

VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



LAB REPORT
on

Object Oriented Java Programming **(23CS3PCOOJ)**

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled “Object Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ)” carried out by **Kavana M A (1BM23CS145)**, who is bonafide student of **B.M.S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of an Object Oriented Java Programming (23CS3PCOOJ) work prescribed for the said degree.

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Github Link:

<https://github.com/kavana-ma/OOJ-Lab-Programs>

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Program 1

Implement Quadratic Equation

Observation:

Lab program 1
Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminate $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Coeff {
    double a;
    double b;
    double c;
}

class PrintInfo {
    static void print() {
        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");
        System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");
    }
}
```

```
public class QuadraticEquation {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        PrintInfo.print();
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        Coeff coeff = new Coeff();

        System.out.println("Enter the coefficients of a, b, c:");
        System.out.println("Enter coefficient a:");
        coeff.a = scanner.nextDouble();
        while (coeff.a == 0) {
            System.out.println("Not a quadratic equation. Please enter a non-zero value for a:");
            coeff.a = scanner.nextDouble();
        }
        System.out.println("Enter coefficient b:");
        coeff.b = scanner.nextDouble();
        System.out.println("Enter coefficient c:");
        coeff.c = scanner.nextDouble();

        double d = coeff.b * coeff.b - 4 * coeff.a * coeff.c;

        if (d >= 0) {
            double x1 = (-coeff.b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * coeff.a);
            double x2 = (-coeff.b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * coeff.a);
            System.out.println("Roots are real and equal:");
            System.out.println("Root 1 and 2: " + x1 + ", " + x2);
        } else if (d < 0) {
            double x1 = (-coeff.b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * coeff.a);
            double x2 = (-coeff.b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * coeff.a);
            System.out.println("Roots are real and unequal:");
            System.out.println("Root 1: " + x1);
            System.out.println("Root 2: " + x2);
        }
    }
}
```

```
double realPart = -coeff.b / (2 * coeff.a);
double imaginaryPart = Math.sqrt(-d) / (2 * coeff.a);
System.out.println("Roots are imaginary:");
System.out.println("Root 1: " + realPart + " + " + imaginaryPart + "i");
System.out.println("Root 2: " + realPart + " - " + imaginaryPart + "i");

scanner.close();
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
Name: Kavana M A
USN: 1BM23CS145
Enter the coefficients of a, b, c:
Enter coefficient a: 1
Enter coefficient b: 2
Enter coefficient c: 2
Roots are real and different
Root 1: -0.54
Root 2: -1.46

Enter coefficient a: 1
Enter coefficient b: 2
Enter coefficient c: 0
Roots are real and equal
Root 1: -2.0
Root 2: -2.0

Enter coefficient a: 1
Enter coefficient b: 2
Enter coefficient c: 16
Roots are real and equal
Root 1: 4.0
Root 2: 4.0
```

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Coeff {
    double a;
    double b;
    double c;
}
```

```
class PrintInfo {
    static void print() {
        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");
        System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");
    }
}
```

```
public class QuadraticEquation {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PrintInfo.print();
```

```
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        Coeff coeff = new Coeff();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter the coefficients of a, b, c:");
```

```

System.out.print("Enter coefficient a: ");
coeff.a = scanner.nextDouble();
while (coeff.a == 0) {
    System.out.println("Not a quadratic equation. Please enter a non-zero value for a:");
    coeff.a = scanner.nextDouble();
}

System.out.print("Enter coefficient b: ");
coeff.b = scanner.nextDouble();
System.out.print("Enter coefficient c: ");
coeff.c = scanner.nextDouble();

double d = coeff.b * coeff.b - 4 * coeff.a * coeff.c;

if (d == 0) {
    double r1 = -coeff.b / (2 * coeff.a);
    System.out.println("Roots are real and equal.");
    System.out.println("Root 1 and Root 2: " + r1);
} else if (d > 0) {
    double r1 = (-coeff.b + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * coeff.a);
    double r2 = (-coeff.b - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * coeff.a);
    System.out.println("Roots are real and unique.");
    System.out.println("Root 1: " + r1);
    System.out.println("Root 2: " + r2);
} else {
    double realPart = -coeff.b / (2 * coeff.a);
    double imaginaryPart = Math.sqrt(-d) / (2 * coeff.a);
    System.out.println("Roots are imaginary.");
    System.out.println("Root 1: " + realPart + " + " + imaginaryPart + "i");
    System.out.println("Root 2: " + realPart + " - " + imaginaryPart + "i");
}

scanner.close();
}
}

```

Output :

```

D:\1BM23CS145>java QuadraticEquation
D:\1BM23CS145>javac QuadraticEquation.java

D:\1BM23CS145>java QuadraticEquation
Name: Kavana M A
USN: 1BM23CS145
Enter the coefficients of a, b, c:
Enter coefficient a: 1
Enter coefficient b: 3
Enter coefficient c: 2
Roots are real and different.
Root 1: -1.0
Root 2: -2.0

```

Program 2

Student SGPA Calculation

Observation:

```

4/10/2021
// Program 2
// To calculate SGPA of a student
// Create a class Student
// with attributes: name, rollno, marks, credits, sgpa
// and methods: getDetails(), calculateSGPA()
// and a main method to test the program

import java.util.Scanner;

class Student {
    String name;
    int rollno;
    double marks;
    int credits;
    double sgpa;

    public Student(String name, int rollno) {
        this.name = name;
        this.rollno = rollno;
    }

    public void getDetails() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter marks and credits of each subject:");
        for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
            marks = sc.nextDouble();
            credits = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Student Marks: " + marks + " Credits: " + credits);
        }
        calculateSGPA();
    }

    public void calculateSGPA() {
        double totalMarks = 0;
        double totalCredits = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
            totalMarks += marks * credits;
            totalCredits += credits;
        }
        sgpa = totalMarks / totalCredits;
        System.out.println("SGPA: " + sgpa);
    }
}

public class StudentMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the name of student:");
        String name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter the rollno of student:");
        int rollno = sc.nextInt();
        Student student = new Student(name, rollno);
        student.getDetails();
    }
}

```

```

void getDetails() {
    System.out.println("Enter marks and credits of each subject:");
    double marks = 0;
    double credits = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < number of subjects; i++) {
        marks = sc.nextDouble();
        credits = sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println("Student Marks: " + marks + " Credits: " + credits);
    }
    calculateSGPA();
}

double calculateSGPA() {
    double totalMarks = 0;
    double totalCredits = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < number of subjects; i++) {
        totalMarks += marks * credits;
        totalCredits += credits;
    }
    sgpa = totalMarks / totalCredits;
    System.out.println("SGPA: " + sgpa);
}

```

```

sgpa = totalMarks / totalCredits;
return sgpa;
}

void calculateSGPA() {
    System.out.println("SGPA: " + sgpa);
}

public class StudentMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the name of student:");
        String name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter the rollno of student:");
        int rollno = sc.nextInt();
        Student student = new Student(name, rollno);
        student.getDetails();
    }
}

```

```

Enter marks and credits of each subject:
74
74
74
74
74
74
74
74
SGPA: 9.7
Processing details for student 2:
Enter name and rollno:
STUD2
18M23CS002
Enter marks and credits of each subject:
74
74
74
74
74
74
74
74
SGPA: 9.7

```

```

Processing details for student 3:
Enter name and rollno:
STUD3
18M23CS003
Enter marks and credits of each subject:
74
74
74
74
74
74
74
74
SGPA: 9.7

```

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class PrintInfo {
    static void print() {
```

```

        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");
        System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");
    }
}

class Subject {
    int subjectMarks;
    int credits;
    int grade;
}

class Student {
    private static final int NUMBER_OF_SUBJECTS = 8;
    String name;
    String usn;
    double SGPA;
    Subject[] subjects;
    Scanner sc;

