

## Question 01.

```
package Q1;

import java.util.LinkedHashSet;
import java.util.Set;

public class Functions {

    public static Queue removeDuplicates(Queue inputQueue, int maxSize) {

        Set<Integer> uniqueElements = new LinkedHashSet<>();
        Queue tempStorage = new Queue(maxSize);

        while (!inputQueue.isEmpty()) {
            int element = inputQueue.serve();
            if (element != -1) {
                uniqueElements.add(element);
                tempStorage.append(element);
            }
        }

        Queue resultQueue = new Queue(maxSize);
        for (int uniqueElement : uniqueElements) {
            resultQueue.append(uniqueElement);
        }

        return resultQueue;
    }
}
```

package Q1;

```
public class Queue {  
    private int[] queue;  
    private int front;  
    private int rear;  
    private int maxSize;  
    private int count;  
  
    public Queue(int size) {  
        maxSize = size;  
        queue = new int[maxSize];  
        front = 0;  
        rear = -1;  
        count = 0;  
    }  
  
    public boolean isEmpty() {  
        return (count == 0);  
    }  
  
    public boolean isQueueFull() {  
        return (count == maxSize);  
    }  
  
    public void append(int item) {  
        if (isQueueFull()) {  
            System.out.println("Error: Queue is Full. Cannot append " + item);  
        } else {  
            rear = (rear + 1) % maxSize;  
            queue[rear] = item;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        count++;
    }
}

public int serve() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Queue is Empty. Cannot serve.");
        return -1;
    } else {
        int item = queue[front];
        front = (front + 1) % maxSize;
        count--;
        return item;
    }
}

public int queueSize() {
    return count;
}

public void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Queue is empty.");
        return;
    }
    System.out.print("Queue (front to rear): [");
    int current = front;
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        System.out.print(queue[current]);
        if (i < count - 1) {
            System.out.print(", ");
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    current = (current + 1) % maxSize;  
}  
System.out.println("]");  
}  
}
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
/usr/bin/env /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-24.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java --enable-preview -XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages  
kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03 % /usr/bin/env /usr/bin/java --enable-preview -XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages  
rs/kavindus/Library/Application\ Support/Code/User/workspaceStorage/c9f7464b032ac8edd2b3959_431795d5/bin Q1.Test  
Appending elements:  
  
Original Queue:  
Queue (front to rear): [10, 20, 10, 10, 30, 40, 50, 40, 50, 50, 10, 20, 20]  
Original Queue Size: 13  
  
Queue after removing duplicates:  
Queue (front to rear): [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]  
Unique Queue Size: 5  
kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03 %
```

```
package Q1;
```

```
public class Test {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] inputData = {10, 20, 10, 10, 30, 40, 50, 40, 50, 50, 10, 20, 20};
```

```
        int maxSize = 20;
```

```
        Queue myQueue = new Queue(maxSize);
```

```
        System.out.println("Appending elements:");
```

```
        for (int item : inputData) {
```

```
            myQueue.append(item);
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("\nOriginal Queue:");
```

```
        myQueue.display();
```

```
        System.out.println("Original Queue Size: " + myQueue.queueSize());
```

```
        Queue uniqueQueue = Functions.removeDuplicates(myQueue, maxSize);
```

```
        System.out.println("\nQueue after removing duplicates:");
```

```
        uniqueQueue.display();
```

```
        System.out.println("Unique Queue Size: " + uniqueQueue.queueSize());
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

## Question 02.

```
package Q2;

public class Functions {

    public static Queue interleaveQueue(Queue inputQueue, int maxSize) {
        int size = inputQueue.queueSize();

        if (size % 2 != 0) {
            System.out.println("Error: Input queue size must be even for
interleaving.");
            return null;
        }

        if (size == 0) {
            return new Queue(maxSize);
        }

        int[] tempArray = new int[size];
        int index = 0;
        while (!inputQueue.isEmpty()) {
            int element = inputQueue.serve();
            if (element != -1) {
                tempArray[index++] = element;
            } else {
                System.out.println("Error serving element during interleaving
process.");
                return null;
            }
        }

        Queue resultQueue = new Queue(maxSize);
```

```
    int midPoint = size / 2;

    for (int i = 0; i < midPoint; i++) {
        resultQueue.append(tempArray[i]);
        resultQueue.append(tempArray[i + midPoint]);
    }

    return resultQueue;
}
}
```

package Q2;

