FINAL ASSESSMENT 2

In [1]:
```python
#importing libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

In [2]:
```python
#importing dataset
data=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\rainfall in india 1901-2015.csv")
data
```

Out[2]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
0	0	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1901	49.2	87.1	29.2	2.3	528.8	517.5	365.1	481.1	332.6
1	1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1902	0.0	159.8	12.2	0.0	446.1	537.1	228.9	753.7	666.2
2	2	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1903	12.7	144.0	0.0	1.0	235.1	479.9	728.4	326.7	339.0
3	3	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1904	9.4	14.7	0.0	202.4	304.5	495.1	502.0	160.1	820.4
4	4	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1905	1.3	0.0	3.3	26.9	279.5	628.7	368.7	330.5	297.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4111	4111	LAKSHADWEEP	2011	5.1	2.8	3.1	85.9	107.2	153.6	350.2	254.0	255.2
4112	4112	LAKSHADWEEP	2012	19.2	0.1	1.6	76.8	21.2	327.0	231.5	381.2	179.8
4113	4113	LAKSHADWEEP	2013	26.2	34.4	37.5	5.3	88.3	426.2	296.4	154.4	180.0
4114	4114	LAKSHADWEEP	2014	53.2	16.1	4.4	14.9	57.4	244.1	116.1	466.1	132.2
4115	4115	LAKSHADWEEP	2015	2.2	0.5	3.7	87.1	133.1	296.6	257.5	146.4	160.4

4116 rows × 20 columns

HIMACHAL PRADESH

In [3]:
```python
df=data.iloc[1587:1702]
df
```

Out[3]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OC
1587	1587	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1901	137.8	174.5	75.0	19.2	89.6	32.7	280.5	459.7	53.0	3
1588	1588	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1902	6.5	27.0	104.4	76.2	61.3	78.8	258.6	199.3	113.4	23
1589	1589	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1903	76.5	21.4	213.7	25.4	54.7	32.2	157.7	256.5	107.9	5
1590	1590	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1904	79.3	22.4	131.7	48.0	90.3	33.1	241.1	184.3	56.4	51
1591	1591	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1905	81.3	76.8	160.2	39.3	50.4	43.6	191.1	132.8	119.1	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1697	1697	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2011	43.9	97.4	49.7	62.4	45.1	118.3	177.7	380.2	120.3	6
1698	1698	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2012	92.3	51.3	28.4	55.9	9.4	31.1	241.5	280.6	133.1	3
1699	1699	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2013	79.9	182.6	76.6	28.9	32.6	233.6	208.8	240.0	65.8	21
1700	1700	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2014	69.6	124.9	125.2	60.6	68.9	51.7	203.6	146.7	84.6	19
1701	1701	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2015	67.2	156.6	192.5	84.9	45.0	85.8	249.9	195.9	75.5	17

115 rows × 20 columns

Data Cleaning and Preprocessing

In [4]: `df.head()`

Out[4]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
1587	1587	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1901	137.8	174.5	75.0	19.2	89.6	32.7	280.5	459.7	53.0	3.9
1588	1588	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1902	6.5	27.0	104.4	76.2	61.3	78.8	258.6	199.3	113.4	23.6
1589	1589	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1903	76.5	21.4	213.7	25.4	54.7	32.2	157.7	256.5	107.9	5.8
1590	1590	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1904	79.3	22.4	131.7	48.0	90.3	33.1	241.1	184.3	56.4	51.6
1591	1591	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1905	81.3	76.8	160.2	39.3	50.4	43.6	191.1	132.8	119.1	0.3

In [5]: `df.tail()`

Out[5]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT
1697	1697	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2011	43.9	97.4	49.7	62.4	45.1	118.3	177.7	380.2	120.3	6.0
1698	1698	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2012	92.3	51.3	28.4	55.9	9.4	31.1	241.5	280.6	133.1	3.1
1699	1699	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2013	79.9	182.6	76.6	28.9	32.6	233.6	208.8	240.0	65.8	21.8
1700	1700	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2014	69.6	124.9	125.2	60.6	68.9	51.7	203.6	146.7	84.6	19.3
1701	1701	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2015	67.2	156.6	192.5	84.9	45.0	85.8	249.9	195.9	75.5	17.7

In [6]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 115 entries, 1587 to 1701
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count   Dtype
---  ------       --------------   -----
 0   index        115 non-null     int64
 1   SUBDIVISION  115 non-null     object
 2   YEAR         115 non-null     int64
 3   JAN          115 non-null     float64
 4   FEB          115 non-null     float64
 5   MAR          115 non-null     float64
 6   APR          115 non-null     float64
 7   MAY          115 non-null     float64
 8   JUN          115 non-null     float64
 9   JUL          115 non-null     float64
 10  AUG          115 non-null     float64
 11  SEP          115 non-null     float64
 12  OCT          115 non-null     float64
 13  NOV          115 non-null     float64
 14  DEC          115 non-null     float64
 15  ANNUAL       115 non-null     float64
 16  Jan-Feb      115 non-null     float64
 17  Mar-May      115 non-null     float64
 18  Jun-Sep      115 non-null     float64
 19  Oct-Dec      115 non-null     float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.1+ KB
```

