

Ex. No: 1	Personal CV Using HTML
13.07.2023	

Aim:

To create a CV using only HTML.

Algorithm:

1. Plan your CV.
2. Create a HTML document.
3. Add the required content.
4. Preview and Save

Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<head>
    <title>Resume</title>
</head>

<body>
    <table>
        <tr>
            <td colspan="2">
            </td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
            <th>Name:</th>
            <td>Kavin.T</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
            <th>Email:</th>
            <td>kavin21110008@snuchennai.edu.in</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
            <th>Github</th>
            <td>kavin-t28</td>
        </tr>
    </table>
    <h2>Education</h2>
    <ul>
        <li>Shiv Nadar University</li>
        <li>Bachelor of Science in Computer Science Specializing in
IoT</li>
        <li>Graduation Year: 2025</li>
        <br>
        <li>Base PU College </li>
        <li>Higher Secondary </li>
    </ul>

```

```

        <li>Graduation Year: 2020</li>
    </ul>
    <hr>
    <h2>Experience</h2>
    <ul>
        <li>
            <strong>L&T Technological Services</strong> - Embedded IoT &
Firmware
            Intern
            <ul>
                <li>Duration: May 2023 - July 2023</li>
                <li>Worked on Various micro-controllers boards and
sensors and
                    understood the communication protocol in them</li>
                <li>Developed multiple asset monitoring systems for
various on prem and
                    client assets.</li>
            <br>
            </ul>
        </li>
        <li>
            <strong>SSN SNUC MUN</strong>- Web Developer
            <ul>
                <li>Duration: Sept 2022 - Jan 2023 </li>
                <li>Designed and developed dynamic and responsive websites
for one
                    of the largest MUN of South India</li>
                <li>Improved website performance and speed through
optimization
                    techniques</li>
            </ul>
        </li>
    </ul>
    <hr>
    <h2>Skills</h2>
    <ul>
        <li><strong>Languages</strong>: C,C++,Python,Javascript</li>
        <li><strong>Technical:</strong> Internet of things, Linux, Data
Structures
            and Algorithms, Sensors, ,Hardware Prototyping,
            Machine Learning, Software Development</li>
        <li><strong>Libraries:</strong> Cmoka,Pandas,Sklearn,flask,</li>
        <li><strong>Dev Tools</strong> Visual Studio Code, Helix, Git ,
Github,
            Jenkins</li>
    </ul>
    <hr>
    <h2>Projects</h2>
    <ul>
        <li>
            <strong>Gesture control using HCSR04 Sensor</strong>
            <ul>
                <li>An IoT device that controls multimedia in the
connected system by

```

```

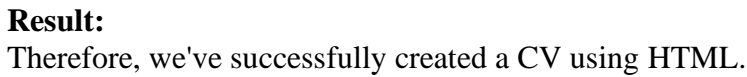
        user gesture</li>
    </ul>
</li>
<br>
<li>
    <strong>Sociopath</strong>
    <ul>
        <li>Designed and developed a clean and modern website for
investers
            to fund upcoming startups</li>
        <li>Deployed on Github pages with Github actions for CI/CD
testing.</li>
    </ul>
</li>
</ul>
<hr>
<h2>Certifications</h2>
<ul>
    <li><strong>Supervised Machine Learning: Regression and
Classification
        </strong>- Deeplearning.ai</li>
    <li><strong>Exploratory Data Analysis</strong>-IBM</li>
    <li><strong>BUilding Smart Applications on the cloud</strong></li>
    <li><strong>Introduction to soft computing</strong>-NPTEL</li>
</ul>
<hr>
<h2>Publications</h2>
<ul>
    <li>Mode Bit Based Security for IoT systems</li>
    <ul>
        <li>Presented an abstract at the 1st International Inter-
Disciplinary
            Conference on Energy, Nano Technology and IoT at
            National Institute of Technology Puducherry</li>
    </ul>
    </ul>
</ul>
</body>

```

</html>

Output:

Github Link: <https://github.com/kavin-t28/CS3809-Web-Technologies-Lab>



Therefore, we've successfully created a CV using HTML.

Ex. No: 2	CSS enabled CV
20.07.2023	

Aim:

To apply CSS to the Assignment done for LAB 1

Algorithm:

1. Create a CSS file
2. Link the CSS file to the HTML file
3. Define Styles
4. Apply Classes and IDs
5. Preview and Refine.

Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<head>
    <title>Resume</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="style1.css">
</head>

<body>
    <div class="container">
        <table>
            <tr>
                <th>Name:</th>
                <td>Kavin.T</td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <th>Email:</th>
                <td>kavin21110008@snuchennai.edu.in</td>
            </tr>
            <tr>
                <th>Github</th>
                <td><a href="https://github.com/kavin-t28" target="_blank">kavin-
t28</a></td>
            </tr>
        </table>
        <h2>Education</h2>
        <ul>
            <li>Shiv Nadar University</li>
            <li>Bachelor of Science in Computer Science Specializing in IoT</li>
            <li>Graduation Year: 2025</li>
            <br>
            <li>Base PU College</li>
            <li>Higher Secondary</li>
            <li>Graduation Year: 2020</li>
        </ul>
        <hr>
        <h2>Experience</h2>
        <ul>
            <li>
```

Firmware

L&T Technological Services - Embedded IoT & Intern

- Duration: May 2023 - July 2023
- Worked on Various micro-controllers boards and sensors and understood the communication protocol in them
- Developed multiple asset monitoring systems for various on-prem and client assets.