    Student(Scanner scanner) {
        subjects = new Subject[NUMBER_OF_SUBJECTS];
        for (int i = 0; i < NUMBER_OF_SUBJECTS; i++) {
            subjects[i] = new Subject();
        }
        this.sc = scanner;
    }

    void getStudentDetail() {
        System.out.println("Enter name and USN:");
        name = sc.next();
        usn = sc.next();
    }

    double getMarks() {
        System.out.println("Enter marks and credits of each subject:");
        double totalCredits = 0;
        double totalGradePoints = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < NUMBER_OF_SUBJECTS; i++) {
            double marks = sc.nextDouble();
            double credits = sc.nextDouble();

            if (marks < 0 || marks > 100) {
                System.out.println("Invalid marks. Please enter marks between 0 and 100.");
                i--;
                continue;
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

        if (marks == 100) {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 10;
        } else if (marks >= 90) {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 10;
        } else if (marks >= 80) {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 9;
        } else if (marks >= 70) {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 8;
        } else if (marks >= 60) {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 7;
        } else if (marks >= 50) {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 6;
        } else if (marks >= 40) {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 5;
        } else {
            subjects[i].subjectMarks = 0;
        }

        subjects[i].credits = (int) credits;
        subjects[i].grade = subjects[i].credits * subjects[i].subjectMarks;
        totalCredits += subjects[i].credits;
        totalGradePoints += subjects[i].grade;
    }

    SGPA = totalGradePoints / totalCredits;
    return totalCredits;
}

void computeSGPA() {
    System.out.println("SGPA: " + SGPA);
}

}

public class StudentMain {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PrintInfo.print();
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter the number of students: ");
        int numberOfStudents = sc.nextInt();

        for (int i = 0; i < numberOfStudents; i++) {
            System.out.println("\nProcessing details for student " + (i + 1) + ":");
            Student student = new Student(sc);
            student.getStudentDetail();
            student.getMarks();
        }
    }
}

```

```

        student.computeSGPA();
    }

    sc.close();
}
}

```

Output:

```

D:\1BM23CS145>javac StudentMain.java

D:\1BM23CS145>java StudentMain
Name: Kavana M A
USN: 1BM23CS145
Enter the number of students: 3

Processing details for student 1:
Enter name and USN:
STUD1
1BM23CS001
Enter marks and credits of each subject:
93
4
94
4
87
3
90
3
91
3
95
1
74
1
80
1
SGPA: 9.7

Processing details for student 2:
Enter name and USN:
STUD2
1BM23CS002
Enter marks and credits of each subject:
94
4
77
4
70
3

```

```

Enter marks and credits of each subject:
94
4
77
4
70
3
85
3
83
3
79
1
91
1
83
1
SGPA: 8.85

Processing details for student 3:
Enter name and USN:
STUD3
1BM23CS003
Enter marks and credits of each subject:
94
4
77
4
70
3
85
3
91
3
95
1
80
1
74
1
SGPA: 9.0

```

Program 3

Book details using toString

Observation:

```
16/01/2024
186 PROGRAM 3

Create a class Book which contains four members:
name, author, price, numPages. Include a constructor to
set the value for the members. Include methods to
set and get the details of the objects. Include a
toString() method that would display the complete details
of the book. Develop a Java program to create n
book objects.

import java.util.Scanner;

class BookInfo {
    static void print() {
        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");
        System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");
    }
}

class Books {
    String name;
    String author;
    int price, numPages;

    Books(String name, String author, int price, int numPages) {
        this.name = name;
        this.author = author;
        this.price = price;
        this.numPages = numPages;
    }

    public String toString() {
        String name, author, price, numPages;
        name = "Book name: " + this.name + "\n";
        author = "Author name: " + this.author + "\n";
        price = "Price: " + this.price + "\n";
        numPages = "Number of pages: " + this.numPages + "\n";
    }
}
```

```
return name + author + price + numPages;
}

class Main {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        PrintInfo.print();
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n;
        String name, author;
        int price, numPages;

        n = s.nextInt();
        Books b[] = new Books[n];

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("Book " + (i+1) + ":");
            System.out.println("Enter name of the book:");
            name = s.next();
            System.out.println("Enter author of book:");
            author = s.next();
            System.out.println("Enter price of book:");
            price = s.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter no. of pages in book:");
            numPages = s.nextInt();

            b[i] = new Books(name, author, price, numPages);
        }

        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            System.out.println("Book details:");
            System.out.println(b[i].toString());
        }
        s.close();
    }
}
```

```
OUTPUT:
Name: Kavana M A
USN: 1BM23CS145
Enter name of book:
book1
Enter author of book:
author1
Enter price of book:
1000
Enter no. of pages in the book:
200

Book details:
Book name: book1
Author name: author1
Price: 1000
Number of pages: 200
```

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class PrintInfo {
    static void print() {
        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");
        System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");
    }
}
```

```
class Books {
    String name;
    String author;
    int price;
    int numPages;
```

```
Books(String name, String author, int price, int numPages) {
    this.name = name; this.author = author; this.price = price; this.numPages = numPages;
}
```

```
public String toString(){
    String name, author, price, numPages;
```

```

name = "Book name: " + this.name + "\n";
author = "Author name: " + this.author + "\n";
price = "Price: " + this.price + "\n";
numPages = "Number of pages: " + this.numPages + "\n";

return name + author + price + numPages;
}
}

class Main{
public static void main(String args[]){

PrintInfo.print();

Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
int n;
String name;
String author;
int price;
int numPages;
System.out.println("Enter number of books");
n = s.nextInt(); //read no. of books
Books b[];
b = new Books[n];

for(int i=0;i<n;i++){

System.out.println("Book "+(i+1)+":");

System.out.println("Enter name of book: ");
name = s.next();
System.out.println("Enter author of book: ");
author = s.next();
System.out.println("Enter price of book: ");
price = s.nextInt();
System.out.println("Enter no of pages in the book: ");
numPages = s.nextInt();

b[i] = new Books(name,author,price,numPages);
}

for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
System.out.println("Book Details: ");
System.out.println(b[i].toString());
}

s.close();

```

}}

Output:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e X + v
D:\IBM23CS145>java Main
Name: Kavana M A
USN: IBM23CS145
3
Book 1:
Enter name of book:
book1
Enter author of book:
author1
Enter price of book:
1000
Enter no of pages in the book:
200
Book 2:
Enter name of book:
book2
Enter author of book:
author2
Enter price of book:
1200
Enter no of pages in the book:
213
Book 3:
Enter name of book:
book3
Enter author of book:
author3
Enter price of book:
980
Enter no of pages in the book:
178
Book Details:
Book name: book1
Author name: author1
Price: 1000
Number of pages: 200