In [7]:
```
#filling null values
df1=df.fillna(0)
df1
```

Out[7]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OC
1587	1587	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1901	137.8	174.5	75.0	19.2	89.6	32.7	280.5	459.7	53.0	3
1588	1588	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1902	6.5	27.0	104.4	76.2	61.3	78.8	258.6	199.3	113.4	23
1589	1589	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1903	76.5	21.4	213.7	25.4	54.7	32.2	157.7	256.5	107.9	5
1590	1590	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1904	79.3	22.4	131.7	48.0	90.3	33.1	241.1	184.3	56.4	51
1591	1591	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1905	81.3	76.8	160.2	39.3	50.4	43.6	191.1	132.8	119.1	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1697	1697	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2011	43.9	97.4	49.7	62.4	45.1	118.3	177.7	380.2	120.3	6
1698	1698	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2012	92.3	51.3	28.4	55.9	9.4	31.1	241.5	280.6	133.1	3
1699	1699	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2013	79.9	182.6	76.6	28.9	32.6	233.6	208.8	240.0	65.8	21
1700	1700	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2014	69.6	124.9	125.2	60.6	68.9	51.7	203.6	146.7	84.6	19
1701	1701	HIMACHAL PRADESH	2015	67.2	156.6	192.5	84.9	45.0	85.8	249.9	195.9	75.5	17

115 rows × 20 columns

In [8]: `df1.describe()`

Out[8]:

	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	115.
count	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.
mean	1644.000000	1958.000000	84.189565	90.894783	101.146087	62.428696	58.156522	91.
std	33.341666	33.341666	51.919380	52.257987	66.508952	35.885632	33.972489	49.
min	1587.000000	1901.000000	0.300000	0.700000	5.900000	4.500000	8.800000	23.
25%	1615.500000	1929.500000	45.100000	50.350000	54.350000	35.350000	34.650000	53.
50%	1644.000000	1958.000000	78.000000	82.800000	83.600000	55.900000	54.300000	84.
75%	1672.500000	1986.500000	113.950000	124.800000	137.100000	84.750000	78.600000	111.
max	1701.000000	2015.000000	246.300000	271.800000	382.000000	181.700000	214.200000	252.

In [9]: `df1.columns`

Out[9]:
```
Index(['index', 'SUBDIVISION', 'YEAR', 'JAN', 'FEB', 'MAR', 'APR', 'MAY',
       'JUN', 'JUL', 'AUG', 'SEP', 'OCT', 'NOV', 'DEC', 'ANNUAL', 'Jan-Feb',
       'Mar-May', 'Jun-Sep', 'Oct-Dec'],
      dtype='object')
```