one of

SSN SNUC MUN - Web Developer

- Duration: Sept 2022 - Jan 2023
- Designed and developed dynamic and responsive websites for the largest MUN of South India
- Improved website performance and speed through optimization techniques

Skills

- Languages**: C, C++, Python, Javascript
- Technical**: Internet of things, Linux, Data Structures and Algorithms, Sensors, Hardware Prototyping, Machine Learning, Software Development
- Libraries**: Cmoka, Pandas, Sklearn, Flask,
- Dev Tools**: Visual Studio Code, Helix, Git, Github, Jenkins

Projects

- Gesture control using HCSR04 Sensor**
 - An IoT device that controls multimedia in the connected system by user gesture
- Sociopath**
 - Designed and developed a clean and modern website for investors to fund upcoming startups
 - Deployed on Github pages with Github actions for CI/CD testing.

```

        </ul>
    </li>
</ul>
<hr>
<h2>Certifications</h2>
<ul>
    <li><strong>Supervised Machine Learning: Regression and Classification
        </strong>- Deeplearning.ai</li>
    <li><strong>Exploratory Data Analysis</strong> - IBM</li>
    <li><strong>Building Smart Applications on the cloud</strong></li>
    <li><strong>Introduction to soft computing</strong> - NPTEL</li>
</ul>
<hr>
<h2>Publications</h2>
<ul>
    <li>Mode Bit Based Security for IoT systems</li>
    <ul>
        <li>Presented an abstract at the 1st International Inter-
Disciplinary
                Conference on Energy, Nano Technology, and IoT at
                National Institute of Technology Puducherry</li>
    </ul>
    </ul>
</div>
</body>

</html>

```

CSS:

```

/* Global Styles */
body {
    font-family: 'Arial', sans-serif;
    line-height: 1.6;
    margin: 30px;
    background-color: #f2f2f2;
    color: #333;
}

.container {
    max-width: 800px;
    margin: 0 auto;
    padding: 20px;
    background-color: #fff;
    box-shadow: 0px 0px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
}

header {
    text-align: center;
    background-color: #333;
    color: #fff;
    padding: 20px;
}

h1 {
    margin: 0;
    font-size: 32px;
}

table {

```

```

        width: 100%;
        border-collapse: collapse;
        margin-bottom: 20px;
    }

    th,
    td {
        padding: 12px;
        text-align: left;
        border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc;
    }

    th {
        width: 30%;
        font-weight: bold;
    }

    h2 {
        margin-top: 20px;
        border-bottom: 2px solid #333;
        padding-bottom: 5px;
        font-size: 24px;
    }

    ul {
        list-style-type: disc;
        margin-left: 30px;
        margin-bottom: 20px;
    }

    ul li {
        margin-bottom: 5px;
    }

    ul li:before {
        content: "•";
        color: #333;
        margin-right: 10px;
    }

    strong {
        font-weight: bold;
    }

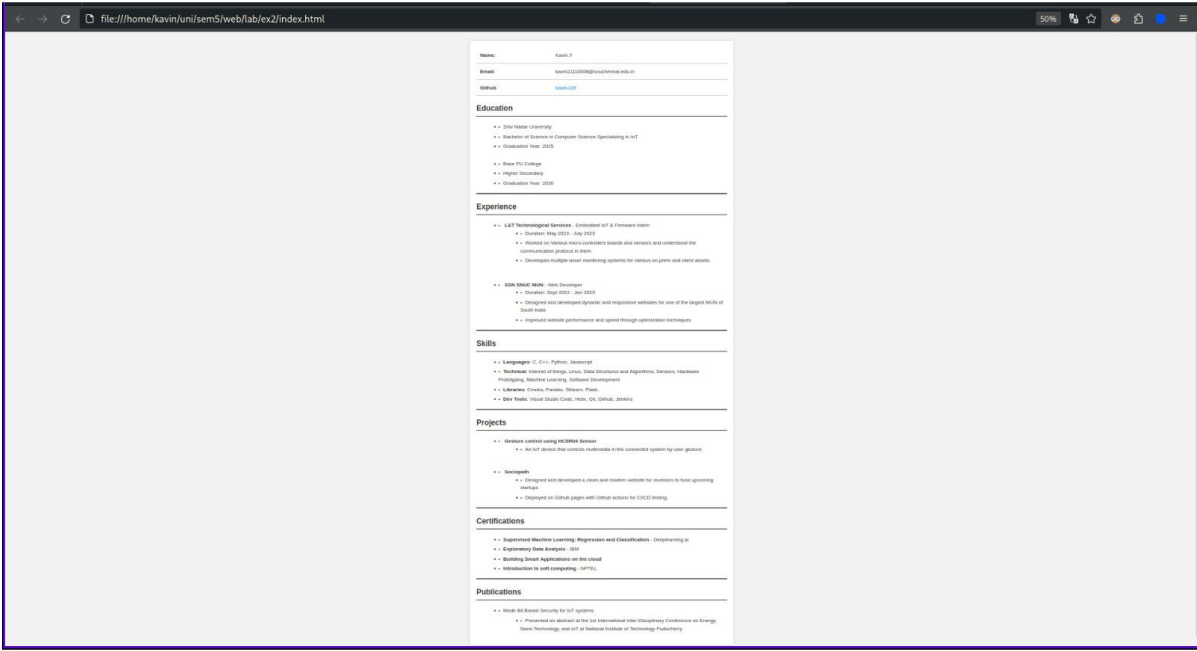
    /* Styling links */
    a {
        color: #007BFF;
        text-decoration: none;
    }

    a:hover {
        text-decoration: underline;
    }

```

Output:

Github Link: <https://github.com/kavin-t28/CS3809-Web-Technologies-Lab>



Result:
Therefore, we've successfully implemented the creation of Thread using C.

