

```
In [49]: import pandas as pd
pd.__version__
```

```
Out[49]: '2.2.2'
```

```
In [51]: emp=pd.read_excel(r'D:\datascience&AI notes\Rawdata.xlsx') #loading raw data file
```

```
In [53]: emp
```

```
Out[53]:
```

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Salary	Exp
0	Mike	Datascience#\$	34 years	Mumbai	5^00#0	2+
1	Teddy^	Testing	45' yr	Bangalore	10%%000	<3
2	Uma#r	Dataanalyst^^#	NaN	NaN	1\$5%000	4>
3	Jane	Ana^^lytics	NaN	Hyderbad	2000^0	NaN
4	Uttam*	Statistics	67-yr	NaN	300^00	5+
5	Kim	NLP	55yr	Delhi	6000^\$0	10+

```
In [55]: id(emp)
```

```
Out[55]: 1997803830448
```

```
In [57]: emp.columns
```

```
Out[57]: Index(['Name', 'Domain', 'Age', 'Location', 'Salary', 'Exp'], dtype='object')
```

```
In [59]: emp.shape
```

```
Out[59]: (6, 6)
```

```
In [61]: emp.head
```

```
Out[61]: <bound method NDFrame.head of
```

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Salary	Exp
0	Mike	Datascience#\$	34 years	Mumbai	5^00#0	2+
1	Teddy^	Testing	45' yr	Bangalore	10%%000	<3
2	Uma#r	Dataanalyst^^#	NaN	NaN	1\$5%000	4>
3	Jane	Ana^^lytics	NaN	Hyderbad	2000^0	NaN
4	Uttam*	Statistics	67-yr	NaN	300^00	5+
5	Kim	NLP	55yr	Delhi	6000^\$0	10+>

```
In [63]: emp.tail
```

```
Out[63]: <bound method NDFrame.tail of
```

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Salary	Exp
0	Mike	Datascience#\$	34 years	Mumbai	5^00#0	2+
1	Teddy^	Testing	45' yr	Bangalore	10%%000	<3
2	Uma#r	Dataanalyst^^#	NaN	NaN	1\$5%000	4>
3	Jane	Ana^^lytics	NaN	Hyderbad	2000^0	NaN
4	Uttam*	Statistics	67-yr	NaN	300^00	5+
5	Kim	NLP	55yr	Delhi	6000^\$0	10+>

In [65]: `emp.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6 entries, 0 to 5
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Name        6 non-null      object
1   Domain      6 non-null      object
2   Age         4 non-null      object
3   Location    4 non-null      object
4   Salary      6 non-null      object
5   Exp         5 non-null      object
dtypes: object(6)
memory usage: 420.0+ bytes
```

In [67]: `emp.isnull()` *# if data miss returns true else false*

Out[67]:

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Salary	Exp
--	------	--------	-----	----------	--------	-----

0	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	True	True	False	False
3	False	False	True	False	False	True
4	False	False	False	True	False	False
5	False	False	False	False	False	False

In [69]: `emp.isna()` *#isnull &isna both are same*

Out[69]:

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Salary	Exp
--	------	--------	-----	----------	--------	-----

0	False	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	True	True	False	False
3	False	False	True	False	False	True
4	False	False	False	True	False	False
5	False	False	False	False	False	False

In [71]: `emp.isnull().sum()`

Out[71]:

```
Name      0
Domain    0
Age       2
Location  2
Salary    0
Exp       1
dtype: int64
```

In [73]: `emp.columns`

Out[73]: Index(['Name', 'Domain', 'Age', 'Location', 'Salary', 'Exp'], dtype='object')

In [75]: emp

Out[75]:

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Salary	Exp
0	Mike	Datascience#\$	34 years	Mumbai	5^00#0	2+
1	Teddy^	Testing	45' yr	Bangalore	10%%000	<3
2	Uma#r	Dataanalyst^^#	NaN	NaN	1\$5%000	4>
3	Jane	Ana^^lytics	NaN	Hyderbad	2000^0	NaN
4	Uttam*	Statistics	67-yr	NaN	300^00	5+
5	Kim	NLP	55yr	Delhi	6000^\$0	10+

In [77]: emp['Name']

Out[77]:

```
0    Mike
1    Teddy^
2    Uma#r
3    Jane
4    Uttam*
5    Kim
Name: Name, dtype: object
```

In [192...]: emp['Name']=emp['Name'].str.replace(r'\W', '', regex=True)

In [194...]: emp['Name']

Out[194...]:

```
0    Mike
1    Teddy
2    Umar
3    Jane
4    Uttam
5    Kim
Name: Name, dtype: object
```

In [196...]: emp['Domain']=emp['Domain'].str.replace(r'\W', '', regex=True)

In [198...]: emp['Domain']

Out[198...]:

```
0    Datascience
1    Testing
2    Dataanalyst
3    Analytics
4    Statistics
5    NLP
Name: Domain, dtype: object
```

In [200...]: emp['Age']=emp['Age'].str.replace(r'\W', '', regex=True)

In [202...]: emp['Age']

```
Out[202... 0      34
          1      45
          2      NaN
          3      NaN
          4      67
          5      55
          Name: Age, dtype: object
```

```
In [204... emp['Location']=emp['Location'].str.replace(r'\W','',regex=True)
```

```
In [206... emp['Location']
```

```
Out[206... 0      Mumbai
          1    Bangalore
          2          NaN
          3    Hyderabad
          4          NaN
          5        Delhi
          Name: Location, dtype: object
```

```
In [208... emp['Salary']=emp['Salary'].str.replace(r'\W','',regex=True)
```

```
In [210... emp['Salary']
```

```
Out[210... 0      5000
          1     10000
          2     15000
          3     20000
          4     30000
          5     60000
          Name: Salary, dtype: object
```

```
In [212... emp['Exp']=emp['Exp'].str.replace(r'\W','',regex=True)
```

```
In [214... emp['Exp']
```

```
Out[214... 0      2
          1      3
          2      4
          3      NaN
          4      5
          5     10
          Name: Exp, dtype: object
```

```
In [111... emp['Age']=emp['Age'].str.extract('(\d+)')
```

```
<>:1: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\d'
<>:1: SyntaxWarning: invalid escape sequence '\d'
C:\Users\Dell\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13944\3771958390.py:1: SyntaxWarning:
invalid escape sequence '\d'
    emp['Age']=emp['Age'].str.extract('(\d+)')
```

```
In [216... emp['Age']
```

```
Out[216... 0      34
1      45
2      NaN
3      NaN
4      67
5      55
Name: Age, dtype: object
```

```
In [115... emp #cleaned all data set using str replace,extract
```

```
Out[115...
   Name  Domain  Age  Location  Salary  Exp
0  Mike  Datascience  34  Mumbai   5000    2
1  Teddy   Testing   45  Bangalore  10000    3
2  Uma r  Dataanalyst  NaN      NaN   15000    4
3  Jane   Ana lytics  NaN  Hyderbad  20000  NaN
4  Uttam  Statistics   67      NaN   30000    5
5  Kim    NLP         55    Delhi   60000   10
```

```
In [117... clean_data=emp.copy()
```

```
In [119... clean_data
```

```
Out[119...
   Name  Domain  Age  Location  Salary  Exp
0  Mike  Datascience  34  Mumbai   5000    2
1  Teddy   Testing   45  Bangalore  10000    3
2  Uma r  Dataanalyst  NaN      NaN   15000    4
3  Jane   Ana lytics  NaN  Hyderbad  20000  NaN
4  Uttam  Statistics   67      NaN   30000    5
5  Kim    NLP         55    Delhi   60000   10
```

```
In [121... clean_data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[121... Name      0
Domain    0
Age       2
Location  2
Salary    0
Exp       1
dtype: int64
```

