# Kaustubh Sridhar

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## Education

2019 - Present University of Pennsylvania,

Philadelphia, PA.

PhD Candidate, Electrical and Systems Engineering,

GPA: 3.93/4.

ASSET and PRECISE Center.

2015 - 2019 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay,

Mumbai, India. GPA: 9.07/10.

Bachelor Of Technology (with Honors) In Aerospace Engineering,

Class Rank 2.

Minor in Systems and Control Engineering

### Research Interests

Deep Reinforcement Learning, Neurosymbolic Generative Models, Robust Deep Learning, Autonomous Vehicle Safety and Security.

# Research Experience

Aug 2019 - University of Pennsylvania, PhD Candidate,

Philadelphia, PA.

Present Advised by Prof. Insup Lee (ACM/IEEE Fellow), Prof. James Weimer.

Frequently collaborated with Prof. Dinesh Jayaraman, Prof. Edgar Dobriban, Prof. Osbert Bastani, Prof. Oleg Sokolsky, Prof. Fanxin Kong, Prof. Mayur Naik. Highlights:

- Created a tool for guaranteed conformance of deep generative models to any constraints [9, gifs].
- Improved deep RL sample-efficiency by two-orders-of-magnitude [10, videos].
- Enhanced adversarial robustness of NN's with guarantees [8].
- Developed conformal time-series OOD detectors [7] and real-time adversarial attack detectors [6].
- Composed sensor attacks and recovery algorithms for cyber-physical systems [5, 4, 3].

May - Aug 2022 Amazon Web Services (AWS) AI Labs, Applied Scientist Intern,

Santa Clara, CA.

Collaborated with Dr. Murali Narayanaswamy, Dr. Abishek Sankararaman

Highlight: Accelerated resource allocation in datacenters with model-based and model-free RL [11].

May - Aug 2021 Argo Al (Ford & Volkswagen's Self-Driving Partner), Research Intern,

Product Security and Sensor Functional Safety Team

Highlight: Built threat models for object detection and segmentation algorithms on autonomous vehicles.

May - Aug 2018 **Duke University**, Summer Research Fellow,

Durham, NC.

Advised by Prof. Miroslav Pajic, Cyber-Physical Systems Lab

Highlight: Built a self-driving platform for intrusion detection testing [videos].

Jan - Dec 2018 Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, Undergraduate Research Assistant, India.

Advised by Prof. Srikant Sukumar,

Highlight: Bachelor's thesis on real-time quadrotor control [2].

# Publications and Preprints

#### **Deep Reinforcement Learning**

- 12 Kaustubh Sridhar, Souradeep Dutta, Dinesh Jayaraman, James Weimer, Insup Lee, "Deep Consistent Interpolation Between Memories In Model-Based Reinforcement Learning",
  - ➡ In preparation for Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023.
- 11 Kaustubh Sridhar, Vikramank Singh<sup>†</sup>, Murali Narayanaswamy<sup>†</sup>, Abishek Sankararaman<sup>†</sup>, "Predictand-Critic: Accelerated End-to-End Predictive Control for Cloud Computing through Reinforcement Learning.", (†Amazon AWS AI Labs)
  - In preparation for the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence 2024.
- 10 Souradeep Dutta\*, Kaustubh Sridhar\*, Osbert Bastani, Edgar Dobriban, James Weimer, Insup Lee, Julia Parish-Morris, "Exploring with Sticky Mittens: Reinforcement Learning with Expert Interventions via Option Templates".
  - Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL) 2022.

#### **Neurosymbolic Generative Models**

- 9 Kaustubh Sridhar, Souradeep Dutta, James Weimer, Insup Lee, "Guaranteed Conformance of Neurosymbolic Models to Natural Constraints.",
  - ⇒ ICLR 2023 workshop on Neurosymbolic Generative Models,
  - ► Learning For Dynamics and Control Conference (L4DC) 2023,
  - **▶ Invited talk** at Johns Hopkins University.