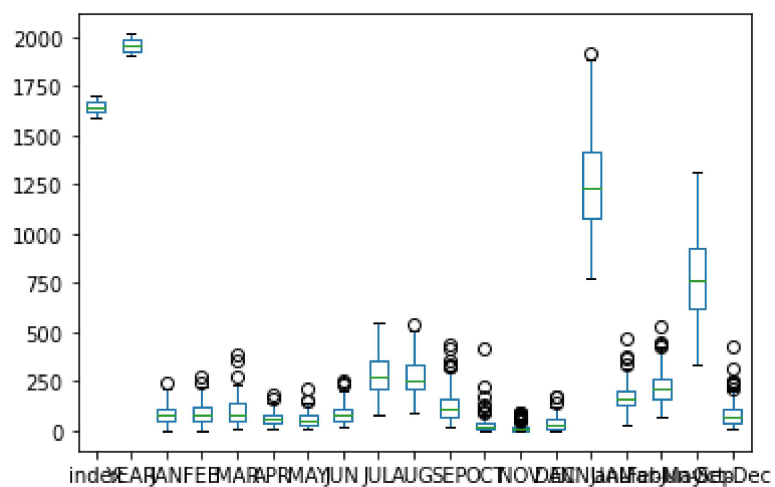# Data Visulaization

In [10]: `df1.plot.line()`

Out[10]: `<AxesSubplot:>`
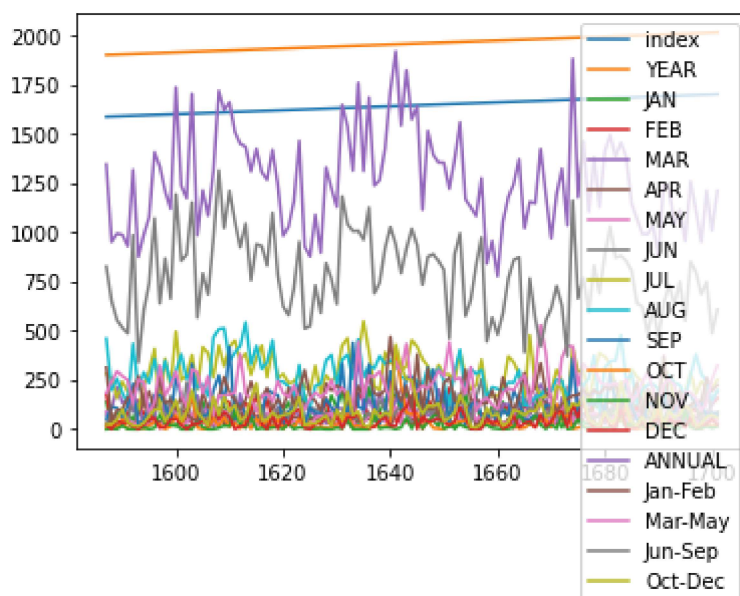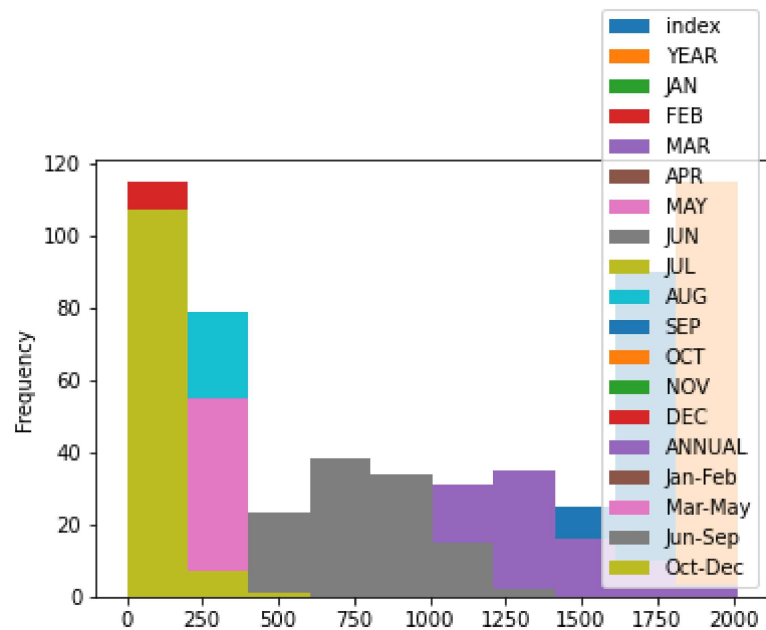
In [11]: `df1.plot.bar()`