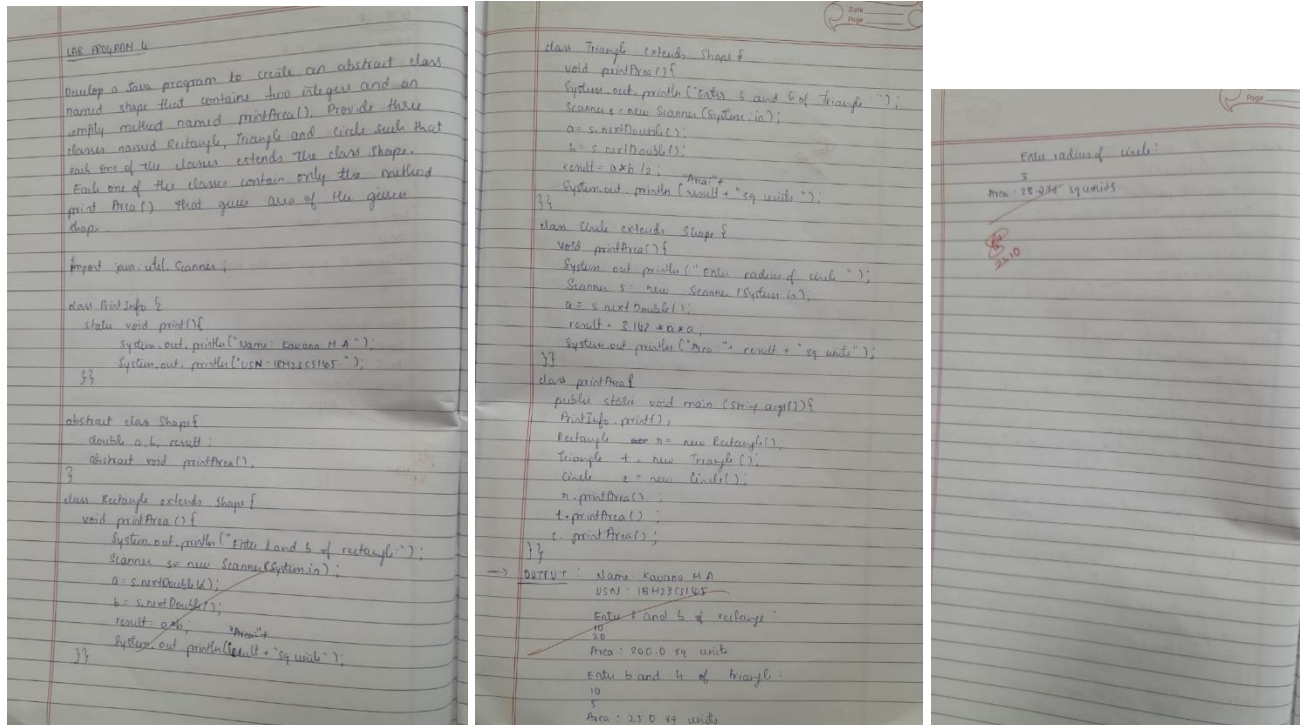
Book Details:
Book name: book2
Author name: author2
Price: 1200
Number of pages: 213

Book Details:
Book name: book3
Author name: author3
Price: 980
Number of pages: 178

D:\IBM23CS145>
```

Program 4 : PrintArea

Observation:



Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class PrintInfo {
    static void print() {
        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");
        System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");
    }
}
```

```
abstract class Shape {
    double a,b,result;

    abstract void printArea();
}
```

```
class Rectangle extends Shape {
    void printArea() {
        System.out.println("Enter l and b of rectangle:");
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        a = s.nextDouble();
```

```

b=s.nextDouble();
result=a*b;
System.out.println(result+" sq units");
}
}
class Triangle extends Shape{
void printArea(){
System.out.println("Enter b and h of triangle:");
Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
a=s.nextDouble();
b=s.nextDouble();
result=a*b/2;
System.out.println(result+" sq units");
}
}
class Circle extends Shape{
void printArea(){
System.out.println("Enter radius of circle:");
Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
a=s.nextDouble();
result=3.142*a*a;
System.out.println(result+" sq units");
}
}
class printArea{
public static void main(String args[]){
PrintInfo.print();
Rectangle r=new Rectangle();
Triangle t=new Triangle();
Circle c=new Circle();
r.printArea();
t.printArea();
c.printArea();
}
}

```

Output:

```
D:\1BM23CS145>javac printArea.java
```

```
D:\1BM23CS145>java printArea
```

```
Name: Kavana M A
```

```
USN: 1BM23CS145
```

```
Enter l and b of rectangle:
```

```
10
```

```
20
```

```
200.0 sq units
```

```
Enter b and h of triangle:
```

```
10
```

```
5
```

```
25.0 sq units
```

```
Enter radius of circle:
```

```
3
```

```
28.278 sq units
```

```
D:\1BM23CS145>
```


Program 5

Bank

Observation:

LAB PROGRAM 5

Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called **savings account** and the other **current account**. The **savings account** provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The **current account** provides cheque book facility but no interest. **Current account** holder should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this limit, a **lower charge** is imposed.

Create a class **Account** that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes **Current** & **Savings** to make them more specific to their requirements.

- 1) Accept deposit & update balance.
- 2) Display the balance.
- 3) Compute and deposit interest.
- 4) Withdrawal and update the balance.

Input: java.util.Scanner;
class PrintInfo {
static void print() {
System.out.println("Kavana M.A. 18M23CS105");
}
}
class Account {
String customerName;
int accountNumber;
String accountType;
double balance;
Account(String name, int accountNumber, String accountType) {
customerName = name; accountNumber = accountNumber;
accountType = accountType; balance = 0;
}
}

```
public void deposit (double amount) {  
    balance += amount;  
    System.out.println("Deposited " + amount + " to balance");  
    balance;  
}  
  
public void displayBalance () {  
    System.out.println("Balance" + balance);  
}  
  
public void withdrawal (double amount) {  
    System.out.println("Specify the amount type");  
}  
}
```

```
class CurrentAccount extends Account {  
    double interestRate = 0.05;  
    CurrentAccount (String name, int accountNumber) {  
        super (name, accountNumber, "Current");  
    }  
  
    public void computeInterest () {  
        double interest = balance * interestRate;  
        balance += interest;  
        System.out.println("Interest added: " + interest + "  
        " + balance);  
    }  
}
```

```
class SavingsAccount extends Account {  
    public void withdrawal (double amount) {  
        if (balance >= amount) {  
            balance -= amount;  
            System.out.println("Withdrawn " + amount);  
            displayBalance();  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Bank {  
    public static void main (String args[]) {  
        PrintInfo printInfo = new PrintInfo();  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);  
        System.out.println("Enter customer name:");  
        String name = sc.next();  
        System.out.println("Enter account number:");  
        int accountNumber = sc.nextInt();  
        String accountType = sc.next();  
        CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
        accountNumber);  
        SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
        accountNumber);  
    }  
}
```

```
class CurrentAccount extends Account {  
    double minBalance = 500.0;  
    double savingsCharge = 10.0;  
    CurrentAccount (String name, int accountNumber) {  
        super (name, accountNumber, "Current");  
    }  
  
    public void checkMinBalance () {  
        if (balance < minBalance) {  
            balance += savingsCharge;  
            System.out.println("Balance below minimum  
            savings charge: " + savingsCharge);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class SavingsAccount extends Account {  
    public void withdrawal (double amount) {  
        if (balance >= amount) {  
            balance -= amount;  
            System.out.println("Withdrawn " + amount);  
            displayBalance();  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Bank {  
    public static void main (String args[]) {  
        PrintInfo printInfo = new PrintInfo();  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);  
        System.out.println("Enter customer name:");  
        String name = sc.next();  
        System.out.println("Enter account number:");  
        int accountNumber = sc.nextInt();  
        String accountType = sc.next();  
        CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
        accountNumber);  
        SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
        accountNumber);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Bank {  
    CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
    accountNumber);  
    SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
    accountNumber);  
    while (true) {  
        System.out.println("1. Deposit 2. Withdrawal 3. Interest 4. Savings 5. Exit");  
        System.out.println("Enter choice:");  
        int choice = sc.nextInt();  
        switch (choice) {  
            case 1: System.out.println("Account type:");  
                String accountType = sc.next();  
                if (accountType.equals ("Savings")) {  
                    SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    double depositAmount = sc.nextDouble();  
                    savingsAccount.deposit (depositAmount);  
                    break;  
                } else if (accountType.equals ("Current")) {  
                    CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    double withdrawalAmount = sc.nextDouble();  
                    currentAccount.withdrawal (withdrawalAmount);  
                    break;  
                } else {  
                    System.out.println("Invalid account type");  
                    break;  
                }  
            case 2: System.out.println("Account type:");  
                String accountType = sc.next();  
                if (accountType.equals ("Savings")) {  
                    SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    double withdrawalAmount = sc.nextDouble();  
                    savingsAccount.withdrawal (withdrawalAmount);  
                    break;  
                } else if (accountType.equals ("Current")) {  
                    CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    double depositAmount = sc.nextDouble();  
                    currentAccount.deposit (depositAmount);  
                    break;  
                } else {  
                    System.out.println("Invalid account type");  
                    break;  
                }  
            case 3: System.out.println("Account type:");  
                String accountType = sc.next();  
                if (accountType.equals ("Savings")) {  
                    SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    savingsAccount.computeInterest();  
                    break;  
                } else if (accountType.equals ("Current")) {  
                    CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    currentAccount.computeInterest();  
                    break;  
                } else {  
                    System.out.println("Invalid account type");  
                    break;  
                }  
            case 4: System.out.println("Account type:");  
                String accountType = sc.next();  
                if (accountType.equals ("Savings")) {  
                    SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    savingsAccount.displayBalance();  
                    break;  
                } else if (accountType.equals ("Current")) {  
                    CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
                    accountNumber);  
                    currentAccount.displayBalance();  
                    break;  
                } else {  
                    System.out.println("Invalid account type");  
                    break;  
                }  
            case 5: System.out.println("Thank you for using the program");  
                break;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class CurrentAccount extends Account {  
    double interestRate = 0.05;  
    CurrentAccount (String name, int accountNumber) {  
        super (name, accountNumber, "Current");  
    }  
  
    public void computeInterest () {  
        double interest = balance * interestRate;  
        balance += interest;  
        System.out.println("Interest added: " + interest + "  
        " + balance);  
    }  
}
```

```
class SavingsAccount extends Account {  
    public void withdrawal (double amount) {  
        if (balance >= amount) {  
            balance -= amount;  
            System.out.println("Withdrawn " + amount);  
            displayBalance();  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Bank {  
    public static void main (String args[]) {  
        PrintInfo printInfo = new PrintInfo();  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);  
        System.out.println("Enter customer name:");  
        String name = sc.next();  
        System.out.println("Enter account number:");  
        int accountNumber = sc.nextInt();  
        String accountType = sc.next();  
        CurrentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount (name,  
        accountNumber);  
        SavingsAccount savingsAccount = new SavingsAccount (name,  
        accountNumber);  
    }  
}
```

```
Enter your choice: 4  
Enter type: Savings  
Customer name: abcd  
Account number: 1234  
Type of account: Savings  
Amount: 1000  
Updated balance: 1000
```

```
Enter choice: 1  
Enter type: Savings  
Deposit amount: 2000  
Balance: 2000
```

```
Enter choice: 2  
Enter type: Current  
Withdrawal amount: 100  
Balance below minimum. Savings charge imposed: 10.0  
Updated balance: 100
```