Ex. No: 3	Form Making and Validation using JavaScript
27.07.2023	

Aim:

To create a Form with usual form elements in JavaScript including the Alert(), Confirm(), and Response() functions. Additionally, validate the form elements.

Algorithm:

1. Create HTML and CSS file
2. Setup JavaScript in the HTML file
3. Access the form elements
4. Setup a validation logic
5. Use the Alert(), confirm() and response() functions for validation
6. Display validation results

Program:

HTML

```

1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3  <head>
4  <title>Fancy Form with Validation</title>
5  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
6  </head>
7  <body>
8  <div class="container">
9  <form id="myForm" onsubmit="return validateForm()">
10 <div class="form-group">
11 <label for="name">Name:</label>
12 <input type="text" id="name" name="name" required>
13 </div>
14 <div class="form-group">
15 <label>Gender:</label>
16 <input type="radio" name="gender" value="male"> Male
17 <input type="radio" name="gender" value="female"> Female
18 </div>
19 <div class="form-group">
20 <label for="email">Email:</label>
21 <input type="email" id="email" name="email" required>
22 </div>
23 <div class="form-group">
24 <label>Languages:</label>
25 <input type="checkbox" name="language" value="english"> English
26 <input type="checkbox" name="language" value="spanish"> Spanish
27 <input type="checkbox" name="language" value="french"> French
28 </div>
29 <div class="form-group">
30 <label for="message">Message:</label>
31 <textarea id="message" name="message" required></textarea>
32 </div>
33 <div class="form-group">
34 <label for="birthdate">Birthdate:</label>
35 <input type="date" id="birthdate" name="birthdate" required>
36 </div>
37 <div class="form-group">
38 <label for="country">Country:</label>
39 <select id="country" name="country" required>
40 <option value="" disabled selected>Select your country</option>
41 <option value="usa">USA</option>
42 <option value="canada">Canada</option>
43 <option value="uk">UK</option>
44 <option value="australia">Australia</option>
45 </select>
46 </div>
47 <div class="form-group">
48 <label for="avatar">Avatar:</label>
49 <input type="file" id="avatar" name="avatar" accept="image/*">
50 </div>
51 <button type="submit">Submit</button>
52 </form>
53 </div>
54 </body>
55 </html>

```

CSS

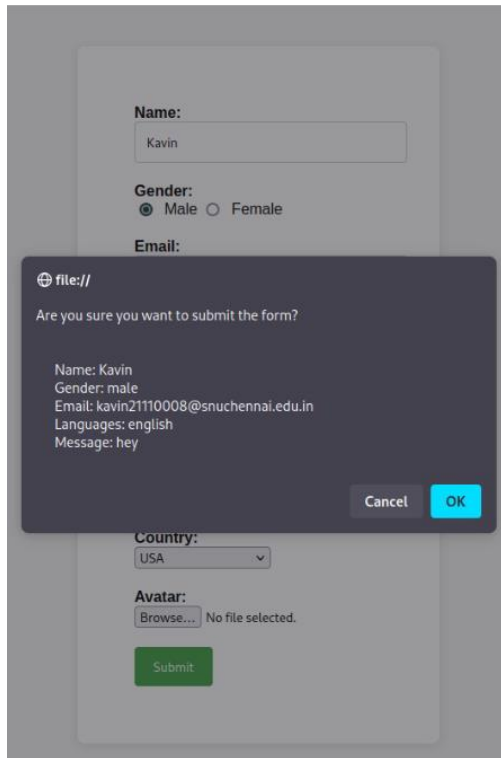
```
# style.css > % buttonhover
1 body {
2   font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
3   margin: 0;
4   display: flex;
5   justify-content: center;
6   align-items: center;
7   min-height: 100vh;
8   background-color: #f5f5f5;
9 }
10
11 .container {
12   background-color: #fff;
13   border-radius: 8px;
14   padding: 60px;
15   box-shadow: 0px 2px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
16 }
17
18 .form-group {
19   margin-bottom: 20px;
20 }
21
22 .label {
23   display: block;
24   font-weight: bold;
25 }
26
27 input[type="text"],
28 input[type="email"],
29 textarea {
30   width: 100%;
31   padding: 12px;
32   border: 1px solid #ccc;
33   border-radius: 4px;
34   transition: border-color 0.3s;
35 }
36
37 input[type="text"]:focus,
38 input[type="email"]:focus,
39 textarea:focus {
40   border-color: #4CAF50;
41 }
42
43 input[type="radio"],
44 input[type="checkbox"] {
45   margin-right: 8px;
46 }
47
48 .button {
49   padding: 12px 20px;
50   background-color: #4CAF50;
51   color: #fff;
52   border: none;
53   border-radius: 4px;
54   cursor: pointer;
55   transition: background-color 0.3s;
56 }
57
58 .button:hover {
59   background-color: #45a049;
60 }
```

