tool for guaranteed conformance of deep NN's to constraints [1, gifs]
- o Improved deep RL sample-efficiency by two-orders-of-magnitude with option templates [2, videos].
- Enhanced adversarial robustness of NN's via persistent excitation [4], overdesigning [11].
- Developed conformal time-series OOD detectors [5] and real-time adversarial detectors [7].
- Composed sensor attacks and recovery algorithms for cyber-physical systems [6, 8, 12].

May - Aug 2022 Amazon Web Services (AWS) Al Labs, Applied Scientist Intern, Collaborated with Dr. Murali Narayanaswamy, Dr. Abishek Sankararaman, Vikramank Singh Highlight: Model-free RL augmentations for model-based resource allocation in datacenters [3].

May - Aug 2021 Argo Al (Acquired by Ford & Volkswagen), Research Intern,

Dearborn, MI.

Product Security and Sensor Functional Safety Team

Highlight: Threat models for object detection and tracking algorithms for Argo's self-driving cars.

May - Aug 2018 Cyber-Physical Systems Lab, Duke University, Summer Research Fellow, Durham, NC. Advised by Prof. Miroslav Pajic,

Highlight: Built a self-driving platform for intrusion detection testing [videos].

Jan - Dec 2018 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Undergraduate Research Assistant, India.

Advised by Prof. Srikant Sukumar,

Highlight: Bachelor's thesis on real-time quadrotor control [9].

May - Aug 2017 **Indian Institute of Science Bangalore**, Summer Research Fellow, India.

Advised by Prof. Radhakant Padhi,

Highlight: Bio-inspired autonomous quadrotor landing algorithms [10, videos].

#### **Awards**

- 2022 **Top Reviewer (top 10%)**, NeurIPS 2022
- 2022 Outstanding Reviewer (top 10%), ICML 2022
- 2022 Student Travel Grant, American Control Conference 2022
- 2019 The Dean's Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2019 The Howard Bradwell Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2018 SN Bose Scholarship, Govt. of India and the Indo-U.S. Science and Technology Forum
- 2015 KVPY Fellowship, Govt. of India

## **Publications and Preprints**

- 1 Kaustubh Sridhar, Souradeep Dutta, James Weimer, Insup Lee, "Guaranteed Conformance of Neurosymbolic Models to Natural Constraints.", Under Review at the Learning For Dynamics and Control (L4DC) Conference 2023.
- 2 Souradeep Dutta\*, **Kaustubh Sridhar**\*, Osbert Bastani, Edgar Dobriban, James Weimer, Insup Lee, Julia Parish-Morris, "Exploring with Sticky Mittens: Reinforcement Learning with Expert Interventions via Option Templates", Conference on Robot Learning (**CoRL**) **2022**.
- 3 Kaustubh Sridhar, Vikramank Singh<sup>†</sup>, Murali Narayanaswamy<sup>†</sup>, Abishek Sankararaman<sup>†</sup>, "Predictand-Critic: Accelerated End-to-End Predictive Control for Cloud Computing through Reinforcement Learning.", Under review at the Learning For Dynamics and Control (L4DC) Conference 2023. (†AWS Al Labs)
- 4 Kaustubh Sridhar, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Improving Neural Network Robustness via Persistency of Excitation", American Control Conference (ACC) 2022.
- 5 Ramneet Kaur, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Sangdon Park, Susmit Jha<sup>†</sup>, Anirban Roy<sup>†</sup>, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "CODiT: Conformal Out-of-distribution Detection in Time-series Data", Principles of Distribution Shift (PODS) Workshop, International Conference of Machine Learning (**ICML**) **2022** (<sup>†</sup>SRI International).
- 7 Yiannis Kantaros, Taylor Carpenter, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Yahan Yang, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Real-Time Detectors for Digital and Physical Adversarial Inputs to Perception Systems", ACM/IEEE 12th International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2021.
- 6 Mengyu Liu<sup>↑</sup>, Lin Zhang<sup>↑</sup>, Pengyuan Lu, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Fanxin Kong<sup>↑</sup>, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "Fail-Safe: Securing Cyber-Physical Systems against Hidden Sensor Attacks", IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium (**RTSS**) 2022. (<sup>↑</sup>Syracuse University)
- 8 Pengyuan Lu, Mengyu Liu<sup>↑</sup>, Lin Zhang<sup>↑</sup>, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Oleg Sokolsky, Fanxin Kong<sup>↑</sup>, Insup Lee, "Recovery from Adversarial Attacks in Cyber-physical Systems: Shallow, Deep and Exploratory Research", Under Review at **ACM Computing Surveys**. (†Syracuse University)
- 9 **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Srikant Sukumar, "Finite-time, Event-triggered Tracking Control of Quadrotors", Proceedings of the 5th CEAS Conference on Guidance, Navigation and Control (**EuroGNC**) **2019**.
- 10 Hemjyoti Das, Kaustubh Sridhar, Radhakant Padhi, "Bio-inspired Landing of Quadrotor using Improved State Estimation", Proceedings of the 5th IFAC Conference on Advances in Control and Optimization Of Dynamical Systems (ACODS) 2018.
- 11 **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Souradeep Dutta, Ramneet Kaur, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "Towards Alternative Techniques for Improving Adversarial Robustness: Analysis of Adversarial Training at a Spectrum of Perturbations", arXiv:2206.06496, 2022.
- 12 **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Radoslav Ivanov, Marcio Juliato<sup>†</sup>, Manoj Sastry<sup>†</sup>, Vuk Lesi<sup>†</sup>, Lily Yang<sup>†</sup>, James Weimer, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "A Framework for Checkpointing and Recovery of Hierarchical Cyber-Physical Systems", arXiv:2205.08650, 2020. (†*Intel Labs*)

#### Technical skills

Languages Python, C, C++

Robotics OpenCV, ROS, Gazebo, MATLAB

Machine Learning Pytorch, Tensorflow, CUDA, Gym, Sklearn, Pandas

## Key Coursework

Graduate Principles of Deep Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Machine Learning, Convex Optimization, Datadriven IoT/Edge Computing, Linear Systems Theory, Advanced Probability, Computer Aided Verification

Undergraduate Data Structures and Algorithms, Linear and Nonlinear Control Theory, Adaptive and Optimal Control

## Positions of Responsibility

2022, 2023 Reviewer, NeurIPS, ICML, ICCPS

2021, 2022 **Teaching Assistant**, University of Pennsylvania

Spring 2022: CIS 441/541: Embedded Software for Life-Critical Systems

Spring 2021: CIT 595: Computer Systems Programming.

2018 - 2019 Head, Department Academic Mentorship Program, IIT Bombay

- Led a team of 22 senior mentors to counsel 89 sophomores, 29 under-performing students.