Kaustubh Sridhar

Education

2019 - Present University of Pennsylvania,

PhD Candidate, Electrical and Systems Engineering,

ASSET and PRECISE Center.

2015 - 2019 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay,

 ${\sf Bachelor\ Of\ Technology\ (with\ Honors)\ In\ Aerospace\ Engineering,}$

Minor in Systems and Control Engineering

Mumbai, India.

Philadelphia, PA.

GPA: 9.07/10. Class Rank 2.

GPA: 3.94/4.

Research Interests

In-Context Learning, Deep Reinforcement and Imitation Learning (particularly from large offline datasets), Generative Models, Robust Deep Learning

Awards

- 2023 Best Paper Award Nomination for CODiT [2022B] at ICCPS 2023
- 2022 **Top Reviewer (top 10%)**, NeurlPS 2022
- 2022 Outstanding Reviewer (top 10%), ICML 2022
- 2023 NSF Travel Grant, ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2023
- 2022 Student Travel Grant, American Control Conference 2022
- 2019 The Dean's Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2019 The Howard Bradwell Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2018 SN Bose Scholarship, Govt. of India and the Indo-U.S. Science and Technology Forum
- 2015 KVPY Fellowship, Govt. of India

Preprints and Publications

Deep Reinforcement and Imitation Learning, In-Context Learning and Generative Models

[Preprint 2023 B] Kaustubh Sridhar, Souradeep Dutta, Dinesh Jayaraman, Insup Lee, "Retrieval-Augmented Multi-Game Decision Transformers Learn New Games In-Context",

➡ In preparation.

[Preprint 2023 A] Kaustubh Sridhar, Souradeep Dutta, Dinesh Jayaraman, James Weimer, Insup Lee, "Memory-Consistent Neural Networks for Imitation Learning",

⇒ Under review at International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024.

[Preprint 2022 A] Kaustubh Sridhar, Vikramank Singh[†], Murali Narayanaswamy[†], Abishek Sankararaman[†], "Predictand-Critic: Accelerated End-to-End Predictive Control for Cloud Computing through Reinforcement Learning.", ([†]Amazon AWS AI Labs)

■ Under review.

[2022C] Souradeep Dutta*, **Kaustubh Sridhar***, Osbert Bastani, Edgar Dobriban, James Weimer, Insup Lee, Julia Parish-Morris, "Exploring with Sticky Mittens: Reinforcement Learning with Expert Interventions via Option Templates",

➤ Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL) 2022 (Acceptance rate: 39%).

[2023A] Kaustubh Sridhar, Souradeep Dutta, James Weimer, Insup Lee, "Guaranteed Conformance of Neurosymbolic Models to Natural Constraints.",

- ⇒ ICLR 2023 workshop on Neurosymbolic Generative Models,
- Conference on Learning For Dynamics and Control (L4DC) 2023,

Robust Deep Learning

[2022B] Ramneet Kaur, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Sangdon Park, Susmit Jha[†], Anirban Roy[†], Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "CODiT: Conformal Out-of-distribution Detection in Time-series Data", (†SRI International)

- **► ICML 2022** workshop on Principles of Distribution Shift,
- ▶ International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2023 (Acceptance rate: 25.6%).
- **⇒** Best paper award nomination at ICCPS 2023.

- [2022A] Kaustubh Sridhar, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Improving Neural Network Robustness via Persistency of Excitation",
 - → American Control Conference (ACC) 2022.
- [2021A] Yiannis Kantaros, Taylor Carpenter, Kaustubh Sridhar, Yahan Yang, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Real-Time Detectors for Digital and Physical Adversarial Inputs to Perception Systems",
 - International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2021 (Acceptance rate: 26%).

Earlier Work in Quadrotor Control

[2019] Kaustubh Sridhar, Srikant Sukumar, "Finite-time, Event-triggered Tracking Control of Quadrotors", ➡ Conference on Guidance, Navigation and Control (EuroGNC) 2019.

Research Experience

Aug 2019 - University of Pennsylvania, PhD Candidate,

Philadelphia, PA.