Javascript

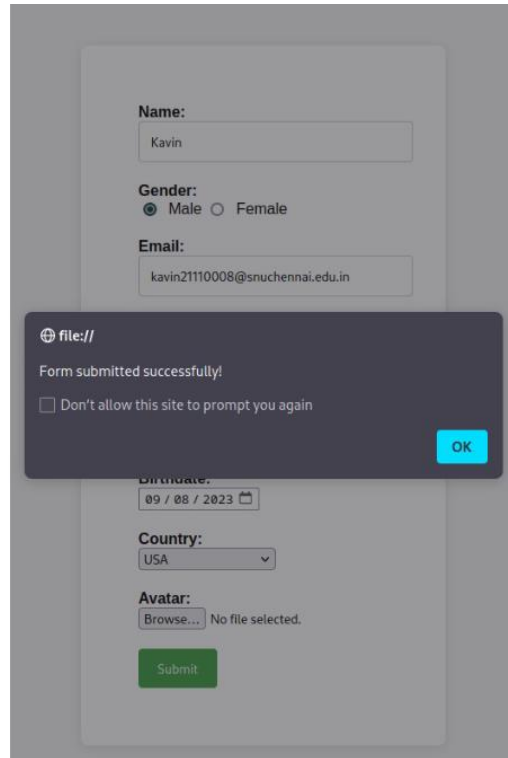
```
scripts > validate-form > % confirmationMessage
1 function validateForm() {
2   const name = document.getElementById("name").value;
3   const gender = document.querySelector('input[name="gender"]:checked');
4   const email = document.getElementById("email").value;
5   const languages = document.querySelectorAll('input[name="language"]:checked');
6   const message = document.getElementById("message").value;
7
8   if (!name || !gender || !email || languages.length === 0 || !message) {
9     alert("Please fill in all the required fields.");
10    return false;
11  }
12
13  const confirmationMessage = `
14    Name: ${name}
15    Gender: ${gender.value}
16    Email: ${email}
17    Languages: ${[...languages].map(lang => lang.value).join(", ")}
18    Message: ${message}
19  `;
20
21  const confirmed = confirm("Are you sure you want to submit the form?\n\n" + confirmationMessage);
22
23  if (confirmed) {
24    alert("Form submitted successfully!");
25  } else {
26    alert("Form submission canceled.");
27  }
28
29  return confirmed;
30
31 }
```

Output:

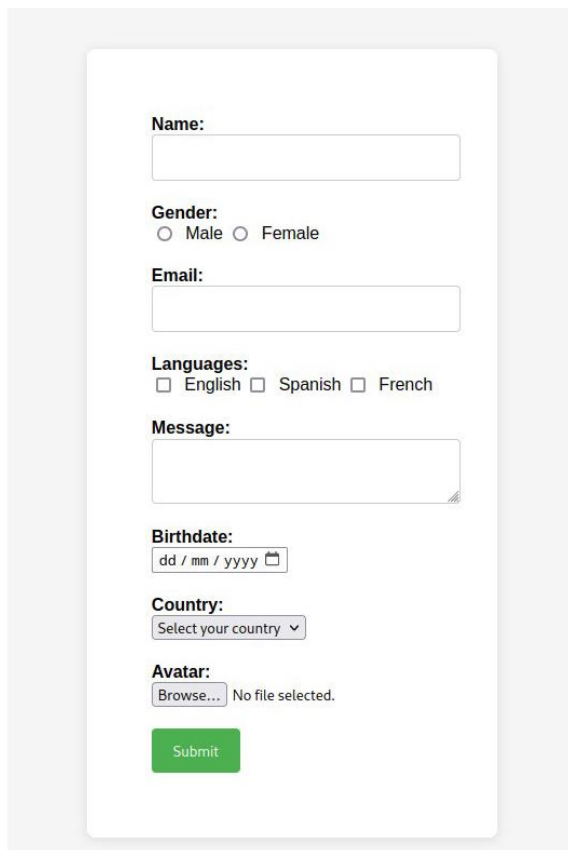
Github Link: <https://github.com/kavin-t28/CS3809-Web-Technologies-Lab>



A screenshot of a web form with a confirmation dialog box. The form fields are: Name (Kavin), Gender (Male selected), Email (kavin21110008@snuclennai.edu.in), Country (USA), and Avatar (Browse... No file selected). The dialog box asks "Are you sure you want to submit the form?" and lists the form data: Name: Kavin, Gender: male, Email: kavin21110008@snuclennai.edu.in, Languages: english, Message: hey. It has Cancel and OK buttons.



A screenshot of a web form with a success dialog box. The form fields are: Name (Kavin), Gender (Male selected), Email (kavin21110008@snuclennai.edu.in), Birthdate (09 / 08 / 2023), Country (USA), and Avatar (Browse... No file selected). The dialog box says "Form submitted successfully!" and has a checkbox for "Don't allow this site to prompt you again" and an OK button.



A screenshot of a web form with the following fields: Name (text input), Gender (Male/Female radio buttons), Email (text input), Languages (English/Spanish/French checkboxes), Message (text area), Birthdate (dd/mm/yyyy date picker), Country (Select your country dropdown), and Avatar (Browse... No file selected). A green Submit button is at the bottom.

Result:

Therefore, created a form and validated it using javascript.

Ex. No: 4	Angular based App creation
09.08.2023	

Aim:

To Create an App using ANGULAR with Components, Binding, and Services usage.

Algorithm:

1. Setup angular using the ng serve command
2. Create all the required components.
3. Organize the app structure.
4. Implement the services that are needed.
5. Define component HTML templates with data binding to display dynamic content
6. Enable component communication using input/output properties and event binding.
7. Apply CSS styles to components, optimize for performance, and deploy the app.