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class PrintInfo {
```

```

static void print() {
    System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");
    System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");
}
}

class Account {
    String customerName;
    int accountNumber;
    String accountType;
    double balance;

    Account(String name, int accNumber, String accType) {
        customerName = name;
        accountNumber = accNumber;
        accountType = accType;
        balance = 0;
    }

    public void deposit(double amount) {
        balance += amount;
        System.out.println("Deposited: " + amount + ". Updated balance: " + balance);
    }

    public void displayBalance() {
        System.out.println("Account Balance: " + balance);
    }

    public void withdraw(double amount) {
        System.out.println("This operation is specific to account type.");
    }
}

class SavAccount extends Account {
    double interestRate = 0.04; // 4% annual interest rate

    SavAccount(String name, int accNumber) {
        super(name, accNumber, "Savings");
    }

    public void computeInterest() {
        double interest = balance * interestRate;
    }
}

```

```

        balance += interest;
        System.out.println("Interest added: " + interest + ". Updated balance: " + balance);
    }

    @Override
    public void withdraw(double amount) {
        if (balance >= amount) {
            balance -= amount;
            System.out.println("Withdrawn: " + amount + ". Updated balance: " + balance);
        } else {
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance.");
        }
    }
}

class CurAccount extends Account {
    double minBalance = 500.0;
    double serviceCharge = 50.0;

    CurAccount(String name, int accNumber) {
        super(name, accNumber, "Current");
    }

    public void checkMinBalance() {
        if (balance < minBalance) {
            balance -= serviceCharge;
            System.out.println("Balance below minimum. Service charge imposed: " + serviceCharge + ".
Updated balance: " + balance);
        }
    }
}

    @Override
    public void withdraw(double amount) {
        if (balance >= amount) {
            balance -= amount;
            System.out.println("Withdrawn: " + amount + ". Updated balance: " + balance);
            checkMinBalance();
        } else {
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance.");
        }
    }
}

public class Bank {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        PrintInfo.print();
    }
}

```

```

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.println("Enter customer name:");
String name=sc.next();
System.out.println("Enter account number:");
int accountnumber=sc.nextInt();
SavAccount savingsAccount = new SavAccount(name, accountnumber);
System.out.println("Enter customer name:");
String name1=sc.next();
System.out.println("Enter account number:");
int accountnumber1=sc.nextInt();
CurAccount currentAccount = new CurAccount(name1, accountnumber1);

while (true) {
    System.out.println("\n-----MENU-----");
    System.out.println("1. Deposit\n2. Withdraw\n3. Compute Interest for Savings Account\n4.
Display Account Details\n5. Exit");
    System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
    int choice = sc.nextInt();

    System.out.print("Enter the type of account (saving/current): ");
    String accType = sc.next();

    if (accType.equals("saving")) {
        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                System.out.print("Enter the deposit amount: ");
                double depositAmount = sc.nextDouble();
                savingsAccount.deposit(depositAmount);
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.print("Enter the withdrawal amount: ");
                double withdrawalAmount = sc.nextDouble();
                savingsAccount.withdraw(withdrawalAmount);
                break;
            case 3:
                savingsAccount.computeInterest();
                break;
            case 4:
                System.out.println("Customer name: " + savingsAccount.customerName);
                System.out.println("Account number: " + savingsAccount.accountNumber);
                System.out.println("Type of Account: " + savingsAccount.accountType);
                savingsAccount.displayBalance();
                break;
            case 5:
                System.exit(0);
                break;
            default:

```

```

        System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
    }
} else if (accType.equals("current")) {
    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            System.out.print("Enter the deposit amount: ");
            double depositAmount = sc.nextDouble();
            currentAccount.deposit(depositAmount);
            break;
        case 2:
            System.out.print("Enter the withdrawal amount: ");
            double withdrawalAmount = sc.nextDouble();
            currentAccount.checkMinBalance();
            currentAccount.withdraw(withdrawalAmount);
            break;
        case 3:
            System.out.println("Current accounts do not earn interest.");
            break;
        case 4:
            System.out.println("Customer name: " + currentAccount.customerName);
            System.out.println("Account number: " + currentAccount.accountNumber);
            System.out.println("Type of Account: " + currentAccount.accountType);
            currentAccount.displayBalance();
            break;
        case 5:
            System.exit(0);
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
    }
} else {
    System.out.println("Invalid account type.");
}
}
}
}

```

Output:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e X + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4317]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\IBM23CS145>javac Bank.java

D:\IBM23CS145>java Bank
Name: Kavana M A
USN: IBM23CS145
Enter customer name:
abcd
Enter account number:
1234
Enter customer name:
efgh
Enter account number:
5678

-----MENU-----
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Compute Interest for Savings Account
4. Display Account Details
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving
Customer name: abcd
Account number: 1234
Type of Account: Savings
Account Balance: 0.0

-----MENU-----
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Compute Interest for Savings Account
4. Display Account Details
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving
Interest added: 0.0. Updated balance: 0.0

-----MENU-----
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Compute Interest for Savings Account
4. Display Account Details
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving
Enter the deposit amount: 20000
Deposited: 20000.0. Updated balance: 20000.0
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e X + v
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving
Customer name: abcd
Account number: 1234
Type of Account: Savings
Account Balance: 0.0

-----MENU-----
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Compute Interest for Savings Account
4. Display Account Details
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving
Interest added: 0.0. Updated balance: 0.0

-----MENU-----
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Compute Interest for Savings Account
4. Display Account Details
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving
Enter the deposit amount: 20000
Deposited: 20000.0. Updated balance: 20000.0

-----MENU-----
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Compute Interest for Savings Account
4. Display Account Details
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 4
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving
Customer name: abcd
Account number: 1234
Type of Account: Savings
Account Balance: 20000.0

-----MENU-----
1. Deposit
2. Withdraw
3. Compute Interest for Savings Account
4. Display Account Details
5. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Enter the type of account (saving/current): saving

D:\IBM23CS145>
```