Out[11]: `<AxesSubplot:>`
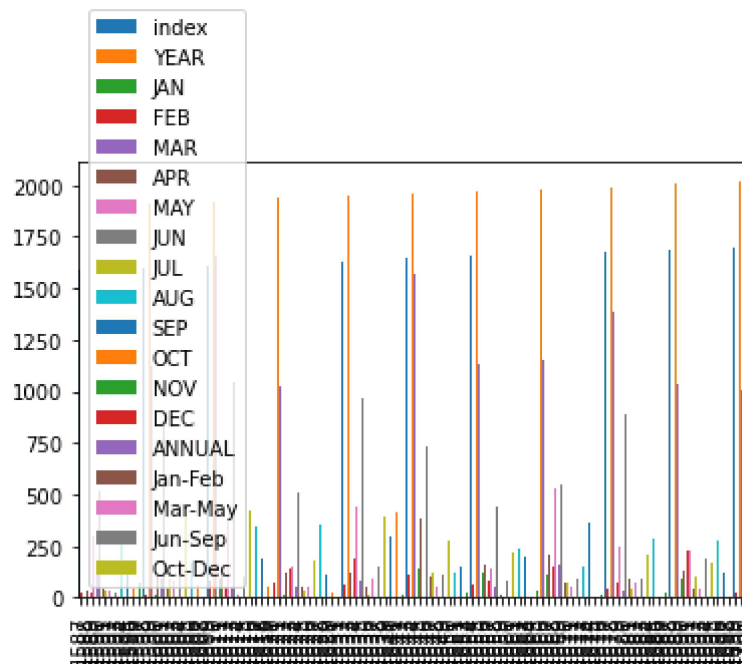
In [12]: `df1.plot.box()`

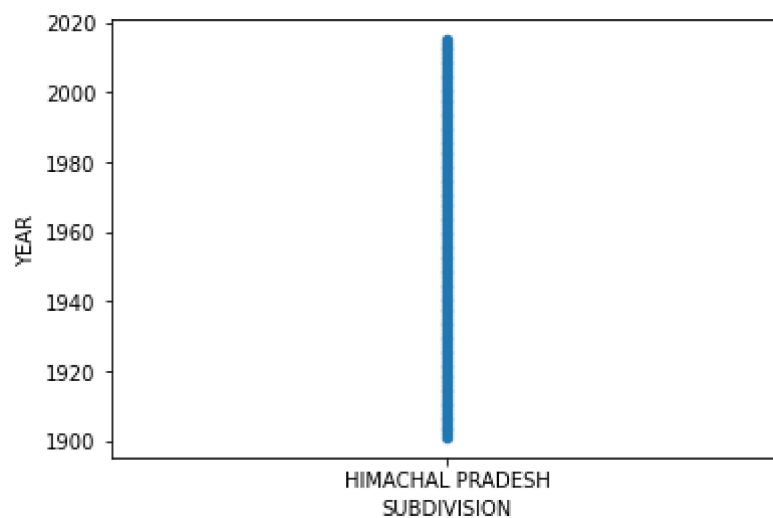Out[12]: `<AxesSubplot:>`

In [13]: `df1.plot.hist()`

Out[13]: `<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>`
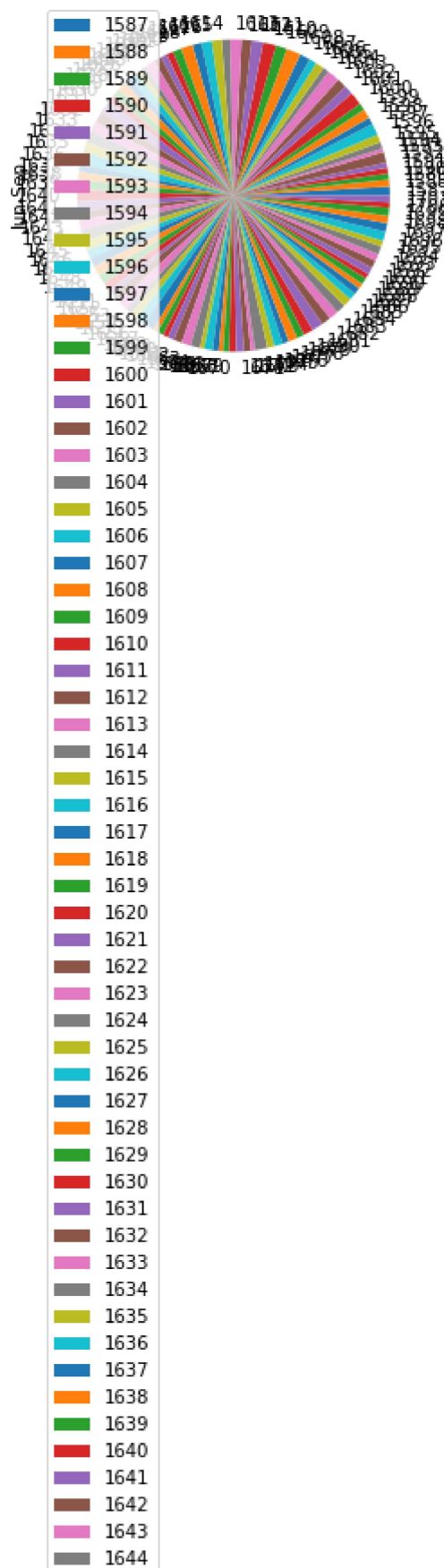

In [14]: `df1.plot.scatter(x="SUBDIVISION",y="YEAR")`

Out[14]: `<AxesSubplot:xlabel='SUBDIVISION', ylabel='YEAR'>`

In [15]:
```
df2=df1[[ 'Jun-Sep']]
df2.plot.pie(subplots=True)
```

Out[15]: array([<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Jun-Sep'>], dtype=object)

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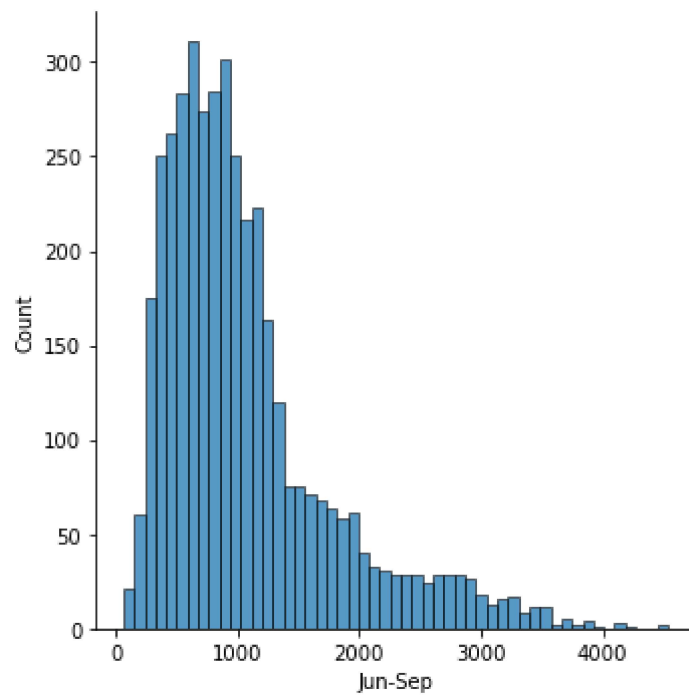1691
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In [16]: `sns.pairplot(df1)`