Program:

Component code:

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { CalculationService } from '../calculation.service';
@Component({
  selector: 'app-calculator',
  templateUrl: './calculator.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./calculator.component.css']
})
export class CalculatorComponent implements OnInit {
  num1: number = 0;
  num2: number = 0;
  result: number = 0;
  constructor(private calculationService: CalculationService) { }
  ngOnInit(): void {
  }
  calculateSum(): void {
    this.result = this.calculationService.calculateSum(this.num1, this.num2);
  }
}
```

Service code:

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
@Injectable({
  providedIn: 'root'
})
export class CalculationService {
  constructor() { }
  calculateSum(num1: number, num2: number): number {
    return num1 + num2;
  }
}
```

app.component.ts:

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})
export class AppComponent {
  title = 'sum-calculator';
}
```

Component html code:

```
<div>
<h2>Simple Sum Calculator</h2>
<label for="num1">Number 1:</label>
<input type="number" id="num1" [(ngModel)]="num1">
<br>
<label for="num2">Number 2:</label>
<input type="number" id="num2" [(ngModel)]="num2">
<br>
<button (click)="calculateSum()">Calculate Sum</button>
<br>
<p>Result: {{ result }}</p>
</div>
```

Output:

Github Link:

<https://github.com/kavin-t28/CS3809-Web-Technologies-Lab>



Result:

Therefore, we've successfully created a simple react app.

Ex. No: 5	React based App Development
23.02.2023	

Aim:

To Create an App using React with Components, Rendering, and Data Sharing.

Algorithm:

1. Create a new React project using a tool like Create React App.
2. Build individual components to represent various parts of your app.
3. Arrange components hierarchically, defining parent-child relationships.
4. Define the UI using JSX within components for rendering.
5. Pass data between components using props or consider state management for more complex data sharing.
6. Implement local or global state management for dynamic data and user interactions.
7. Style components using CSS, CSS modules, or CSS-in-JS libraries while keeping styling separate from logic.

Program:

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import './App.css';
import TodoList from './components/TodoList';

function App() {
  const [todos, setTodos] = useState([]);
  const [text, setText] = useState('');

  const addTodo = () => {
    if (text.trim() !== '') {
      const newTodo = { id: Date.now(), text, completed: false };
      setTodos([...todos, newTodo]);
      setText('');
    }
  };

  const toggleComplete = (id) => {
    const updatedTodos = todos.map((todo) =>
      todo.id === id ? { ...todo, completed: !todo.completed } : todo
    );
    setTodos(updatedTodos);
  };

  const deleteTodo = (id) => {
    const updatedTodos = todos.filter((todo) => todo.id !== id);
    setTodos(updatedTodos);
  };

  return (
    <div className="App">
```



```

    <h1>Todo List App</h1>
    <input
      type="text"
      value={text}
      onChange={(e) => setText(e.target.value)}
      placeholder="Enter a new task"
    />
    <button onClick={addTodo}>Add</button>
    <TodoList
      todos={todos}
      toggleComplete={toggleComplete}
      deleteTodo={deleteTodo}
    />
  </div>
);
}
export default App;

```

Todoitem.js Component

```

import React from 'react';

const TodoItem = ({ todo, toggleComplete, deleteTodo }) => {
  return (
    <div className={`todo-item ${todo.completed ? 'completed' : ''}`}>
      <input
        type="checkbox"
        checked={todo.completed}
        onChange={() => toggleComplete(todo.id)}
      />
      <p>{todo.text}</p>
      <button onClick={() => deleteTodo(todo.id)}>Delete</button>
    </div>
  );
};

export default TodoItem;

```

TodoList.js Component

```

import React from 'react';
import TodoItem from './TodoItem';

const TodoList = ({ todos, toggleComplete, deleteTodo }) => {
  return (
    <div className="todo-list">
      {todos.map((todo) => (
        <TodoItem
          key={todo.id}
          todo={todo}
          toggleComplete={toggleComplete}
          deleteTodo={deleteTodo}
        />
      ))}
    </div>
  );
};

```

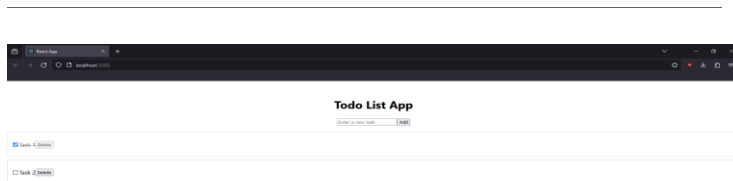
```
    </div>
  );
};

export default TodoList;
```

Output:

Github Link:

<https://github.com/kavin-t28/CS3809-Web-Technologies-Lab>



Result:

Therefore, we've successfully created a simple react app.

Ex. No: 6	Web Server Creation using NodeJS
21.09.2023	

Aim: To Create a Web Server offering basic web service(s) to the front-end.

Algorithm:

1. Ensure you have Node.js installed on your system.
2. Develop a JavaScript file (e.g., `server.js`) for your web server.
3. In `server.js`, require Node.js's built-in `http` module using `require('http')`.
4. Use the `http.createServer()` method to create an HTTP server, specifying a request handling function.
5. Inside the request handling function, use the `request` and `response` objects to define how your server should respond to different routes and HTTP methods.
6. Test your web server using tools like cURL or Postman. Debug and refine your route handling as needed.
7. Optionally, configure the web server to serve static HTML, CSS, and JavaScript files if your front-end includes them, using the `fs` (file system) module.