Program 6

CIE & SEE Marks

Observation:

```

1/11/2020
// Program 6 :
// Create a package UIC which has two classes: Student
// and Internals. The class Student has members like vsn,
// name, sem. The class Internals derived from Student
// has an array that stores the internal marks
// saved in five courses of the current semester of the
// student. Create another package SEE which has
// the class External which is a derived class of
// Student. This class has array that stores the SEE
// marks saved in five courses of the current semester
// of the student. Import the two packages in a file
// that declares the final marks of n students in
// all five courses.

Student.java

package UIC;
import SEE.External;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Student {
    public String vsn;
    public String name;
    public int sem;

    public void inputStudentDetails() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter vsn: ");
        vsn = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
        name = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Enter Semester: ");
        sem = sc.nextInt();
    }
}

```

```

Internals.java

package UIC;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Internals extends Student {
    public int[] marks = new int[5];

    public void inputIE marks() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter IE marks for 5 subjects: ");
        for (int i = 0; i < marks.length; i++) {
            marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
}

```

```

External.java

package SEE;
import UIC.Student;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class External extends Student {
    public int[] marks = new int[5];

    public void inputSE marks() {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects: ");
        for (int i = 0; i < marks.length; i++) {
            marks[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
}

Main.java

import UIC.Internals;
import UIC.Student;
import SEE.External;
import java.util.Scanner;

class PrintInfo {
    static void print() {
        System.out.print("Name: Koushik H.N., VSN: 1804201901");
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        PrintInfo.print();
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n = sc.nextInt();
    }
}

```

```

Internals[] interns = new Internals[n];
Externals[] externals = new Externals[n];
Student[] students = new Student[n];

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    System.out.print("Enter details for Student " + (i+1) + ": ");
    interns[i] = new Internals();
    externals[i] = new Externals();
    students[i] = new Student();

    students[i].inputStudentDetails();
    interns[i].inputIE marks();
    externals[i].inputSE marks();
}

System.out.print("Final Results: ");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    students[i].calculateMarks();
    externals[i].calculateMarks();
}

OUTPUT:
Enter number of students: 2
Enter details of Student 1:
Enter VSN: 001
Enter name: Stud1
Enter semester: 3
Enter IE marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: 91
Subject 2: 85
Subject 3: 86
Subject 4: 97
Subject 5: 88
Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: 91
Subject 2: 92
Subject 3: 93
Subject 4: 94
Subject 5: 95
Final Results:
VSN: 001
Name: Stud1
Semester: 3
Final marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: CIE = 91, SEE = 91, Final = 91
Subject 2: CIE = 85, SEE = 92, Final = 88
Subject 3: CIE = 86, SEE = 93, Final = 89
Subject 4: CIE = 97, SEE = 94, Final = 95
Subject 5: CIE = 88, SEE = 95, Final = 92

```

```

Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: 91
Subject 2: 92
Subject 3: 93
Subject 4: 94
Subject 5: 95

Enter details for student 2:
Enter VSN: 002
Enter name: Stud2
Enter semester: 3
Enter IE marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: 91
Subject 2: 92
Subject 3: 93
Subject 4: 94
Subject 5: 95
Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: 91
Subject 2: 92
Subject 3: 93
Subject 4: 94
Subject 5: 95
Final Results:
VSN: 001
Name: Stud1
Semester: 3
Final marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: CIE = 91, SEE = 91, Final = 91
Subject 2: CIE = 85, SEE = 92, Final = 88
Subject 3: CIE = 86, SEE = 93, Final = 89
Subject 4: CIE = 97, SEE = 94, Final = 95
Subject 5: CIE = 88, SEE = 95, Final = 92

```

```

VSN: 002
Name: Stud2
Semester: 3
Final marks for 5 subjects:
Subject 1: CIE = 91, SEE = 91, Final = 91
Subject 2: CIE = 85, SEE = 92, Final = 88
Subject 3: CIE = 86, SEE = 93, Final = 89
Subject 4: CIE = 97, SEE = 94, Final = 95
Subject 5: CIE = 88, SEE = 95, Final = 92

```

Code:

Student.java

Package CIE;

Import SEE.Externals;

Import java.u0l.Scanner;

Public class Student {

Public String usn;

Public String name;

Public int sem;

Public void inputStudentDetails() {

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Enter USN: ");

Usn = sc.nextLine();

System.out.print("Enter Name: ");

Name = sc.nextLine();

System.out.print("Enter Semester: ");

Sem = sc.nextInt();

}

Public void displayStudentDetails() {

System.out.println("USN: " + usn);

System.out.println("Name: " + name);

System.out.println("Semester: " + sem);

}

Public void calcFinalMarks(Internals cie, Externals see) {

displayStudentDetails();


```

System.out.println("Final Marks for 5 subjects:");

For (int I = 0; I < 5; i++) {

Int finalMarks = cie.cieMarks[i] + (see.seeMarks[i] / 2);

System.out.println("Subject " + (I + 1) + ": CIE = " + cie.cieMarks[i] +

", SEE = " + see.seeMarks[i] +

", Final = " + finalMarks);

}

}

}

```

Internals.java

```

Package CIE;

Import java.u0l.Scanner;

Public class Internals extends Student {

Public int[] cieMarks = new int[5];

Public void inputCIEmarks() {

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.println("Enter CIE marks for 5 subjects:");

For (int I = 0; I < 5; i++) {

System.out.print("Subject " + (I + 1) + ": ");

cieMarks[i] = sc.nextInt();

}

}

}

```

Externals.java

```
Package SEE;

Import CIE.Student;

Import java.util.Scanner;

Public class Externals extends Student {

    Public int[] seeMarks = new int[5];

    Public void inputSEEmarks() {

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:");

        For (int I = 0; I < 5; i++) {

            System.out.print("Subject " + (I + 1) + ": ");

            seeMarks[i] = sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
}
```

Main.java

```
Import CIE.Internals;

Import SEE.Externals;

Import CIE.Student;

Import java.util.Scanner;

Class PrintInfo {

    static void print() {

        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A");

        System.out.println("USN: 1BM23CS145");

    }
}
```

```

}

Public class Main {

    Public static void main(String[] args) {

        PrintInfo.print();

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter the number of students: ");

        Int n = sc.nextInt();

        Internals[] cieStudents = new Internals[n];

        Externals[] seeStudents = new Externals[n];

        Student[] students = new Student[n];
        // Input details and marks for each student

        For (int I = 0; I < n; i++) {

            System.out.println("\nEnter details for Student " + (I + 1) + ":");

            cieStudents[i] = new Internals();

            seeStudents[i] = new Externals();

            students[i] = new Student();

            students[i].inputStudentDetails();

            cieStudents[i].inputCIEMarks();

            seeStudents[i].inputSEEMarks();

        }

        // Display final results

        System.out.println("\nFinal Results:");

        For (int I = 0; I < n; i++) {

            Students[i].calcFinalMarks(cieStudents[i], seeStudents[i]);