```
public class Queue {  
    private int[] queue;  
    private int front;  
    private int rear;  
    private int maxSize;  
    private int count;  
  
    public Queue(int size) {  
        maxSize = size;  
        queue = new int[maxSize];  
        front = 0;  
        rear = -1;  
        count = 0;  
    }  
  
    public boolean isEmpty() {  
        return (count == 0);  
    }  
  
    public boolean isQueueFull() {  
        return (count == maxSize);  
    }  
  
    public void append(int item) {  
        if (isQueueFull()) {  
            System.out.println("Error: Queue is Full. Cannot append " + item);  
        } else {  
            rear = (rear + 1) % maxSize;  
            queue[rear] = item;  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
        count++;
    }
}

public int serve() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Queue is Empty. Cannot serve.");
        return -1;
    } else {
        int item = queue[front];
        front = (front + 1) % maxSize;
        count--;
        return item;
    }
}

public int queueSize() {
    return count;
}

public void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Queue is empty.");
        return;
    }
    System.out.print("Queue (front to rear): [");
    int current = front;
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        System.out.print(queue[current]);
        if (i < count - 1) {
            System.out.print(", ");
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    current = (current + 1) % maxSize;
}
System.out.println("]");
}
}

```

```

/usr/bin/env /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-24.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java --enab
• kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03 % /usr/bin/e
tualMachines/temurin-24.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java --enable-preview -XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInEx
rs/kavindus/Library/Application\ Support/Code/User/workspaceStorage/c9f7464b032ac8edd2b3959b
_ws/BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03_431795d5/bin Q2.Test

```

Appending elements:

Original Queue:

Queue (front to rear): [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100]

Original Queue Size: 10

Queue after interleaving:

Queue (front to rear): [10, 60, 20, 70, 30, 80, 40, 90, 50, 100]

Interleaved Queue Size: 10

```

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```

```
package Q2;
```

```
public class Test {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int[] inputData = {10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100};
```

```
        int maxSize = 20;
```

```
        Queue myQueue = new Queue(maxSize);
```

```
        System.out.println("Appending elements:");
```

```
        for (int item : inputData) {
```

```
            myQueue.append(item);
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println("\nOriginal Queue:");
```

```
        myQueue.display();
```

```
        System.out.println("Original Queue Size: " + myQueue.queueSize());
```

```
        Queue interleavedQueue = Functions.interleaveQueue(myQueue, maxSize);
```

```
        if (interleavedQueue != null) {
```

```
            System.out.println("\nQueue after interleaving:");
```

```
            interleavedQueue.display();
```

```
            System.out.println("Interleaved Queue Size: " +  
interleavedQueue.queueSize());
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            System.out.println("\nInterleaving failed");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

## Question 03.

```
package Q3;
```

```
public class Functions {
```

```
    public static int deleteMiddleDigit(int number) {
```

```
        if (number == 0) {
```

```
            return 0;
```

```
        }
```

```
        if (number < 0) {
```

```
            System.out.println("Error: Input number cannot be negative.");
```

```
            return -1;
```

```
        }
```

```
        String numStr = Integer.toString(number);
```

```
        int len = numStr.length();
```

```
        int middleIndex = len / 2;
```

```
        Queue digitQueue = new Queue(len + 1);
```

```
        for (char c : numStr.toCharArray()) {
```

```
            digitQueue.append(c);
```

```
        }
```

```
        StringBuilder resultStr = new StringBuilder();
```

```
        int currentIndex = 0;
```

```
        while (!digitQueue.isEmpty()) {
```

```
            char digit = digitQueue.serve();
```

```
            if (digit == '\0') {
```

```
                System.out.println("Error serving digit from queue.");
```

```
                return -1;
```

```
        }
        if (currentIndex != middleIndex) {
            resultStr.append(digit);
        }
        currentIndex++;
    }