```
In [123... clean_data['Age']
```

```
Out[123...] 0      34
            1      45
            2      NaN
            3      NaN
            4      67
            5      55
            Name: Age, dtype: object
```

```
In [125...] import numpy as np
```

```
In [127...] clean_data['Age']=clean_data['Age'].fillna(np.mean(pd.to_numeric(clean_data['Age
```

```
In [129...] clean_data['Age']
```

```
Out[129...] 0      34
            1      45
            2     50.25
            3     50.25
            4      67
            5      55
            Name: Age, dtype: object
```

```
In [131...] clean_data['Exp']=clean_data['Exp'].fillna(np.mean(pd.to_numeric(clean_data['Exp
```

```
In [133...] clean_data['Location'].isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[133...] 2
```

```
In [135...] clean_data['Location']=clean_data['Location'].fillna(clean_data['Location'].mode
```

```
In [137...] clean_data['Location']
```

```
Out[137...] 0      Mumbai
            1    Bangalore
            2    Bangalore
            3    Hyderbad
            4    Bangalore
            5      Delhi
            Name: Location, dtype: object
```

```
In [139...] clean_data
```

```
Out[139...]
   Name  Domain  Age  Location  Salary  Exp
0  Mike  Datascience  34   Mumbai   5000    2
1  Teddy   Testing   45  Bangalore  10000    3
2  Uma r  Dataanalyst  50.25  Bangalore  15000    4
3   Jane   Ana lytics  50.25  Hyderbad  20000   4.8
4  Uttam   Statistics   67  Bangalore  30000    5
5   Kim      NLP      55    Delhi  60000   10
```

```
In [141...] clean_data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6 entries, 0 to 5
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   Name        6 non-null      object
1   Domain      6 non-null      object
2   Age         6 non-null      object
3   Location    6 non-null      object
4   Salary      6 non-null      object
5   Exp         6 non-null      object
dtypes: object(6)
memory usage: 420.0+ bytes
```

```
In [143... clean_data['Age']=clean_data['Age'].astype(int)#converting variable in to numeri
```

```
In [145... clean_data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6 entries, 0 to 5
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   Name        6 non-null      object
1   Domain      6 non-null      object
2   Age         6 non-null      int32
3   Location    6 non-null      object
4   Salary      6 non-null      object
5   Exp         6 non-null      object
dtypes: int32(1), object(5)
memory usage: 396.0+ bytes
```

```
In [147... clean_data['Exp']=clean_data['Exp'].astype(int)
clean_data['Salary']=clean_data['Salary'].astype(int)
```

```
In [149... clean_data['Name']=clean_data['Name'].astype('category')
clean_data['Domain']=clean_data['Domain'].astype('category')
clean_data['Location']=clean_data['Location'].astype('category')
clean_data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6 entries, 0 to 5
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   Name        6 non-null      category
1   Domain      6 non-null      category
2   Age         6 non-null      int32
3   Location    6 non-null      category
4   Salary      6 non-null      int32
5   Exp         6 non-null      int32
dtypes: category(3), int32(3)
memory usage: 866.0 bytes
```

```
In [151... clean_data.to_csv('clean_data.csv') # coverting clean data excel to csv file
```