```

```
}  
  
}  
}
```

Output:

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v  
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4391]  
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
D:\1BM23CS145>javac -d . CIE/Student.java  
  
D:\1BM23CS145>javac -d . CIE/Internals.java  
  
D:\1BM23CS145>javac -d . SEE/Externals.java  
  
D:\1BM23CS145>javac Main.java  
  
D:\1BM23CS145>java Main  
Name: Kavana M A  
USN: 1BM23CS145  
Enter the number of students:  
2  
  
Enter details for Student 1:  
Enter USN: 001  
Enter Name: stud1  
Enter Semester: 3  
Enter CIE marks for 5 subjects:  
Subject 1: 91  
Subject 2: 45  
Subject 3: 46  
Subject 4: 47  
Subject 5: 48  
Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:  
Subject 1: 43  
Subject 2: 94  
Subject 3: 96  
Subject 4: 97  
Subject 5: 98  
  
Enter details for Student 2:  
Enter USN: 002  
Enter Name: stud2  
Enter Semester: 3  
Enter CIE marks for 5 subjects:  
Subject 1: 41  
Subject 2: 42
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v  
  
Subject 4: 97  
Subject 5: 98  
  
Enter details for Student 2:  
Enter USN: 002  
Enter Name: stud2  
Enter Semester: 3  
Enter CIE marks for 5 subjects:  
Subject 1: 41  
Subject 2: 42  
Subject 3: 43  
Subject 4: 44  
Subject 5: 45  
Enter SEE marks for 5 subjects:  
Subject 1: 91  
Subject 2: 92  
Subject 3: 93  
Subject 4: 94  
Subject 5: 95  
  
Final Results:  
USN: 001  
Name: stud1  
Semester: 3  
Final Marks for 5 subjects:  
Subject 1: CIE = 91, SEE = 43, Final = 112  
Subject 2: CIE = 45, SEE = 94, Final = 92  
Subject 3: CIE = 46, SEE = 96, Final = 94  
Subject 4: CIE = 47, SEE = 97, Final = 95  
Subject 5: CIE = 48, SEE = 98, Final = 97  
USN: 002  
Name: stud2  
Semester: 3  
Final Marks for 5 subjects:  
Subject 1: CIE = 41, SEE = 91, Final = 86  
Subject 2: CIE = 42, SEE = 92, Final = 88  
Subject 3: CIE = 43, SEE = 93, Final = 89  
Subject 4: CIE = 44, SEE = 94, Final = 91  
Subject 5: CIE = 45, SEE = 95, Final = 92  
  
D:\1BM23CS145>
```

Program 7

Exception in inheritance tree

Observation:

Lab program 7

Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called "Father" and derived class also called "Son" which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge() when the input age is less than 0. In Son class, implement a constructor that calls Father's constructor and throws an exception if Son's age is >= Father's age.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class WrongAge extends Exception {
    public WrongAge() {
        System.out.println("Age Error");
    }
    public WrongAge(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
class Father {
    protected int fatherAge;
    public Father() throws WrongAge {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter Father's Age:");
        fatherAge = s.nextInt();
        if (fatherAge < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be negative");
        }
    }
}
```

```
class Son extends Father {
    private int sonAge;
    public Son() throws WrongAge {
        super();
    }
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter Son's age:");
    sonAge = s.nextInt();
    if (sonAge < 0) {
        throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be Negative");
    }
    if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
        throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be greater than Father's age");
    }
}
public void display() {
    System.out.println("Son's age: " + sonAge);
}
}
public class AgeValidation {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            Son son = new Son();
            son.display();
        } catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT

```
Name: Kaunam H.A : UCN: 10H2051045
Enter Father's Age: 65
Enter Son's Age: 44
Son's Age: 44
Enter Father's Age: 46
Enter Son's Age: 88
Exception: Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to Father's age
```

Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
// Custom exception class
class WrongAge extends Exception {
    // Default constructor
    public WrongAge() {
        super("Age Error");
    }
}
```

```
// Parameterized constructor
public WrongAge(String message) {
    super(message);
}
}
```

```
// Father class
class Father {
    protected int fatherAge;

    // Constructor
    public Father() throws WrongAge {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```

        System.out.print("Enter Father's Age: ");
        fatherAge = s.nextInt();

        // Throw exception if age is negative
        if (fatherAge < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be negative");
        }
    }
}

// Son class
class Son extends Father {
    private int sonAge;

    // Constructor
    public Son() throws WrongAge {
        super(); // Call the parent class constructor

        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter Son's Age: ");
        sonAge = s.nextInt();

        // Throw exception if son's age is invalid
        if (sonAge < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Age cannot be negative");
        }
        if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
            throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to Father's age");
        }
    }

    // Method to display the son's age
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Son's Age: " + sonAge);
    }
}

// Main class
public class AgeValidation {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145");
        try {
            // Create a Son object
            Son son = new Son();
            son.display(); // Display son's age
        } catch (WrongAge e) {
            System.out.println("Exception: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

```

```
}  
}  
}
```

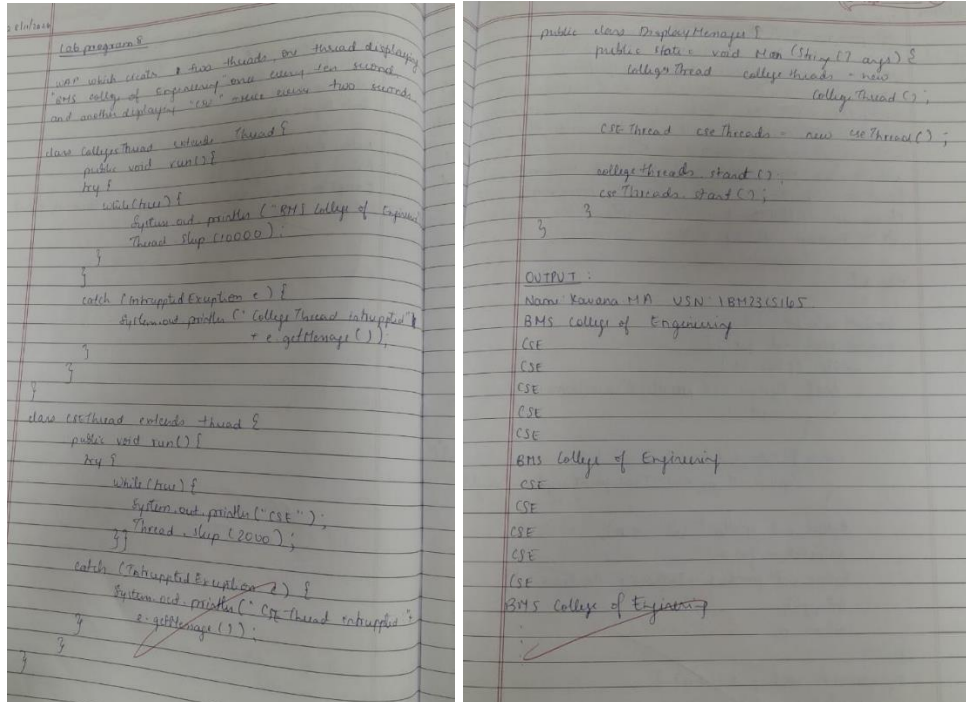
Output:

```
D:\1BM23CS145>java AgeValidation  
Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145  
Enter Father's Age: 65  
Enter Son's Age: 44  
Son's Age: 44  
  
D:\1BM23CS145>java AgeValidation  
Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145  
Enter Father's Age: 44  
Enter Son's Age: 88  
Exception: Son's age cannot be greater than or equal to Father's age  
D:\1BM23CS145>
```

Program 8

Threads

Observation:



Code:

Class CollegeThread extends Thread {

Public void run() {

Try {

While (true) {

System.out.println("BMS College of Engineering");

Thread.sleep(10000); // Sleep for 10 seconds

}

} catch (InterruptedException e) {

System.out.println("CollegeThread interrupted: " + e.getMessage());

}

}

// Thread to display "CSE" every 2 seconds

Class CSEThread extends Thread {

Public void run() {

Try {

While (true) {

System.out.println("CSE");

Thread.sleep(2000); // Sleep for 2 seconds

}

} catch (InterruptedException e) {


```

        System.out.println("CSEThread interrupted: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
}
// Main class to run the threads
Public class DisplayMessages {
    Public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.print("Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145");
        // Create threads
        CollegeThread collegeThread = new CollegeThread();
        CSEThread cseThread = new CSEThread();

        // Start threads
        collegeThread.start();
        cseThread.start();
    }
}

```

Output:

```

D:\1BM23CS145>java DisplayMessages
Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE

```

Program 9

Swing Demo

Observation:

```

os/10/2021
Lab Program 9:
WAP that creates a user interface to perform integer division.

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

class SwingDemo {
    SwingDemo() {
        JFrame jfrm = new JFrame("Divider App");
        jfrm.setSize(275, 150);
        jfrm.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
        jfrm.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        JLabel jlab = new JLabel("Enter the divider and dividend:");
        JTextField ajtf = new JTextField(8);
        JTextField bjtf = new JTextField(8);
        JButton button = new JButton("Calculate");
        JLabel ar = new JLabel();
        JLabel alab = new JLabel();
        JLabel blab = new JLabel();
        JLabel ansLab = new JLabel();

        jfrm.add(jlab);
        jfrm.add(ajtf);
        jfrm.add(bjtf);
        jfrm.add(button);
        jfrm.add(ar);
        jfrm.add(alab);
        jfrm.add(blab);
        jfrm.add(ansLab);

        ActionListener l = new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt) {
                System.out.println("Action event from a text field");
            }
        };
    }
}

```

```

ajtf.addActionListener(l);
bjtf.addActionListener(l);
button.addActionListener(l);

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt) {
    try {
        int a = Integer.parseInt(ajtf.getText());
        int b = Integer.parseInt(bjtf.getText());
        int ans = a/b;
        alab.setText("a/b = " + a);
        blab.setText("b = " + b);
        ansLab.setText("aAns = " + ans);
    }
    catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        alab.setText("");
        blab.setText("");
        ansLab.setText("");
        err.setText("B should be NON zero!");
    }
    catch (ArithmeticException e) {
        alab.setText("");
        blab.setText("");
        ansLab.setText("");
        err.setText("B should be NON zero!");
    }
}

jfrm.setVisible(true);

public static void main (String arg[]) {
    System.out.println("Name: Kaushik H A, USN: 18M221145");
    SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {
        public void run() {
            new SwingDemo();
        }
    });
}

```

OUTPUT

Name: Kaushik H A, USN: 18M221145

Divider App	
Enter divider & dividend:	
No	15
Calculate	
A=10 B=5 Ans=2	

Q. 22

Code:

```

import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

```

```

class SwingDemo {
    SwingDemo() {
        // create JFrame container
        JFrame jfrm = new JFrame("Divider App");
        jfrm.setSize(275, 150);
        jfrm.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
        // to terminate on close
        jfrm.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        // text label
        JLabel jlab = new JLabel("Enter the divider and dividend:");
        // add text field for both numbers
        JTextField ajtf = new JTextField(8);
        JTextField bjtf = new JTextField(8);
    }
}

```

```

// calc button
JButton button = new JButton("Calculate");
// labels
JLabel err = new JLabel();
JLabel alab = new JLabel();

JLabel blab = new JLabel();
JLabel anslab = new JLabel();
// add in order ☺
Jfrm.add(err); // to display error boi
Jfrm.add(jlab);
Jfrm.add(ajtf);
Jfrm.add(bjtf);
Jfrm.add(button);
Jfrm.add(alab);
Jfrm.add(blab);
Jfrm.add(anslab);
ActionListener l = new ActionListener() {
Public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt) {
System.out.println("Action event from a text field"); }
};
Ajtf.addActionListener(l);
Bjtf.addActionListener(l);
Button.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
Public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent evt) { try{
Int a = Integer.parseInt(ajtf.getText()); int b =
Integer.parseInt(bjtf.getText()); int ans = a/b;
Alab.setText("\nA = " + a);
Blab.setText("\nB = " + b);
Anslab.setText("\nAns = "+ ans);
}
Catch(NumberFormatException e){
Alab.setText("");
Blab.setText("");
Anslab.setText("");
Err.setText("Enter Only Integers!"); }

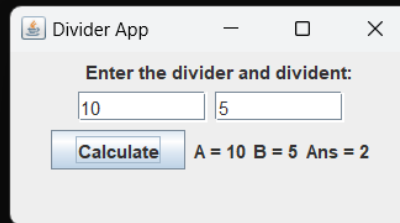
Catch(ArithmeticException e){
Alab.setText("");
Blab.setText("");
Anslab.setText("");
Err.setText("B should be NON zero!"); }
}
});
// display frame
Jfrm.setVisible(true);
}

```

```
Public static void main(String args[]){ // create frame on event dispatching thread
System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145");
SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable(){
Public void run(){
New SwingDemo();
}
});
}}
Output:
```

```
D:\1BM23CS145>javac SwingDemo.java
```

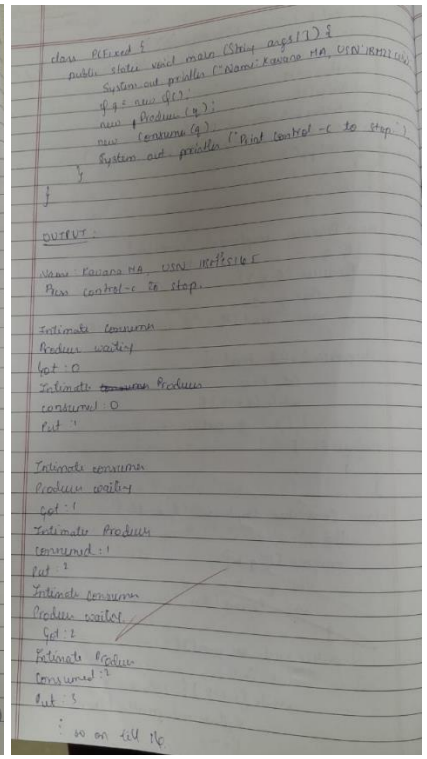
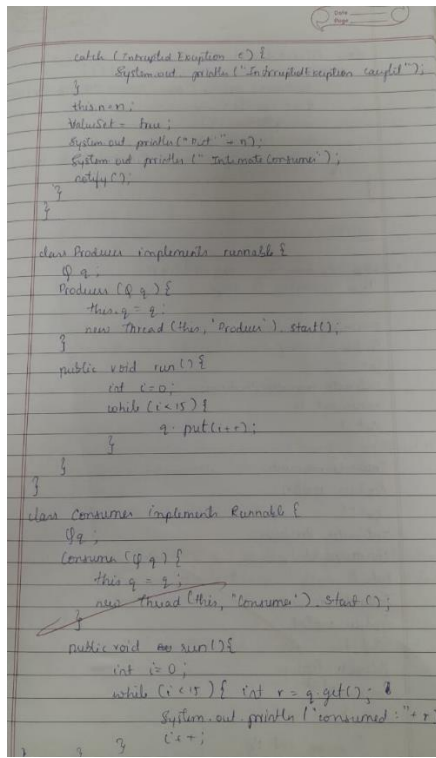
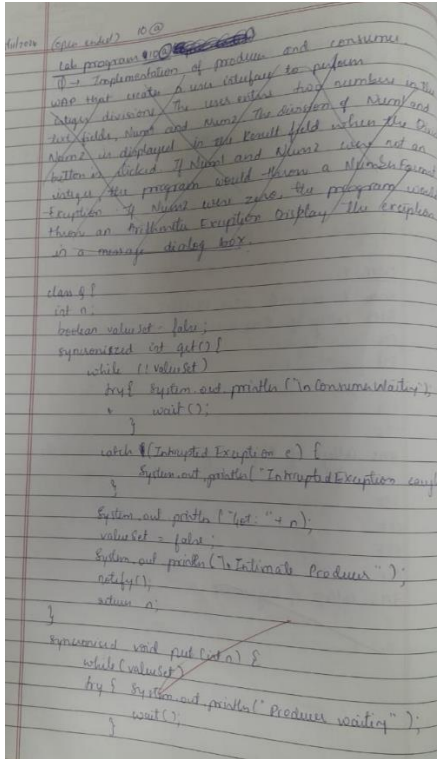
```
D:\1BM23CS145>java SwingDemo
Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145
```