    try {
        if (resultStr.length() == 0) {
            return 0;
        }
        return Integer.parseInt(resultStr.toString());
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        System.out.println("Error parsing result string back to integer: "
+ e.getMessage());
        return -1;
    }
}
```

package Q3;

public class **Test** {

public static void main(String[] args) {

int inputNumber = 12345;

System.out.println("Input Number: " + inputNumber);

int resultNumber = Functions.deleteMiddleDigit(inputNumber);

if (resultNumber != -1) {

System.out.println("Number after deleting middle digit: " + resultNumber);

} else {

System.out.println("Function execution failed.");

}

int evenInput = 1234;

System.out.println("Input Number: " + evenInput);

int evenResult = Functions.deleteMiddleDigit(evenInput);

if (evenResult != -1) {

System.out.println("Number after deleting middle digit: " + evenResult);

} else {

System.out.println("Function execution failed.");

}

int singleInput = 5;

System.out.println("Input Number: " + singleInput);

int singleResult = Functions.deleteMiddleDigit(singleInput);

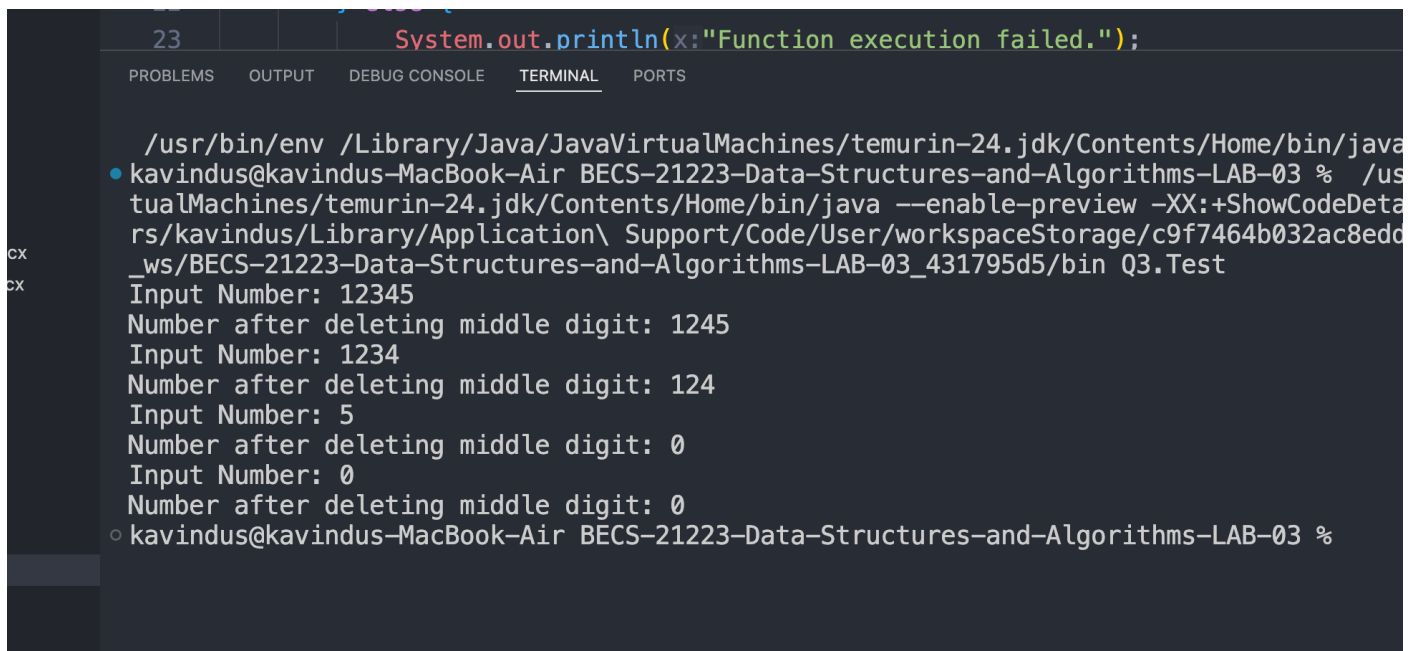
if (singleResult != -1) {

System.out.println("Number after deleting middle digit: " + singleResult);

```

    } else {
        System.out.println("Function execution failed.");
    }
    int zeroInput = 0;
    System.out.println("Input Number: " + zeroInput);
    int zeroResult = Functions.deleteMiddleDigit(zeroInput);
    if (zeroResult != -1) {
        System.out.println("Number after deleting middle digit: " +
zeroResult);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Function execution failed.");
    }
}
}
}

```



```

23      System.out.println(x:"Function execution failed.");
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

/usr/bin/env /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-24.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java
• kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03 % /us
tualMachines/temurin-24.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java --enable-preview -XX:+ShowCodeDeta
rs/kavindus/Library/Application\ Support/Code/User/workspaceStorage/c9f7464b032ac8edd
_ws/BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03_431795d5/bin Q3.Test
Input Number: 12345
Number after deleting middle digit: 1245
Input Number: 1234
Number after deleting middle digit: 124
Input Number: 5
Number after deleting middle digit: 0
Input Number: 0
Number after deleting middle digit: 0
○ kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03 %

```

package Q3;

```
public class Queue {  
    private char[] queue;  
    private int front;  
    private int rear;  
    private int maxSize;  
    private int count;  
  
    public Queue(int size) {  
        maxSize = size;  
        queue = new char[maxSize];  
        front = 0;  
        rear = -1;  
        count = 0;  
    }  
  
    public boolean isEmpty() {  
        return (count == 0);  
    }  
  
    public boolean isQueueFull() {  
        return (count == maxSize);  
    }  
  
    public void append(char item) {  
        if (isQueueFull()) {  
            System.out.println("Error: Queue is Full. Cannot append " + item);  
        } else {  
            rear = (rear + 1) % maxSize;  
            queue[rear] = item;  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
        count++;
    }
}

public char serve() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Queue is Empty. Cannot serve.");
        return '\0';
    } else {
        char item = queue[front];
        front = (front + 1) % maxSize;
        count--;
        return item;
    }
}

public int queueSize() {
    return count;
}

public void display() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Queue is empty.");
        return;
    }
    System.out.print("Queue (front to rear): [");
    int current = front;
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        System.out.print(queue[current]);
        if (i < count - 1) {
            System.out.print(", ");
        }
    }
}
```

```
        }  
        current = (current + 1) % maxSize;  
    }  
    System.out.println("]");  
}  
}
```

## Question 04.

```
package Q4;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
import java.util.HashMap;
```

```
import java.util.Map;
```

```
public class Functions {
```

```
    public static double calculateMean(List list) {
```

```
        if (list.isEmpty()) {
```

```
            System.out.println("Cannot calculate mean of an empty list.");
```

```
            return Double.NaN;
```

```
        }
```

```
        double sum = 0;
```

```
        int size = list.size();
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
```

```
            sum += list.get(i);
```

```
        }
```

```
        return sum / size;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static double calculateMedian(List list) {
```

```
        if (list.isEmpty()) {
```

```
            System.out.println("Cannot calculate median of an empty list.");
```

```
            return Double.NaN;
```

```
        }
```

```
        int[] sortedArray = list.toArray(new int[list.size()]);
```

```
        Arrays.sort(sortedArray);
```

```
        int size = sortedArray.length;
```

```
        if (size % 2 != 0) {
            return sortedArray[size / 2];
        } else {
            int mid1 = sortedArray[size / 2 - 1];
            int mid2 = sortedArray[size / 2];
            return (double) (mid1 + mid2) / 2.0;
        }
    }
}

public static int calculateMode(List list) {
    if (list.isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Cannot calculate mode of an empty list.");
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
    }

    Map<Integer, Integer> frequencyMap = new HashMap<>();
    int size = list.size();
    int maxFrequency = 0;
    int mode = list.retrieveList(0);

    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        int element = list.retrieveList(i);
        int frequency = frequencyMap.getOrDefault(element, 0) + 1;
        frequencyMap.put(element, frequency);

        if (frequency > maxFrequency) {
            maxFrequency = frequency;
            mode = element;
        }
    }

    return mode;
}
```

```

    }

    public static int calculateRange(List list) {
        if (list.isEmpty() || list.size() == 1) {
            System.out.println("Cannot calculate range for lists with 0 or 1
element.");
            return -1;
        }

        int min = list.retrieveList(0);
        int max = list.retrieveList(0);
        int size = list.size();

        for (int i = 1; i < size; i++) {
            int element = list.retrieveList(i);
            if (element < min) {
                min = element;
            }

            if (element > max) {
                max = element;
            }
        }

        return max - min;
    }
}

```

```

C:\Users\kavindus\OneDrive\Documents\workspaceStorage\c9f7464b032ac8edc
_ws\BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03_431795d5\bin Q4.Test
Dataset:
List: [10, 9, 52, 24, 35, 11, 9, 12, 3, 11, 25, 24, 8, 11, 42]
Mean: 19.066667
Median: 11.0
Mode: 11
Range: 49
kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03 %

```

package Q4;

```
public class List {  
    private int maxSize;  
    private int position;  
    private int[] listEntry;  
  
    public List(int size) {  
        maxSize = size;  
        listEntry = new int[maxSize];  
        position = -1;  
    }  
  
    public boolean isEmpty() {  
        return (position == -1);  
    }  
  
    public boolean isFull() {  
        return (position == maxSize - 1);  
    }  
  
    public int listSize() {  
        return (position + 1);  
    }  
  
    public void insertLast(int x) {  
        if (isFull()) {  
            System.out.println("Error: Attempt to insert at the end of a full  
list");  
        } else {  
            listEntry[++position] = x;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}

public void insertList(int p, int element) {
    if (isListFull()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to insert an entry into a full
list");
    } else if (p < 0 || p > listSize()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to insert at position " + p + "
which is out of bounds [0, " + listSize() + "]");
    } else {
        for (int i = listSize(); i > p; i--) {
            listEntry[i] = listEntry[i - 1];
        }
        listEntry[p] = element;
        position++;
    }
}

public int deleteList(int p) {
    int element;
    if (isListEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to delete an entry from an empty
list");
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
    } else if (p < 0 || p >= listSize()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to delete position " + p + "
which is not in the list [0, " + (listSize() - 1) + "]");
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
    } else {
        element = listEntry[p];
        for (int i = p; i < listSize() - 1; i++) {
            listEntry[i] = listEntry[i + 1];
        }
    }
}
```

```
        position--;  
        return element;  
    }  
}  
  
public int retrieveList(int p) {  
    if (isEmpty()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to retrieve an entry from an  
empty list");  
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;  
    } else if (p < 0 || p >= listSize()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to retrieve entry at position "  
+ p + " which is not in the list [0, " + (listSize() - 1) + "]");  
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;  
    } else {  
        return listEntry[p];  
    }  
}  
  
public void replaceList(int p, int x) {  
    if (isEmpty()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to replace an entry of an empty  
list");  
    } else if (p < 0 || p >= listSize()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to replace entry at position " +  
p + " which is not in the list [0, " + (listSize() - 1) + "]");  
    } else {  
        listEntry[p] = x;  
    }  
}  
  
public void traverseList() {  
    if (isEmpty()) {
```



```
        System.out.println("List is empty.");
        return;
    }
    System.out.print("List: [");
    for (int i = 0; i < listSize(); i++) {
        System.out.print(listEntry[i]);
        if (i < listSize() - 1) {
            System.out.print(", ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println("]");
}

public void clearList() {
    position = -1;
}

public int[] getInternalArrayCopy() {
    if (isListEmpty()) {
        return new int[0];
    }
    int[] copy = new int[listSize()];
    System.arraycopy(listEntry, 0, copy, 0, listSize());
    return copy;
}
}
```

```
package Q4;
```

```
public class Test {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int[] dataset = {10, 9, 52, 24, 35, 11, 9, 12, 3, 11, 25, 24, 8, 11,  
42};  
  
        int maxSize = dataset.length;  
  
        List dataList = new List(maxSize);  
  
        for (int item : dataset) {  
            dataList.insertLast(item);  
        }  
  
        System.out.println("Dataset:");  
        dataList.traverseList();  
  
        double mean = Functions.calculateMean(dataList);  
        double median = Functions.calculateMedian(dataList);  
        int mode = Functions.calculateMode(dataList);  
        int range = Functions.calculateRange(dataList);  
  
        System.out.printf("Mean: %.6f\n", mean);  
        System.out.printf("Median: %.1f\n", median);  
        System.out.println("Mode: " + mode);  
        System.out.println("Range: " + range);  
    }  
}
```

## Question 05.

```
package Q5;

public class Functions {

    public static int findSecondLargest(List list) {
        if (list.isEmpty() || list.size() < 2) {
            System.out.println("Error: List must contain at least two
elements");
            return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
        }

        int largest = list.retrieveList(0);
        int secondLargest = Integer.MIN_VALUE;

        for (int i = 1; i < list.size(); i++) {
            int current = list.retrieveList(i);

            if (current > largest) {
                secondLargest = largest;
                largest = current;
            } else if (current > secondLargest && current != largest) {
                secondLargest = current;
            }
        }

        if (secondLargest == Integer.MIN_VALUE) {
            System.out.println("Error: All elements in the list are
identical");
            return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
        }

        return secondLargest;
    }
}
```

```
}

public static List sortDescending(List originalList) {
    if (originalList.isEmpty()) {
        return new List(0);
    }