Program:

```
const http = require('http');
const url = require('url');
const fs = require('fs');
// Create an HTTP server
const server = http.createServer((req, res) => {
  // Parse the request URL
  const parsedUrl = url.parse(req.url, true);
  const pathname = parsedUrl.pathname;
  // Set the response header with a status code and content type
  res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'text/html');
  if (pathname === '/') {
    // Serve the homepage
    fs.readFile('index.html', (err, data) => {
      if (err) {
        res.writeHead(500);
        res.end('Error reading the file');
      } else {
        res.writeHead(200);
        res.end(data);
      }
    });
  } else if (pathname === '/about') {
    // Serve an about page
    res.writeHead(200);
    res.end('<h1>About Us</h1>');
  } else if (pathname === '/contact') {
    // Serve a contact form
    if (req.method === 'GET') {
      res.writeHead(200);
      res.end(`
<h1>Contact Us</h1>
```

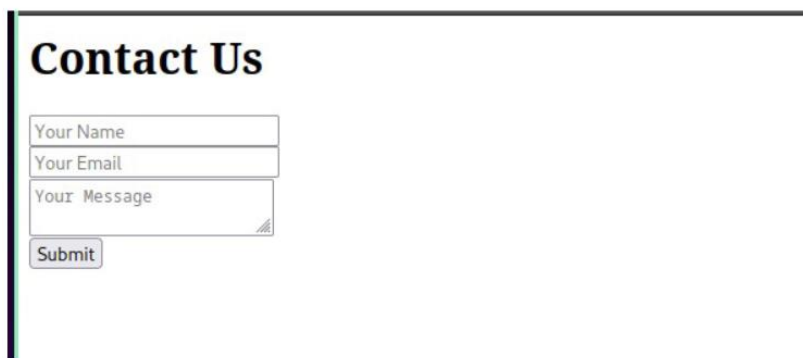
```

<form method="post" action="/contact">
<input type="text" name="name" placeholder="Your Name"><br>
<input type="email" name="email" placeholder="Your Email"><br>
<textarea name="message" placeholder="Your Message"></textarea><br>
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
`);
} else if (req.method === 'POST') {
// Handle form submission
let body = '';
req.on('data', (chunk) => {
body += chunk.toString();
});
req.on('end', () => {
const formData = new URLSearchParams(body);
const name = formData.get('name');
const email = formData.get('email');
const message = formData.get('message');
// The form data can be stored in a
console.log("Here is the form information from the user: \n", name);
console.log('Name:', name);
console.log('Email:', email);
console.log('Message:', message);
res.writeHead(200);
res.end('<h1>Thank you for your message!</h1>');
});
}
} else {
// Handle 404 Not Found
res.writeHead(404);
res.end('<h1>404 Not Found</h1>');
}
});
// Listen on port 3000
const port = 3000;
server.listen(port, () => {
console.log(`Server is listening on port ${port}`);
});

```

Output:

Github Link: <https://github.com/kavin-t28/CS3809-Web-Technologies-Lab>



Server Side output:

```
(base) ~ % ass-6@1.0.0 npm start
> ass-6@1.0.0 start
> node server.js

Server is listening on port 3000
Here is the form information from the user:
Kavin
Name: Kavin
Email: kavin21110008@snuchennai.edu.in
Message: Hello Everyone
█
```

Result:

Therefore, we've successfully implemented a web server backend using NodeJS .

Ex. No: 7	Routing Implementation using ExpressJS
28.09.2023	

Aim: To Implement the routing feature(s) using the ExpressJS.

Algorithm:

1. Include the required header files thread creation and sleep() function.
2. Write a function that executes as a thread when it is called. (sleep – print - return)
3. thread_id is declared to identify the thread in the system, we call pthread_create() function to create a thread.
4. The pthread_join() function for threads is the equivalent of wait() for processes. A call to pthread_join blocks the calling thread until the thread with identifier equal to the first argument terminates.

Program:

```
const express = require('express');
const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
const app = express();
const port = 3000; // You can change this to any port you prefer
app.set('view engine', 'ejs'); // Use EJS as the template engine
app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: false }));
app.use(express.static(__dirname + '/public'));
const posts = []; // Simulated database for storing blog posts
// Home page route
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.render('home', { posts });
});
// New post form route
app.get('/newpost', (req, res) => {
  res.render('newpost');
});
// Create a new post route
app.post('/create', (req, res) => {
  const { title, content } = req.body;
  const newPost = { title, content };
  posts.push(newPost);
  res.redirect('/');
});
// JSON API endpoint to fetch all posts
app.get('/api/posts', (req, res) => {
  res.json(posts);
});
// Start the server
app.listen(port, () => {
  console.log(`Server is running on port ${port}`);
});
```

Output:

Github Link: <https://github.com/kavin-t28/CS3809-Web-Technologies-Lab>

1. Initial webpage when the server is started.



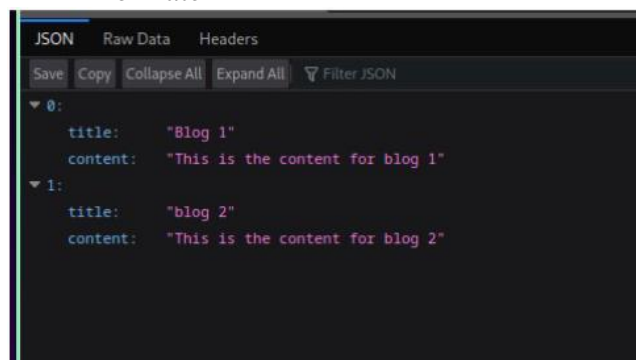
2. New blog creation page



3. When we create new blogs the title of the blog gets updated in the home page



4. All the blog content for that session can be assessed in the /api/posts route in json formate



Result:

Therefore, we've successfully implemented a basic routing implementation using Express JS

Ex. No: 8	Building a REST API with Express, Node, and MongoDB
05.10.2023	

Aim:

To create a REST API with express node and mongoDB.