#### **Robust Deep Learning**

- 8 Kaustubh Sridhar, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Improving Neural Network Robustness via Persistency of Excitation",
  - → American Control Conference (ACC) 2022.
- 7 Ramneet Kaur, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Sangdon Park, Susmit Jha<sup>†</sup>, Anirban Roy<sup>†</sup>, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "CODiT: Conformal Out-of-distribution Detection in Time-series Data", (†SRI International)
  - **► ICML 2022** workshop on Principles of Distribution Shift.
  - → ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2023.
- 6 Yiannis Kantaros, Taylor Carpenter, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Yahan Yang, Insup Lee, James Weimer, "Real-Time Detectors for Digital and Physical Adversarial Inputs to Perception Systems",
  - → ACM/IEEE International Conference on Cyber-Physical Systems (ICCPS) 2021.

#### Safety and Security of Autonomous Vehicles and Cyber-Physical Systems

- 5 Lin Zhang, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Mengyu Liu, Pengyuan Lu, Fanxin Kong, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "Real-Time Data-Predictive Attack-Recovery for Complex Cyber-Physical Systems",
  - ⇒ IEEE Real-Time and Embedded Technology and Applications Symposium (RTAS) 2023.
- 4 Mengyu Liu, Lin Zhang, Pengyuan Lu, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Fanxin Kong, Oleg Sokolsky, Insup Lee, "Fail-Safe: Securing Cyber-Physical Systems against Hidden Sensor Attacks",
  - ➡ IEEE Real-Time Systems Symposium (RTSS) 2022.
- 3 Pengyuan Lu, Mengyu Liu, Lin Zhang, Kaustubh Sridhar, Oleg Sokolsky, Fanxin Kong, Insup Lee, "Recovery from Adversarial Attacks in Cyber-physical Systems: Shallow, Deep and Exploratory Research",
  - **▶** Under Review at **ACM Computing Surveys**.

#### **Earlier Work in Quadrotor Control**

- 2 Kaustubh Sridhar, Srikant Sukumar, "Finite-time, Event-triggered Tracking Control of Quadrotors", 

  → Conference on Guidance, Navigation and Control (EuroGNC) 2019.
- 1 Hemjyoti Das, **Kaustubh Sridhar**, Radhakant Padhi, "Bio-inspired Landing of Quadrotor using Improved State Estimation",
  - ⇒ Conference on Advances in Control and Optimization Of Dynamical Systems (ACODS) 2018.

#### Awards

- 2022 **Top Reviewer (top 10%)**, NeurIPS 2022
- 2022 Outstanding Reviewer (top 10%), ICML 2022
- 2022 Student Travel Grant, American Control Conference 2022
- 2019 The Dean's Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2019 The Howard Bradwell Fellowship, University of Pennsylvania
- 2018 SN Bose Scholarship, Govt. of India and the Indo-U.S. Science and Technology Forum
- 2015 KVPY Fellowship, Govt. of India

#### Technical skills

Languages Python, C, C++ Robotics Mujoco, Bullet, CARLA, ROS, Gazebo

Machine Learning Pytorch, OpenAl Gym, Tensorflow, JAX, CUDA, Sklearn, Pandas

# Key Coursework

Graduate Deep Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Convex Optimization, Probability, Computer Aided Verification

Undergraduate Data Structures and Algorithms, Linear and Nonlinear Control Theory, Adaptive and Optimal Control

# Service

#### 2022 - 2023 Reviewer

- Conferences: ICML 2022, 2023, NeurIPS 2022, L4DC 2023, ICCPS 2022
- Workshops: Neuro-Symbolic Generative Models (NeSy-GeMs) workshop at ICLR 2023

2018 - 2019 Head, Department Academic Mentorship Program, IIT Bombay

- Led a team of 22 senior mentors to counsel 89 sophomores, 29 under-performing students.

# Teaching Experience

Spring 2022 Teaching Assistant, CIS 541: Embedded Software for Life-Critical Systems, University of Pennsylvania

Spring 2021 Teaching Assistant, CIT 595: Computer Systems Programming, University of Pennsylvania