    List sortedList = new List(originalList.listSize());
    int[] elements = originalList.getInternalArrayCopy();

    bubbleSort(elements);

    for (int element : elements) {
        sortedList.insertLast(element);
    }

    return sortedList;
}

private static void bubbleSort(int[] arr) {
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length - 1; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < arr.length - i - 1; j++) {
            if (arr[j] < arr[j + 1]) {
                int temp = arr[j];
                arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
                arr[j + 1] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
}
}
```

package Q5;

```
public class List {  
    private int maxSize;  
    private int position;  
    private int[] listEntry;  
  
    public List(int size) {  
        maxSize = size;  
        listEntry = new int[maxSize];  
        position = -1;  
    }  
  
    public boolean isEmpty() {  
        return (position == -1);  
    }  
  
    public boolean isFull() {  
        return (position == maxSize - 1);  
    }  
  
    public int listSize() {  
        return (position + 1);  
    }  
  
    public void insertLast(int x) {  
        if (isFull()) {  
            System.out.println("Error: Attempt to insert at the end of a full  
list");  
        } else {  
            listEntry[++position] = x;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}

public void insertList(int p, int element) {
    if (isListFull()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to insert an entry into a full
list");
    } else if (p < 0 || p > listSize()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to insert at position " + p + "
which is out of bounds [0, " + listSize() + "]");
    } else {
        for (int i = listSize(); i > p; i--) {
            listEntry[i] = listEntry[i - 1];
        }
        listEntry[p] = element;
        position++;
    }
}

public int deleteList(int p) {
    int element;
    if (isListEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to delete an entry from an empty
list");
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
    } else if (p < 0 || p >= listSize()) {
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to delete position " + p + "
which is not in the list [0, " + (listSize() - 1) + "]");
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;
    } else {
        element = listEntry[p];
        for (int i = p; i < listSize() - 1; i++) {
            listEntry[i] = listEntry[i + 1];
        }
    }
}
```

```
        position--;  
        return element;  
    }  
}  
  
public int retrieveList(int p) {  
    if (isEmpty()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to retrieve an entry from an  
empty list");  
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;  
    } else if (p < 0 || p >= listSize()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to retrieve entry at position "  
+ p + " which is not in the list [0, " + (listSize() - 1) + "]");  
        return Integer.MIN_VALUE;  
    } else {  
        return listEntry[p];  
    }  
}  
  
public void replaceList(int p, int x) {  
    if (isEmpty()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to replace an entry of an empty  
list");  
    } else if (p < 0 || p >= listSize()) {  
        System.out.println("Error: Attempt to replace entry at position " +  
p + " which is not in the list [0, " + (listSize() - 1) + "]");  
    } else {  
        listEntry[p] = x;  
    }  
}  
  
public void traverseList() {  
    if (isEmpty()) {
```

```
        System.out.println("List is empty.");
        return;
    }
    System.out.print("List: [");
    for (int i = 0; i < listSize(); i++) {
        System.out.print(listEntry[i]);
        if (i < listSize() - 1) {
            System.out.print(", ");
        }
    }
    System.out.println("]");
}

public void clearList() {
    position = -1;
}

public int[] getInternalArrayCopy() {
    if (isListEmpty()) {
        return new int[0];
    }
    int[] copy = new int[listSize()];
    System.arraycopy(listEntry, 0, copy, 0, listSize());
    return copy;
}
}
```



```
package Q5;
```

```
public class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] dataset = {10, 8, 7, 20, 15, 4};
        int maxSize = dataset.length;

        List myList = new List(maxSize);

        for (int item : dataset) {
            myList.insertLast(item);
        }

        System.out.println("Original List:");
        myList.traverseList();

        int secondLargest = Functions.findSecondLargest(myList);
        if (secondLargest != Integer.MIN_VALUE) {
            System.out.println("Second largest number: " + secondLargest);
        }

        List sortedList = Functions.sortDescending(myList);
        System.out.println("Descending order:");
        sortedList.traverseList();
    }
}
```

```
/usr/bin/env /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/temurin-24.jdk/Contents
• kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorith
  tuaMachines/temurin-24.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java --enable-preview -X
rs/kavindus/Library/Application\ Support/Code/User/workspaceStorage/c9
_ws/BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorithms-LAB-03_431795d5/bin Q5.T
Original List:
List: [10, 8, 7, 20, 15, 4]
Second largest number: 15
Descending order:
List: [20, 15, 10, 8, 7, 4]
• kavindus@kavindus-MacBook-Air BECS-21223-Data-Structures-and-Algorith
```