

# INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, KHARAGPUR

## DEPARTMENT OF OCEAN ENGINEERING AND NAVAL ARCHITECTURE

Date : 24.02.10 AN

Mid Spring Semester 2009- 2010

Subject No. : NA21004

Subject Name : Ship Strength

No. of Students : 33

Instructions : Answer Any Five Questions

Full Marks : 30

Time : 2 Hrs.

2<sup>nd</sup>.yr. B.Tech.,

Dual Degree B.Tech.

Q.1.a). Derive the expressions for strain energy for the following two cases:

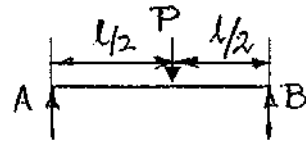
i). Axial loading

ii). Bending

4

b). A beam of span ' $l$ ' carries a concentrated load ' $P$ ' at mid span. Find the central deflection. See Fig.

2

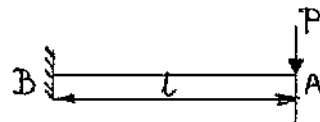


Q.2.a). State and explain the first theorem of Castigliano.

4

b). Use Castigliano's theorem to find the deflection at the free end of a cantilever carrying a concentrated load at the free end. See Fig.

2

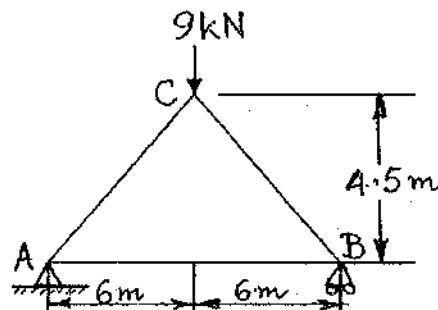


Q.3.a). Discuss Maxwell's method for determining the deflection of truss joints.

2

b). Find the vertical and horizontal deflections of the joint C of the pin jointed truss shown in the following figure. The cross sectional area of the horizontal member is  $150\text{mm}^2$  and the cross sectional areas of the members AC and BC are  $200\text{mm}^2$  each.  $E = 200\text{ kN/mm}^2$ . See Fig.

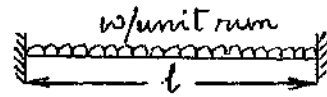
4



Continued next page

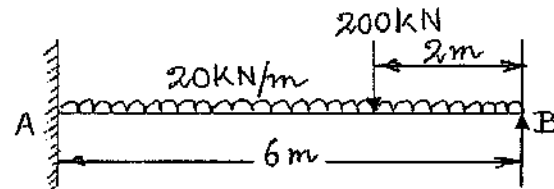
Q.4.a). For a beam fixed at both ends give the procedure for deriving the fixed end moments. 2

b). For a beam fixed at both ends and carrying a uniform distributed load of ' $w$ ' per unit run over the whole span find the expressions for fixed end moments ' $M_a$ ' and ' $M_b$ ' and calculate the deflection ' $y_c$ ' at mid span. Also draw the SF and BM diagrams. See Fig. 4

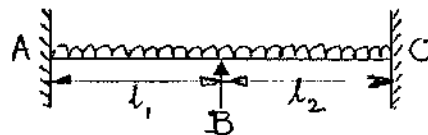


Q.5.a). State and explain the second theorem of Castiglano. 2

b). Find the reaction at the prop for the loaded propped cantilever shown in the figure. 4



Q.6.a). Derive the Clapeyron's relation of three moments for the beam with distributed



load shown in the above figure. 2

b). A two hinged rectangular portal frame ABCD of uniform flexural rigidity consists of columns of 4 metres height and a beam of 3 metres length. The frame carries a point load of 120 kN on the beam at a distance of 1 metre from B. Find the horizontal thrust and draw the BM diagram for the frame shown in the figure.