Out[16]: `<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x27613d566a0>`
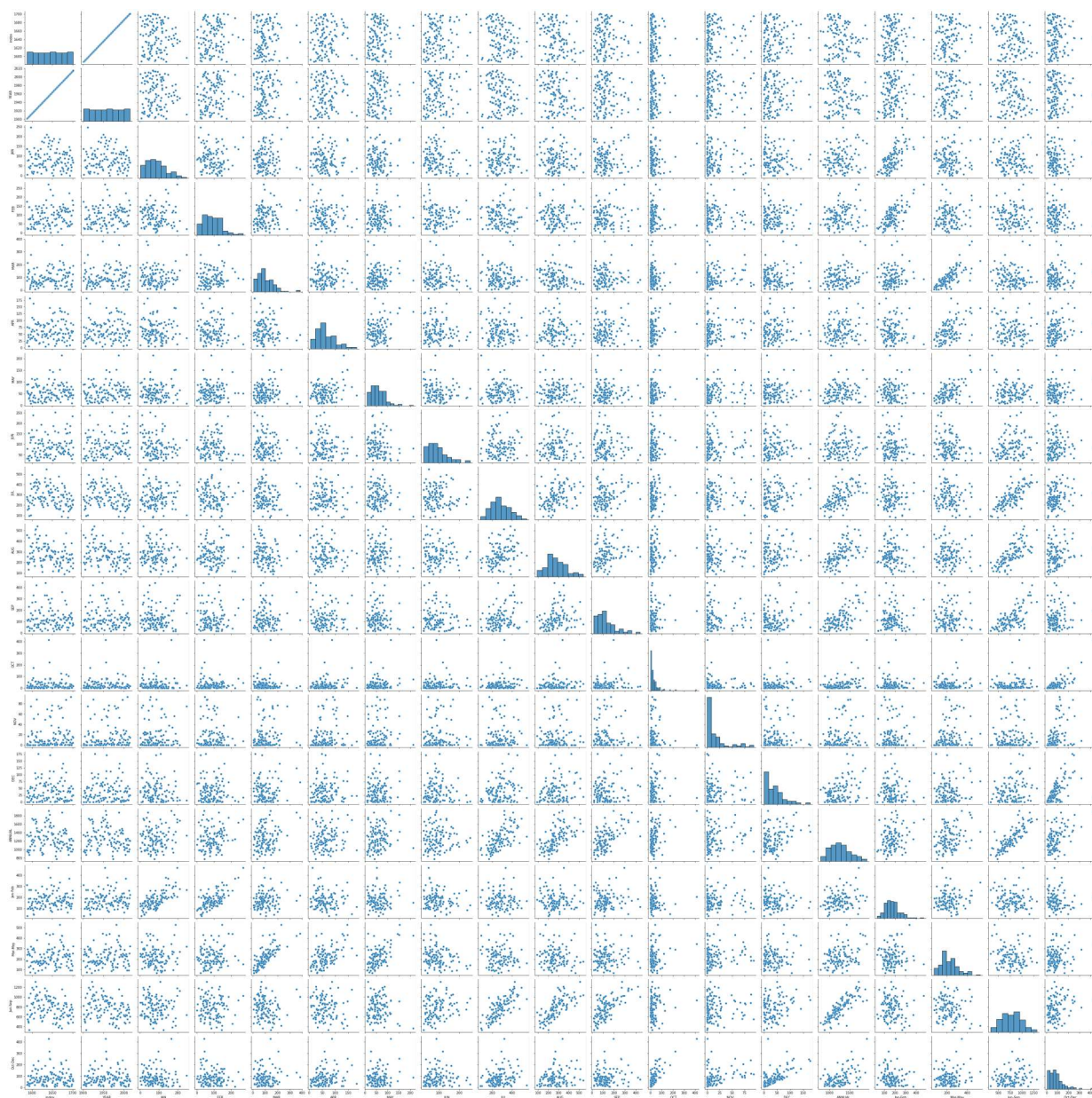
In [17]: `sns.displot(data["Jun-Sep"])`

Out[17]: `<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x2761f2306a0>`

In [18]: `sns.heatmap(df1.corr())`

Out[18]: `<AxesSubplot:>`