```
In [153... import os
os.getcwd() #creating clean data file in c directory
```

Out[153... 'C:\\Users\\Dell'

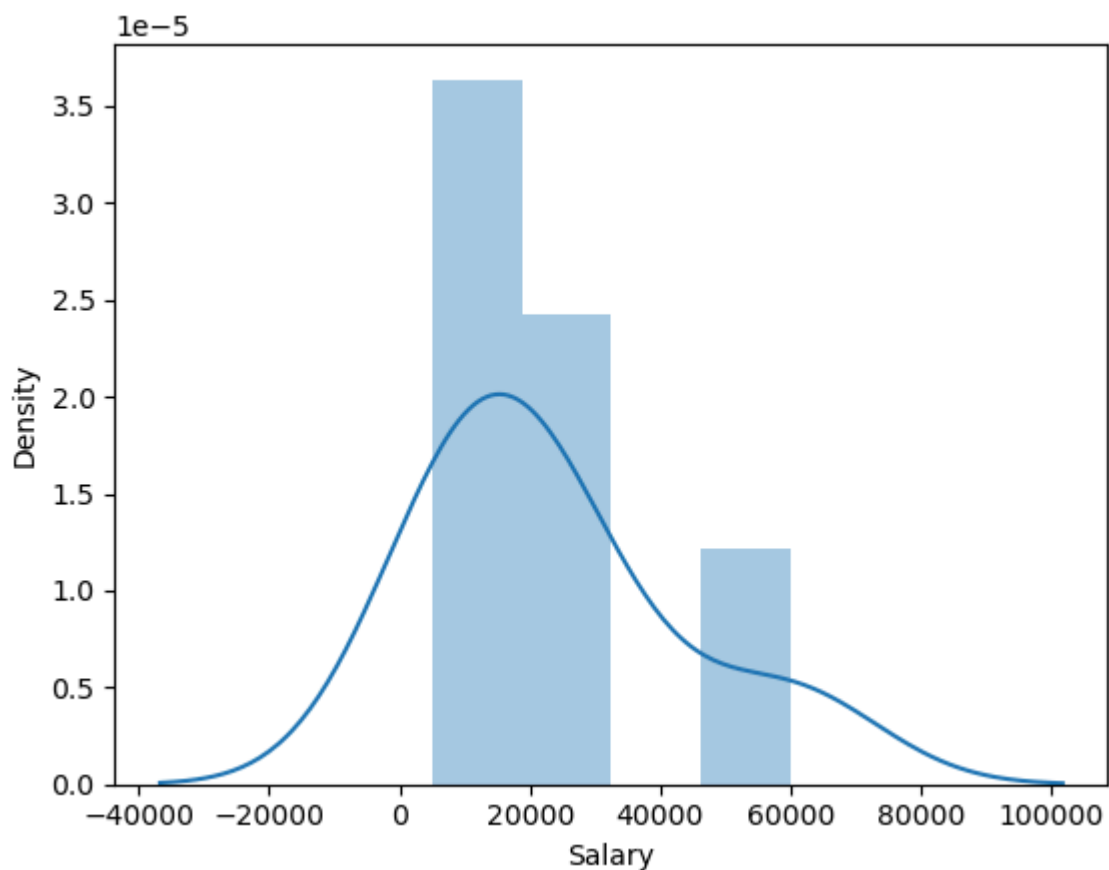
```
In [155... import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # visualization  
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [157... import warnings  
