

Class 6: Type Classes


February 21

parametricity


$f :: a \rightarrow a \rightarrow a$

revisiting polymorphism

```
f :: a -> a -> a
f a1 a2 = a1 && a2
```



revisiting polymorphism

```
f :: a -> a -> a   
f a1 a2 = case (typeof a1) of  
  Int -> a1 + a2  
  Bool -> a1 && a2  
  _ -> a1
```

$f :: a \rightarrow a \rightarrow a$

parametric polymorphism

```
f :: a -> a -> a  
f a1 a2 = a1
```

```
f :: a -> a -> a  
f a1 a2 = a2
```

parametric polymorphism

$f :: a \rightarrow a$

parametric polymorphism

$f :: a \rightarrow b$

parametric polymorphism

$f :: (a \rightarrow a) \rightarrow a$

parametric polymorphism

$f :: (a \rightarrow a) \rightarrow a \rightarrow a$

parametric polymorphism

type classes

```
(+) :: Num a => a -> a -> a
(==) :: Eq a => a -> a -> Bool
(<) :: Ord a => a -> a -> Bool
show :: Show a => a -> String
```

look at these type signatures

```
class Eq a where  
    (==) :: a -> a -> Bool  
    (/=) :: a -> a -> Bool
```

the Eq type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char
```

```
instance Eq Foo where
```

```
    (==) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    (A i1) == (A i2) = i1 == i2
```

```
    (B c1) == (B c2) = c1 == c2
```

```
    _ == _ = False
```

```
    (/=) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    foo1 /= foo2 = not (foo1 == foo2)
```

the Eq type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char
```

```
instance Eq Foo where
```

```
    (==) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
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the Eq type class


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data Foo = A Int | B Char
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instance Eq Foo where
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    (==) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool  
    (A i1) == (A i2) = i1 == i2  
    (B c1) == (B c2) = c1 == c2  
    _ == _ = False
```

```
    (/=) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool  
    foo1 /= foo2 = not (foo1 == foo2)
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the Eq type class

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data Foo = A Int | B Char
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instance Eq Foo where
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    (B c1) == (B c2) = c1 == c2
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    _ == _ = False
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(/=) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
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the Eq type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char
```

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instance Eq Foo where
```

```
    (==) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    (A i1) == (A i2) = i1 == i2
```

```
    (B c1) == (B c2) = c1 == c2
```

```
    _ == _ = False
```

```
    (/=) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    foo1 /= foo2 = not (foo1 == foo2)
```

the Eq type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char
```

```
instance Eq Foo where
```

```
    (==) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    (A i1) == (A i2) = i1 == i2
```

```
    Int -> Int -> Bool
```

```
    (B c1) == (B c2) = c1 == c2
```

```
    _ == _ = False
```

```
    (/=) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    foo1 /= foo2 = not (foo1 == foo2)
```

the Eq type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char
```

```
instance Eq Foo where
```

```
    (==) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    (A i1) == (A i2) = i1 == i2
```

```
    (B c1) == (B c2) = c1 == c2    Char -> Char -> Bool
```

```
    _ == _ = False
```

```
    (/=) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    foo1 /= foo2 = not (foo1 == foo2)
```

the Eq type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char
```

```
instance Eq Foo where
```

```
    (==) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    (A i1) == (A i2) = i1 == i2
```

```
    (B c1) == (B c2) = c1 == c2
```

```
    _ == _ = False
```

```
    (/=) :: Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

```
    foo1 /= foo2 = not (foo1 == foo2)    Foo -> Foo -> Bool
```

the Eq type class

```
class Eq a where
  (==), (/=) :: a -> a -> Bool
  x == y = not (x /= y)
  x /= y = not (x == y)
```

the Eq type class

(tree exercise + example)

type class constraint

```
elem :: Eq a => a -> [a] -> Bool
elem _ [] = False
elem x (y : ys) = x == y || elem x ys
```

type class polymorphic functions

vs. Java interfaces?

```
class Show a where  
  show :: a -> String
```

the Show type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char
```

```
instance Show Foo where  
  show :: Foo -> String  
  show (A i) = "A" ++ show i  
  show (B c) = "B" ++ show c
```

the Show type class

```
data Foo = A Int | B Char  
  deriving (Eq, Show)
```

deriving

(duration exercise)

other standard type classes

(homework overview)