# Kaustubh Sridhar

### Education

2019 - Present University of Pennsylvania,

PhD Candidate, Electrical and Systems Engineering,

ASSET and PRECISE Center.

2015 - 2019 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay,

Bachelor Of Technology (with Honors) In Aerospace Engineering,

Minor in Systems and Control Engineering

Mumbai, India.

Philadelphia, PA.

GPA: 9.07/10. Class Rank 2.

GPA: 3.94/4.

### Research Interests

Deep Reinforcement and Imitation Learning, Neurosymbolic Generative Models, Robust Deep Learning

#### Awards

- 2023 Best Paper Award Nomination for CODiT [2022B] at ICCPS 2023
- 2022 **Top Reviewer (top 10%)**, NeurlPS 2022
- 2022 Outstanding Reviewer (top 10%), ICML 2022
- 2023 NSF Travel Grant, ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2023
- 2022 Student Travel Grant, American Control Conference 2022
- 2019 The Dean's Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2019 The Howard Bradwell Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2018 SN Bose Scholarship, Govt. of India and the Indo-U.S. Science and Technology Forum
- 2015 KVPY Fellowship, Govt. of India

## Selected Preprints and Publications

#### Deep Reinforcement and Imitation Learning

- 2023C **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Souradeep Dutta, Dinesh Jayaraman, Insup Lee, "Retrieval-Augmented Decision Transformer",
  - ➡ In preparation for International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024.
- 2023B **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Souradeep Dutta, Dinesh Jayaraman, James Weimer, Insup Lee, "Memory-Consistent Neural Networks for Imitation Learning",
  - Under review at Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023.
- 2022D Kaustubh Sridhar, Vikramank Singh<sup>†</sup>, Murali Narayanaswamy<sup>†</sup>, Abishek Sankararaman<sup>†</sup>, "Predictand-Critic: Accelerated End-to-End Predictive Control for Cloud Computing through Reinforcement Learning.", (<sup>†</sup>Amazon AWS AI Labs)
  - → Under review.
- 2022C Souradeep Dutta\*, **Kaustubh Sridhar**\*, Osbert Bastani, Edgar Dobriban, James Weimer, Insup Lee, Julia Parish-Morris, "Exploring with Sticky Mittens: Reinforcement Learning with Expert Interventions via Option Templates",
  - ➡ Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL) 2022.

#### **Neurosymbolic Generative Models**

- 2023A **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Souradeep Dutta, James Weimer, Insup Lee, "Guaranteed Conformance of Neurosymbolic Models to Natural Constraints.",
  - ⇒ ICLR 2023 workshop on Neurosymbolic Generative Models,
  - ➤ Conference on Learning For Dynamics and Control (L4DC) 2023,

#### **Robust Deep Learning**

- 2022B Ramneet Kaur, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Sangdon Park, Susmit Jha<sup>†</sup>, Anirban Roy<sup>†</sup>, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "CODiT: Conformal Out-of-distribution Detection in Time-series Data", (†SRI International)
  - **► ICML 2022** workshop on Principles of Distribution Shift,
  - → ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2023.
  - **⇒** Best paper award nomination at ICCPS 2023.

- 2022A Kaustubh Sridhar, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Improving Neural Network Robustness via Persistency of Excitation",
  - → American Control Conference (ACC) 2022.
- 2021A Yiannis Kantaros, Taylor Carpenter, Kaustubh Sridhar, Yahan Yang, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Real-Time Detectors for Digital and Physical Adversarial Inputs to Perception Systems",
  - → ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2021.

## Research Experience

Aug 2019 - University of Pennsylvania, PhD Candidate,

Philadelphia, PA.

Present Advised by Prof. Insup Lee.

Frequent collaborators: Prof. Dinesh Jayaraman, Prof. James Weimer, Prof. Oleg Sokolsky

- Improving generalization and transfer of decision transformers with retrieval [2023C].
- o Improved generalization in imitation learning with a novel semi-parametric model class [2023B].
- Created a tool for guaranteed conformance of deep generative models to any constraints [2023A, gifs].
- Boosted deep hierarchical RL sample-efficiency by two-orders-of-magnitude [2022C, videos].
- Enhanced adversarial robustness of NN's with guarantees [2022A].
- Developed conformal time-series OOD detectors [2022B], real-time adversarial attack detectors [2021A]
- May Aug 2023 Amazon Web Services (AWS) Al Labs, Applied Scientist Intern, Santa Clara, CA. Collaborated with Dr. Abishek Sankararaman, Dr. Vikram Nathan, Dr. Murali Narayanaswamy
  - Improved generalization in input-driven offline RL by incorporating transformer based forecasts in conservative Q learning.
- May Aug 2022 Amazon Web Services (AWS) Al Labs, Applied Scientist Intern, Santa Clara, CA. Collaborated with Dr. Abishek Sankararaman, Dr. Murali Narayanaswamy
  - Accelerated datacenter resource allocation by combining model-free RL with mixed integer linear programs [2022D].
- May Aug 2021 Argo Al (Ford & Volkswagen's Self-Driving Partner), Research Intern, Dearborn, MI. Product Security and Sensor Functional Safety Team
  - Built threat models for object detection and segmentation algorithms on autonomous vehicles.
- May Aug 2018 **Duke University**, Undergraduate Summer Research Fellow,

Durham, NC.

Advised by Prof. Miroslav Pajic, Cyber-Physical Systems Lab

- Developed a self-driving platform for intrusion detection testing [videos].
- Jan Dec 2018 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Undergraduate Research Assistant, India. Advised by Prof. Srikant Sukumar,
  - Bachelor's thesis on real-time quadrotor control.

## Invited Talks

- 2023 Guaranteed Conformance of Neurosymbolic Generative (Dynamics) Models to Physics and **Medical Constraints** 
  - Johns Hopkins University (CISS Session on Learning for Optimization and Control)
  - Amazon Science (Deep Earth Reading Group)
  - University of Pennsylvania (Formal Methods and Machine Learning Reading Group)

## Other Projects

- Apr May 2023 "Fixing Reward Hacking with Large Language Models."
  - Created a framework for an RL agent in Deepmind AI Safety environments to leverage GPT4 to detect reward hacking, fix its own reward function, and learn to adapt quickly to the new reward function.

# Service and Mentorship

2022 - Present Reviewer

- ICML 2023, 2022, NeurIPS 2023, 2022, L4DC 2023, ICCPS 2022
- 2020 2021 Organizer, Reading Group in Robust Deep Learning, University of Pennsylvania
- 2018 2019 **Team Lead**, Department Academic Mentorship Program, IIT Bombay
  - Led a team of 22 senior mentors to counsel 89 sophomores, 29 under-performing students.

#### Technical skills

Languages Python, C, C++

Robotics Mujoco, Bullet, CARLA, ROS, Gazebo

Machine Learning Pytorch, OpenAl Gym, Tensorflow, JAX, CUDA, Sklearn, Pandas

## Key Coursework

Graduate Deep Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Convex Optimization, Probability, Computer Aided Verification Undergraduate Data Structures and Algorithms, Linear and Nonlinear Control Theory, Adaptive and Optimal Control

# Teaching Experience

Spring 2022 Teaching Assistant, CIS 541: Embedded Software for Life-Critical Systems, University of Pennsylvania

Spring 2021 Teaching Assistant, CIT 595: Computer Systems Programming, University of Pennsylvania