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [159... clean_data['Salary']
```

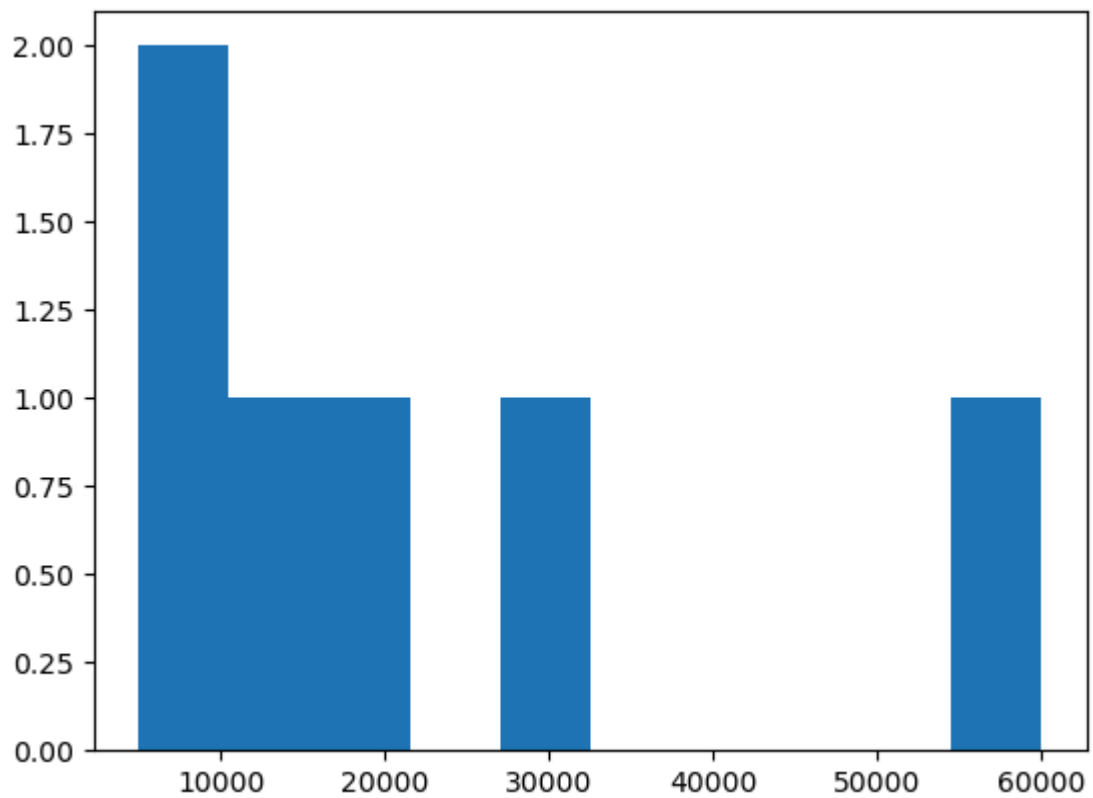
```
Out[159... 0      5000  
1     10000  
2     15000  
3     20000  
4     30000  
5     60000  
Name: Salary, dtype: int32
```