Present Advised by Prof. Insup Lee.

Frequent collaborators: Prof. Dinesh Jayaraman, Prof. James Weimer, Prof. Oleg Sokolsky

- o Improving OOD generalization of decision transformers with in-context learning [Preprint 2023 B].
- Significantly improved generalization in imitation learning with any neural network diffusion models, transformers, or MLPs, via a novel semi-parametric model class [Preprint 2023 A, videos].
- Created a tool for guaranteed conformance of deep generative models to any constraints [2023A, gifs].
- Boosted deep hierarchical RL sample-efficiency by two-orders-of-magnitude [2022C, videos].
- Enhanced adversarial robustness of NN's with guarantees [2022A].
- Developed out-of-distribution detectors with guarantees [2022B] that run in real-time [2021A].
- May Aug 2023 Amazon Web Services (AWS) AI Labs, Applied Scientist Intern,

Hosts: Dr. Abishek Sankararaman, Dr. Vikram Nathan, Dr. Murali Narayanaswamy

- o Improved generalization in input-driven offline RL by incorporating transformer model based forecasts in conservative Q learning.
- May Aug 2022 Amazon Web Services (AWS) AI Labs, Applied Scientist Intern, Santa Clara, CA. Hosts: Dr. Abishek Sankararaman, Dr. Murali Narayanaswamy
 - · Accelerated datacenter resource allocation by combining model-free RL with mixed integer linear programs [Preprint 2022 A].
- May Aug 2021 Argo Al (Ford & Volkswagen's Self-Driving Partner), Research Intern, Dearborn, MI. Product Security and Sensor Functional Safety Team
 - Built threat models for object detection and segmentation algorithms on autonomous vehicles.
- May Aug 2018 **Duke University**, Undergraduate Summer Research Fellow,

Durham, NC.

Advised by Prof. Miroslav Pajic, Cyber-Physical Systems Lab

- Developed a self-driving platform for intrusion detection testing [videos].
- Jan Dec 2018 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Undergraduate Research Assistant, India. Advised by Prof. Srikant Sukumar,
 - Bachelor's thesis on real-time quadrotor control [2019].

Invited Talks

- 2023 Memory-Consistent Neural Networks Boost Your Diffusion Policies, Behavior Transformers, and Behavior Cloning Agents.
 - University of Pennsylvania (Perception Action Learning Group)
- 2023 Guaranteed Conformance of Neurosymbolic Generative (Dynamics) Models to Physics and **Medical Constraints**
 - Johns Hopkins University (CISS Session on Learning for Optimization and Control)
 - Amazon Science (Deep Earth Reading Group)
 - University of Pennsylvania (Formal Methods and Machine Learning Reading Group)

Other Projects

- Apr May 2023 "Fixing Reward Hacking with Large Language Models."
 - Created a framework for an RL agent in Deepmind AI Safety environments to leverage GPT4 to detect reward hacking, fix its own reward function, and learn to adapt quickly to the new reward function.

Service and Mentorship

2022 - Present Reviewer

ICML 2023, 2022, NeurIPS 2023, 2022, L4DC 2023, ICCPS 2022

2020 - 2021 Organizer, Reading Group in Robust Deep Learning, University of Pennsylvania

2018 - 2019 Team Lead, Department Academic Mentorship Program, IIT Bombay

- Led a team of 22 senior mentors to counsel 89 sophomores, 29 under-performing students.

Technical skills

Languages Python, C, C++

Machine Learning Pytorch, OpenAI Gym, Tensorflow, JAX, CUDA, Sklearn, Pandas

Robotics Mujoco, Bullet, CARLA, ROS, Gazebo

Key Coursework

Graduate Deep Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Convex Optimization, Probability, Computer Aided Verification Undergraduate Data Structures and Algorithms, Linear and Nonlinear Control Theory, Adaptive and Optimal Control

Teaching Experience

Spring 2022 Teaching Assistant, CIS 541: Embedded Software for Life-Critical Systems, University of Pennsylvania

Spring 2021 **Teaching Assistant**, CIT 595: Computer Systems Programming, University of Pennsylvania