ScrapeFacebook

Problem Faced

Time and again I have found myself with a pesky internet connection and/or an old device on which Facebook lags. Facebook pages are still one of the most popular ways to convey information, ask questions, share updates and post memes. I prepare for quiz competitions and there are a lot of pages which post daily grills. To go through all of them within a week (when a grand quiz is nearing) could be made easier using some automation and web scraping.

Project Idea

The description, pictures (if any) and a link to the original post are captured in a plain easy-to-read CSS without any distractive elements. It will only consume bandwidth once (while scraping) and then can be read without internet as well. Facebook's own API need not be used.

Tech Stack

- Selenium: for the webdriver tool to automate the browser
- BeautifulSoup: for scraping information from a webpage
- HTML and CSS: for creating the plain easy-to-read webpage

Libraries used: time, webbrowser, os

Implementation details

The overall task can be divided into three subtasks—1. Automate the scrolling of the page till the first (oldest) post is reached. This can be managed by using a object of the webdriver class which selenium supplies us and using functions like driver.execute_script, window.scrollTo, time.sleep to wait for the page to scroll.

2. Read all the divs (posts) from the page. This can be achieved using a BeautifulSoup object and using inbuilt functions like soup.findAll, post.find, post_description.text, etc. Images can also be found using appropriate functions. 3. Writing into our HTML file using file handling features of Python like open, f.write, etc. HTML tags like , , ,
, etc are used appropriately to make a page.

Progress

All the ideas have been implemented.

Future Prospects

I intend to make it works for pages that do not have a standard named URL, to implement a login system and thereby make it work for groups. Currently only text and image is supported and this shall be extended to all forms of media that Facebook offers.

References

- 1. YouTube tutorials on Selenium and BeautifulSoup.
- 2. Relevant documentations
- 3. Stack Overflow

My experience

I learnt to read the documentation of various packages and then tried test scenarios and experimented a lot. I faced the challenge of working under a deadline with many bugs to squash.