Program 10 (a)

Implementation of producer & consumer

Observation:



Code:

```

Class Q {
Int n;
Boolean valueSet = false;
Synchronized int get() {
While(!valueSet)

Try {
System.out.println("\nConsumer waiting\n");
Wait();
} catch(InterruptedException e) {
System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
}
System.out.println("Got: " + n);
valueSet = false;
System.out.println("\nIntimate Producer\n");
Notify();
Return n;
}
}

```

```

}

Synchronized void put(int n) {
While(valueSet)
Try {
System.out.println("\nProducer waiting\n");
Wait();
} catch(InterruptedException e) {
System.out.println("InterruptedException caught");
}
This.n = n;
valueSet = true;
System.out.println("Put: " + n);
System.out.println("\nIntimate Consumer\n");
Notify();
}
}

```

```

Class Producer implements Runnable {
Q q;
Producer(Q q) {
This.q = q;
New Thread(this, "Producer").start();
}

```

```

Public void run() {
Int I = 0;
While(i<15) {
q.put(i++);
}
}
}

```

```

Class Consumer implements Runnable {
Q q;
Consumer(Q q) {
This.q = q;
New Thread(this, "Consumer").start();
}

```

```

Public void run() {
Int i=0;
While(i<15) {
Int r=q.get();
System.out.println("consumed:"+r);
I++;
}
}

```

```
}
}
```

```
Class PCFixed {
Public static void main(String args[]) {
System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A, USN:1BM23CS145");
Q q = new Q();
New Producer(q);
New Consumer(q);
System.out.println("Press Control-C to stop.");
}
}
```

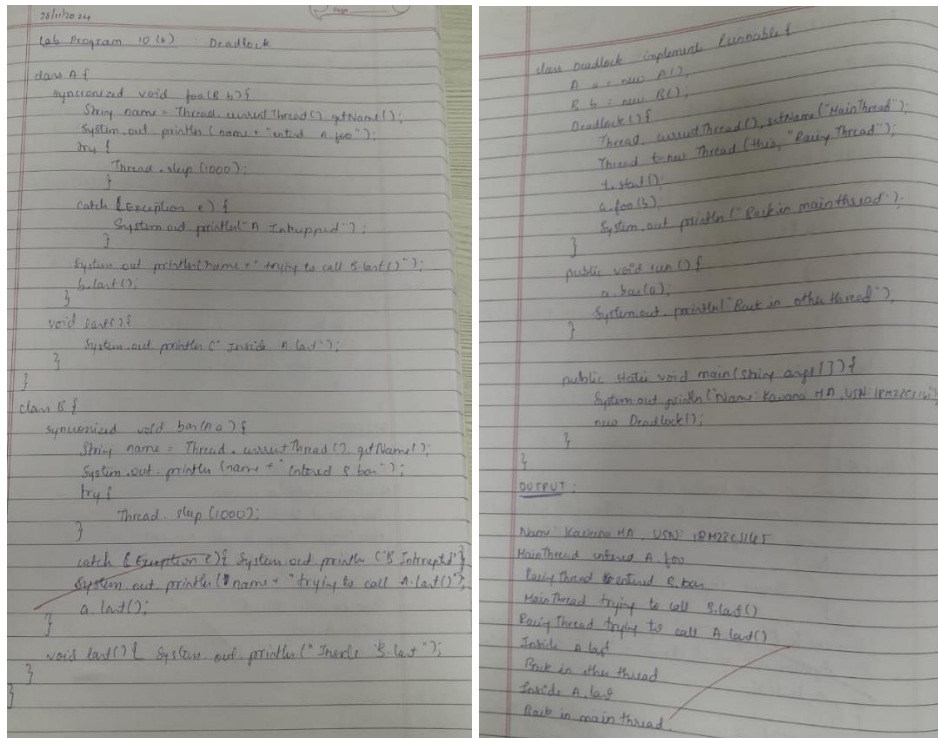
Output:

D:\1BM23CS145>java PCFixed Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145 Press Control-C to stop. Put: 0	Intimate Consumer	Got: 8	Intimate Consumer
Intimate Consumer	Producer waiting	Intimate Producer	Producer waiting
Producer waiting	Got: 4	consumed:8 Put: 9	Got: 12
Got: 0	Intimate Producer	Intimate Consumer	Intimate Producer
Intimate Producer	consumed:4 Put: 5	Producer waiting	consumed:12 Put: 13
consumed:0 Put: 1	Intimate Consumer	Got: 9	Intimate Consumer
Intimate Consumer	Producer waiting	Intimate Producer	Producer waiting
Producer waiting	Got: 5	consumed:9 Put: 10	Got: 13
Got: 1	Intimate Producer	Intimate Consumer	Intimate Producer
Intimate Producer	consumed:5 Put: 6	Producer waiting	consumed:13 Put: 14
consumed:1 Put: 2	Intimate Consumer	Got: 10	Intimate Consumer
Intimate Consumer	Producer waiting	Intimate Producer	Got: 14
Producer waiting	Got: 6	consumed:10 Put: 11	Intimate Producer
Got: 2	Intimate Producer	Intimate Consumer	consumed:14
Intimate Producer	consumed:6 Put: 7	Producer waiting	
	Intimate Consumer		

Program 10 (b)

Deadlock

Observation:



Code:

```
Class A {
    Synchronized void foo(B b) {
        String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();
        System.out.println(name + " entered A.foo");
        Try {
            Thread.sleep(1000);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("A Interrupted");
        }
        System.out.println(name + " trying to call B.last()");
        b.last();
    }
    Void last() {
        System.out.println("Inside A.last");
    }
}
```



```

Class B {
Synchronized void bar(A a) {
String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();
System.out.println(name + " entered B.bar");
Try {
Thread.sleep(1000);
} catch(Exception e) {
System.out.println("B Interrupted");
}
System.out.println(name + " trying to call A.last()");
a.last();
}
Void last() {
System.out.println("Inside A.last");
}
}

```

```

Class Deadlock implements Runnable
{
A a = new A();
B b = new B();
Deadlock() {
Thread.currentThread().setName("MainThread");
Thread t = new Thread(this,"RacingThread");
t.start();
a.foo(b); // get lock on a in this thread.
System.out.println("Back in mainthread");
}

```

```

Public void run() {
b.bar(a); // get lock on b in otherthread.
System.out.println("Back in otherthread");
}

```

```

Public static void main(String args[]) {
System.out.println("Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145");
New Deadlock();
}
}

```

Output:

```
D:\1BM23CS145>java Deadlock
Name: Kavana M A, USN: 1BM23CS145
MainThread entered A.foo
RacingThread entered B.bar
MainThread trying to call B.last()
RacingThread trying to call A.last()
Inside A.last
Back in otherthread
Inside A.last
Back in mainthread
```