

BIT Stuffing and Destuffing

```
import java.util.*;
public class bit_stuffing
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter the message:-");
        String d1 = sc.nextLine();
        String remaining = new String();
        String output=new String();
        int counter = 0;
        for(int i=0;i<d1.length();i++)
        {
            if (d1.charAt(i)!='1' && d1.charAt(i)!='0')
            {
                System.out.println("Enter valid Binary values");
                return;
            }
            if(d1.charAt(i) == '1')
            {
                counter++;
                remaining = remaining + d1.charAt(i);
            }
            else
            {
                remaining = remaining + d1.charAt(i);
                counter = 0;
            }
            if(counter == 5)
            {
                remaining = remaining + '0';
                counter = 0;
            }
        }
        System.out.println("Flag--> 01111110");
        String new1="|01111110 | "+remaining+" | 01111110|";
        System.out.println("Stuffed data at intermediate site is:");
        for(int k=0;k<=(28+d1.length());k++)
```

```

{
    System.out.print("-");
}
System.out.println();
System.out.println(" "+new1);
for(int k=0;k<=(28+d1.length());k++)
{
    System.out.print("-");
}
System.out.println();
counter=0;
for(int i=0;i<remaining.length();i++)
{
    if(remaining.charAt(i) == '1')
    {
        counter++;
        output = output + remaining.charAt(i);
    }
    else
    {
        output = output + remaining.charAt(i);
        counter = 0;
    }
    if(counter == 5)
    {
        if((i+2)!=remaining.length())
        {
            output = output + remaining.charAt(i+2);
        }
        else
        {
            output=output + '1';
        }
        i=i+2;
        counter = 1;
    }
}
System.out.println("Destuffed BIT is: "+output);
}
}

```

Character Stuffing and Destuffing

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
class Charstuff
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner k =new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println("enter the string\t");
        String s=k.nextLine();
        String str1;
        String str2="";
        int i,m,j;
        m=s.length();
        System.out.println("original data    "+s);
        str1="dlestx";
        for(i=0;i<=m-1;i++)
        {
            if((s.charAt(i)=='d')&&(s.charAt(i+1)=='l')&&(s.charAt(i+2)=='e'))
            {
                str1=str1+"dle";
            }
            str1=str1+s.substring(i,i+1);
        }
        str1=str1+"dleetx";
        int p=str1.length();
        System.out.println("transmitted data    "+str1);
        for(i=6;i<p-6;i++)
        {
            if((str1.charAt(i)=='d')&&(str1.charAt(i+1)=='l')&&(str1.charAt(i+2)=='e')&&(
str1.charAt(i+3)=='d')&&(str1.charAt(i+4)=='l')&&(str1.charAt(i+5)=='e'))
            {
                i=i+3;
            }
            str2=str2+str1.substring(i,i+1);
        }
        System.out.println("received data is    "+str2);
    }
}
```

}
}