```
In [161... vis1 = sns.distplot(clean_data['Salary'])#uni vaient ploting
```



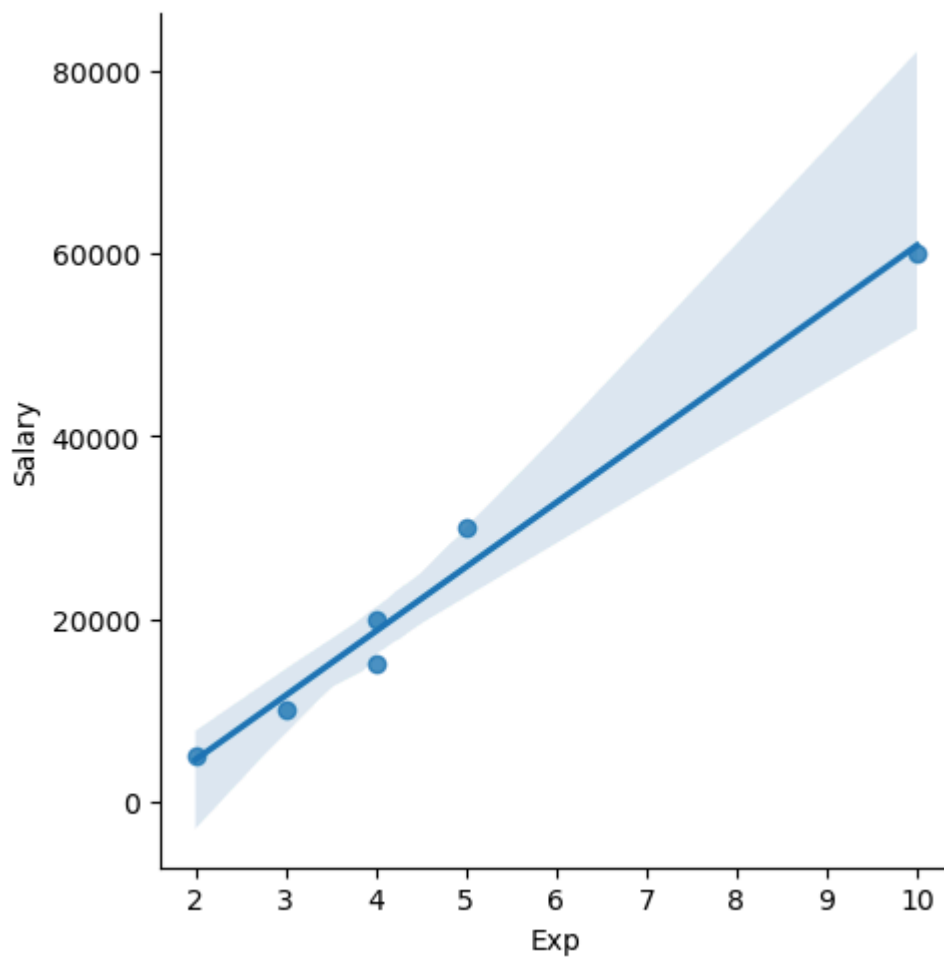
```
In [164... vis2 = plt.hist(clean_data['Salary'])#outlier identifier
```





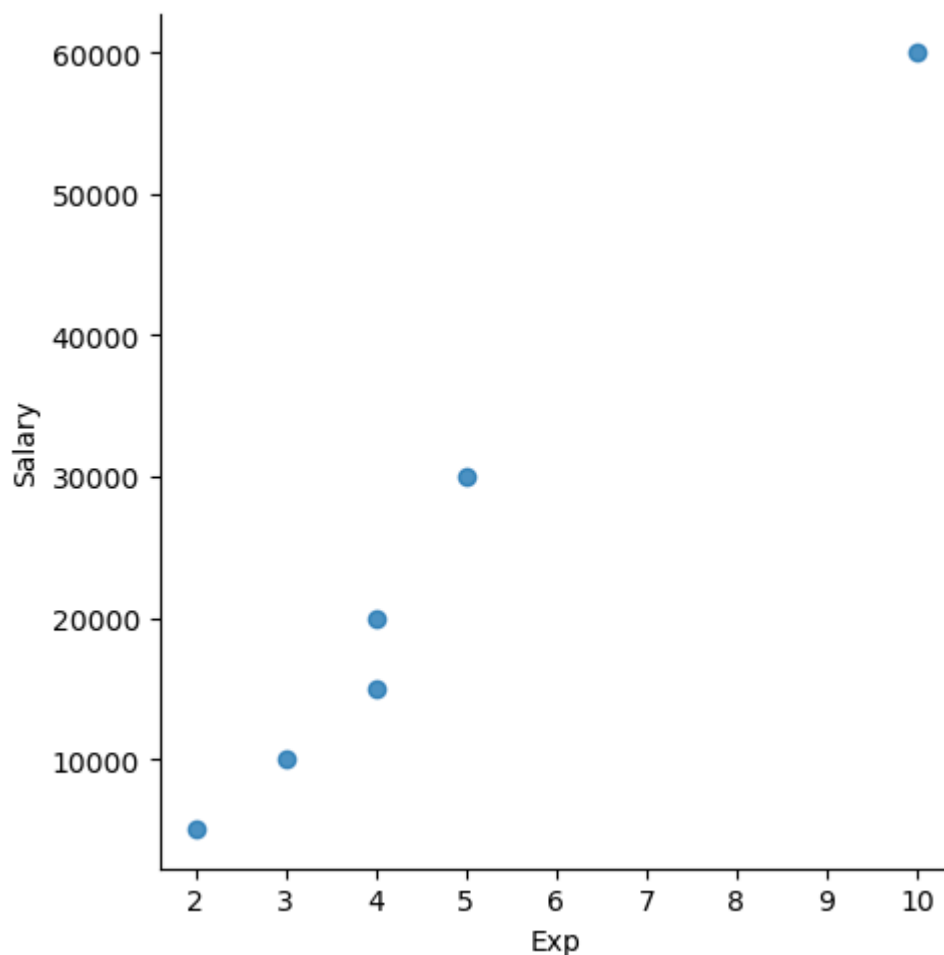
In [166...

