```
In [1]:
          1 = list(map(int,input().split()))
          11=[]
          11.append(1[0]+1[1])
          for i in range(1,len(1)-1):
              11.append(l[i-1]+l[i+1])
          11.append(1[len(1)-1]+1[len(1)-2])
          print('1 ==>',1)
          print('l1 ==>',l1)
         1 2 3 4 5
         1 ==> [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
         11 ==> [3, 4, 6, 8, 9]
In [3]:
          s = input()
          temp = 0
          for i in range(len(s)-2):
              if s[i] == s[i+1] and s[i] == s[i+2]:
                  temp = 1
                  break
          if temp == 1:
              print('Invalid')
          else:
              print('Valid')
         Kaaavin
         Invalid
In [5]:
          s = list(map(str,input().split()))
          string='
          for i in s:
              string += i[::-1]
              string += ' '
          print(string)
         Ravana looked at Room and asked for fight
         anavaR dekool ta mooR dna deksa rof thgif
In [11]:
          s = list(map(str,input().split()))
          string =''
          for i in s:
              st = ''
              for j in range(len(i)):
                  if j==0 or j==len(i)-1:
                      st += i[j].upper()
                  else:
                      st += i[j]
              string += st
              string += ' '
          print(string)
         hello kavin
         HellO KaviN
In [23]:
          s = list(map(str,input().split()))
          s1 = input()
          c = 0
          for i in range(len(s)):
              if s1 in s[i]:
                  for j in range(len(s[i])):
                      if s1[0] == s[i][j]:
                          print(c+j+1)
                          break
                  c += (len(s[i])+1)
              else:
                  c += (len(s[i])+1)
         Ravana looked at Room and asked for fight
         12
In [26]:
          s = input()
          vow = ('a','e','i','o','u')
          for i in range(len(vow)):
              c = 0
              for j in range(len(s)):
                  if vow[i] == s[j].lower():
                     c += 1
              print(vow[i] + ' ==> ',c)
         this this
         a ==> 0
         e ==> 0
         i ==> 2
         o ==> 0
         u ==> 0
```