

* ASSIGNMENT-3 *

Date: 14/11/21

- (1) Find frequent item sets using apriori for follo market basket analysis data. let minimum threshold is 3. At each step show first apriori based pruning & then form freq itemset.

TID. Items-bought

T₁ { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 }

T₂ { 7, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 }

T₃ { 1, 8, 4, 5 }

T₄ { 1, 9, 0, 4, 6 }

T₅ { 0, 2, 2, 4, 5 }

→ Step 1. (1-Itemset)

Count

I₁ 3

I₂ 4

I₃ 2

I₄ 5

I₅ 4

I₆ 3

I₇ 1

I₈ 1

I₉ 1

I₀ 2

I₁ 3

I₂ 4

I₃ 2

I₄ 5

I₅ 4

I₆ 3

I₇ 1

I₈ 1

I₉ 1

I₀ 2

Step 2. (2 itemset freq pattern)

	Count		Count
{1, 12}	1	{12, 14}	3
{12, 13}	2	{12, 15}	3
{13, 14}	2	{14, 16}	3
{12, 14}	3	{14, 15}	4
{12, 15}	3	{11, 14}	3
{12, 16}	2		
{13, 15}	2		
{13, 16}	2		
{14, 16}	3		
{14, 15}	4		
{15, 16}	2		
{14, 14}	3		
{15, 16}	2		
{11, 15}	2		

Step 3. (3 itemset freq pattern)

	Count		Count
{2, 3, 4}	2	{2, 4, 5}	3
{2, 3, 5}	2	{1, 4, 5}	2
{2, 3, 6}	2	{4, 5, 6}	2
{3, 4, 5}	2		
{3, 4, 6}	2		
{4, 5, 6}	2		
{1, 4, 5}	2		
{2, 5, 6}	2		
{2, 4, 6}	2		
{2, 4, 5}	3		

as minimum threshold is 3.

	Count
{2, 4, 5}	3

So finally,

we have $C_3 = \{ \{2, 4, 5\} \{1, 4, 5\} \{4, 8, 8\} \}$

(2) Use two methods below to normalize
following group of data.

200, 300, 400, 600, 1000.

(a) min-max by setting $\min = 0$ & $\max = 1$

$$\rightarrow V' = \frac{V - \min_A}{\max_A - \min_A} (\text{new}(\max_A - \min_A)) + \text{new} \min_A$$

$$V_1 = 200 \quad \min_A = 200$$

$$V_2 = 300 \quad \max_A = 1000$$

$$V_3 = 400$$

$$V_4 = 600 \quad \text{new} \min_A = 0$$

$$V_5 = 1000 \quad \text{new} \max_A = 1$$

For V_1 ,

$$\begin{aligned} V'_1 &= \frac{(200 - 200)}{1000 - 200} (1 - 0) + 0 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

For V_2 ,

$$\begin{aligned} V'_2 &= \frac{(300 - 200)}{1000 - 200} (1 - 0) + 0 \\ &= \frac{1}{8} \end{aligned}$$

For V_3 ,

$$\begin{aligned} V'_3 &= \frac{(400 - 200)}{(1000 - 200)} (1 - 0) + 0 \\ &= \frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

For V_u ,

$$V_u' = \frac{600 - 200}{1000 - 200} (1-0) + 0$$

$$= \frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$$

For V_s ,

$$V_s' = \frac{1000 - 200}{1000 - 200} (1-0) + 0$$

(b) z-score normalization.

$$\rightarrow \text{z-score} = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n}}$$

$$\mu = \frac{200 + 300 + 400 + 600 + 1000}{5}$$

$$= 500$$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{(500-200)^2 + (200)^2 + (100)^2 + (100)^2 + (500)^2}{5}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{90000 + 40000 + 10000 + 10000 + 250000}{5}}$$

$$= 282.84$$

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$$\text{for } x_1, \quad \frac{200 - 282.84 \times 500}{282.84}$$

$$x_1 = -1.06$$

$$\text{for } x_2, \quad x_2 = \frac{300 - 500}{282.84}$$

$$x_2 = -0.707$$

$$\text{for } x_3, \quad \frac{400 - 500}{282.84}$$

$$x_3 = -0.3535$$

$$\text{for } x_4, \quad \frac{600 - 500}{282.84}$$

$$x_4 = 0.3535$$

$$\text{for } x_5, \quad = \frac{1000 - 500}{282.84}$$

$$x_5 = 1.7677$$