Algorithm:

1. Ensure Node.js, npm, and MongoDB are installed on your system.
2. Create a project directory and set up its structure.
3. Use npm to install necessary packages, including Express and a MongoDB driver like Mongoose.
4. Create API routes and handlers for various HTTP methods to manage different data operations.
5. Establish a connection to your MongoDB database using the installed MongoDB driver.
6. Define data models and schemas to structure the data you'll work with in the MongoDB database.
7. Implement Create, Read, Update, and Delete (CRUD) operations in your API routes for database interaction.
8. Test API endpoints using tools like Postman. Debug, refine, and handle errors as needed.

Program:

1) Index.js (server):

- **Connecting to mongo dB, mongoose and express**

```
const express=require("express");
const mongoose=require("mongoose");
const url='mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/studentDB';
const app=express();
mongoose.connect(url,{
  useNewUrlParser:true
})
const con =mongoose.connection
con.on('open',function(){
  console.log("connected to mongodb database")
})
app.use(express.json())
const studentRouter=require('./routes/students')
app.use('/students',studentRouter)
app.listen(3000,function(){
  console.log("Server started")
})
```

2) students.js

- **Creating routes (GET, PATCH, GET single object by ID, POST)**

```
const express=require("express");
const router=express.Router()
const Student=require('../models/student')
```

```

router.get('/', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const stud = await Student.find()
    res.json(stud)
  } catch (err) {
    res.send("Error")
  }
  res.send("Get request made")
})
router.get('/:id', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const stud1 = await Student.findById(req.params.id)
    res.json(stud1)
  } catch (err) {
    res.send("Error")
  }
})
router.patch('/:id', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const studPatch = await Student.findById(req.params.id);
    studPatch.name = req.body.name;
    const s = await studPatch.save();
    res.json(studPatch);
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).send("Error"); // Sending an error response
  }
});
router.post('/', async (req, res) => {
  const student = new Student({
    name: req.body.name,
    course: req.body.course
  })
  try {
    const s = await student.save()
    res.json(s)
  } catch (err) {
    res.send("Error")
  }
})
module.exports = router

```

3) student.js

- **Creating mongoose schema for a single object (student here)**

```

const mongoose = require("mongoose")
const studSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: {
    type: String,
    required: true
  },
  course: {
    type: String,
    required: true
  }
})

```

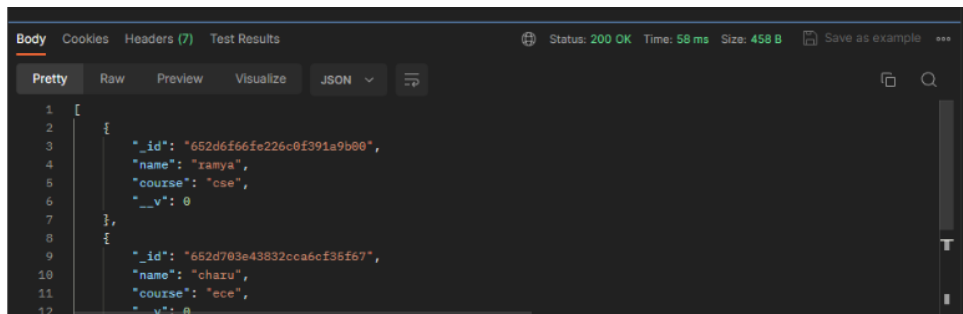
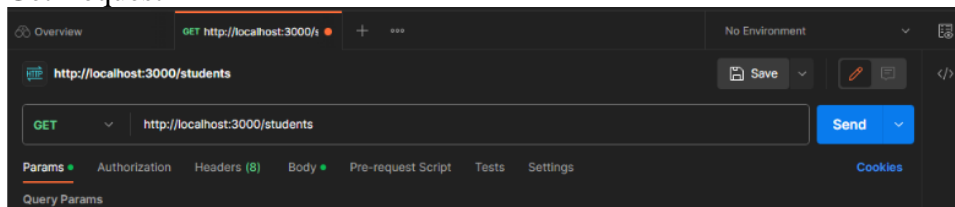
```
module.exports=mongoose.model('Student',studSchema)
```

Output:

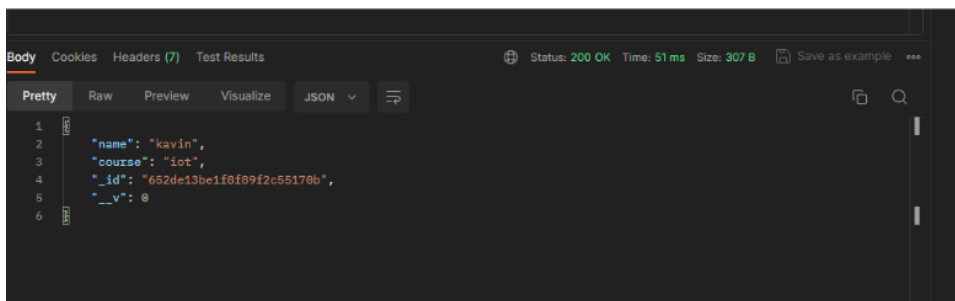
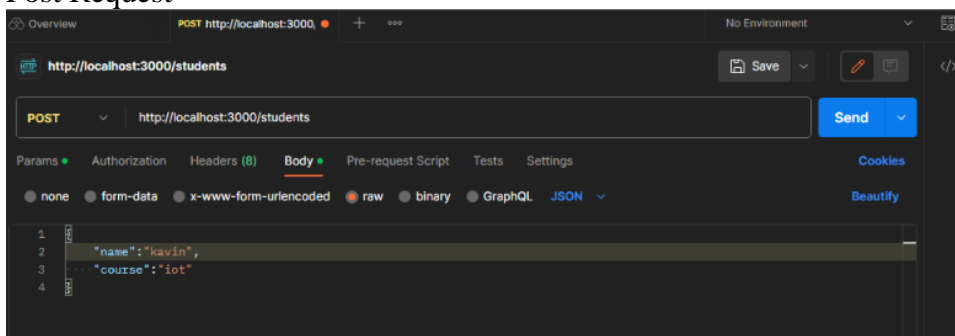
Github Link:

Request made by the postman API:

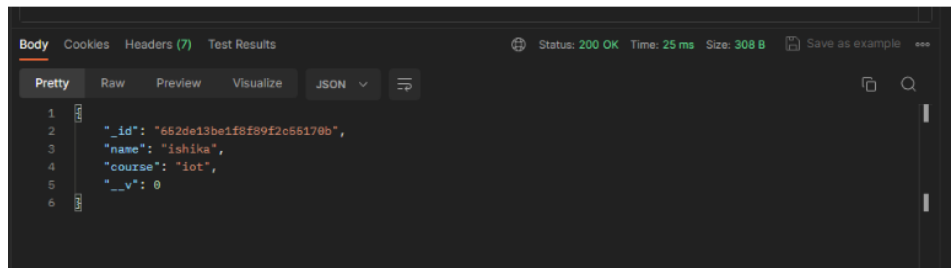
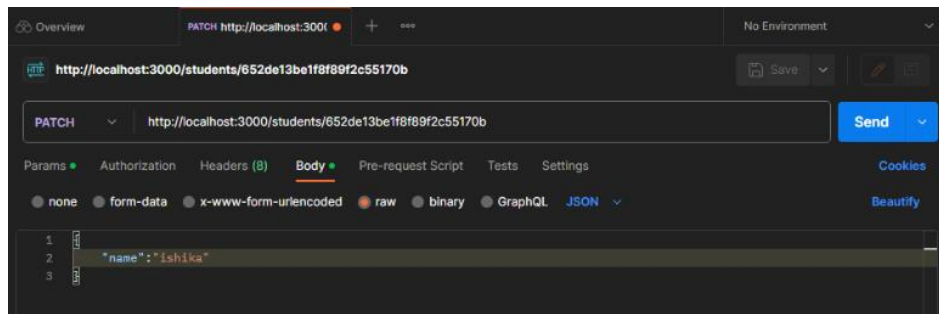
1. Get Request



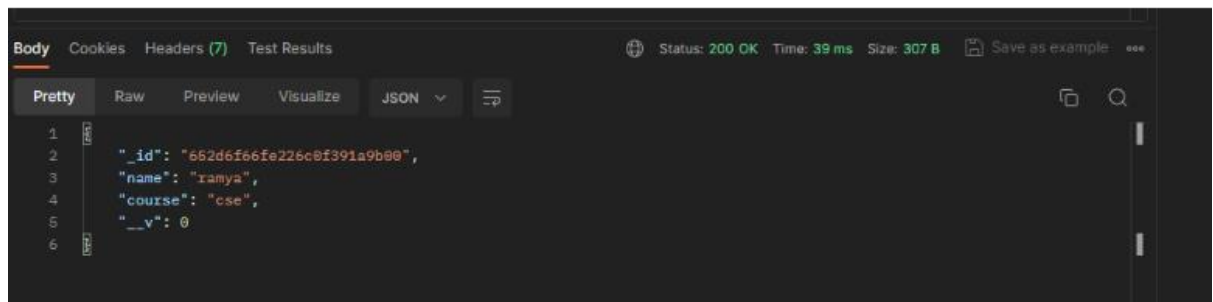
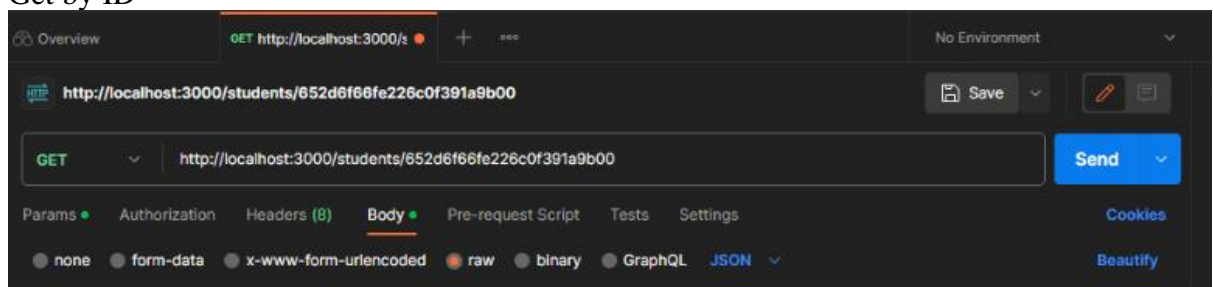
2. Post Request



3. Patch Request



4. Get by ID



Result:

Therefore, we've successfully implemented the creation of a REST API with express node and mongoDB.