```
vis4 = sns.lmplot(data=clean_data, x = 'Exp', y='Salary') #bivariert plotting
```



In [168...

```
vis5 = sns.lmplot(data=clean_data, x = 'Exp', y='Salary', fit_reg = False)
```



```
In [170...] clean_data.columns
```

```
Out[170...] Index(['Name', 'Domain', 'Age', 'Location', 'Salary', 'Exp'], dtype='object')
```

```
In [172...] X_iv = clean_data[['Name', 'Domain', 'Age', 'Location', 'Exp']] #identifying inde
```

```
In [174...] X_iv
```

```
Out[174...] 

|   | Name  | Domain      | Age | Location  | Exp |
|---|-------|-------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| 0 | Mike  | Datascience | 34  | Mumbai    | 2   |
| 1 | Teddy | Testing     | 45  | Bangalore | 3   |
| 2 | Uma r | Dataanalyst | 50  | Bangalore | 4   |
| 3 | Jane  | Ana lytics  | 50  | Hyderbad  | 4   |
| 4 | Uttam | Statistics  | 67  | Bangalore | 5   |
| 5 | Kim   | NLP         | 55  | Delhi     | 10  |


```

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Exp
0	Mike	Datascience	34	Mumbai	2
1	Teddy	Testing	45	Bangalore	3
2	Uma r	Dataanalyst	50	Bangalore	4
3	Jane	Ana lytics	50	Hyderbad	4
4	Uttam	Statistics	67	Bangalore	5
5	Kim	NLP	55	Delhi	10

```
In [176...] y_dv = clean_data[['Salary']] #identifying dependent variable
y_dv
```

Out[176...

**Salary****0** 5000**1** 10000**2** 15000**3** 20000**4** 30000**5** 60000

In [178...

clean\_data

Out[178...

	Name	Domain	Age	Location	Salary	Exp
<b>0</b>	Mike	Datascience	34	Mumbai	5000	2
<b>1</b>	Teddy	Testing	45	Bangalore	10000	3
<b>2</b>	Uma r	Dataanalyst	50	Bangalore	15000	4
<b>3</b>	Jane	Ana lytics	50	Hyderbad	20000	4
<b>4</b>	Uttam	Statistics	67	Bangalore	30000	5
<b>5</b>	Kim	NLP	55	Delhi	60000	10

In [180...

imputation = pd.get\_dummies(clean\_data) # creatin variables using labeling ,dumm

In [184...

imputation

Out[184...

	Age	Salary	Exp	Name_Jane	Name_Kim	Name_Mike	Name_Teddy	Name_Uma r
<b>0</b>	34	5000	2	False	False	True	False	False
<b>1</b>	45	10000	3	False	False	False	True	False
<b>2</b>	50	15000	4	False	False	False	False	True
<b>3</b>	50	20000	4	True	False	False	False	False
<b>4</b>	67	30000	5	False	False	False	False	False
<b>5</b>	55	60000	10	False	True	False	False	False

In [188...

clean\_data.columns

Out[188...

Index(['Name', 'Domain', 'Age', 'Location', 'Salary', 'Exp'], dtype='object')

In [190...

imputation.columns

```
Out[190... Index(['Age', 'Salary', 'Exp', 'Name_Jane', 'Name_Kim', 'Name_Mike',  
                'Name_Teddy ', 'Name_Uma r', 'Name_Uttam ', 'Domain_Ana lytics',  
                'Domain_Dataanalyst ', 'Domain_Datascience ', 'Domain_NLP',  
                'Domain_Statistics', 'Domain_Testing', 'Location_Bangalore',  
                'Location_Delhi', 'Location_Hyderabad', 'Location_Mumbai'],  
                dtype='object')
```

In [ ]: