

kaviyadevi 20106064

```
In [7]: #to import Libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

In [8]: #to import dataset
data1=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\fiat500_VehicleSelection_Dataset - fi
data1
```

Out[8]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	882.0	25000.0	1.0	44.907242	8.611559868
1	2.0	pop	51.0	1186.0	32500.0	1.0	45.666359	12.24188995
2	3.0	sport	74.0	4658.0	142228.0	1.0	45.503300	11.41784
3	4.0	lounge	51.0	2739.0	160000.0	1.0	40.633171	17.63460922
4	5.0	pop	73.0	3074.0	106880.0	1.0	41.903221	12.49565029
...
1544	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	length
1545	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	conca
1546	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	Null values
1547	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	finc
1548	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	search

1549 rows × 11 columns

```
In [9]: data=data1.head(100)
data
```

Out[9]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	882.0	25000.0	1.0	44.907242	8.611559868
1	2.0	pop	51.0	1186.0	32500.0	1.0	45.666359	12.24188995
2	3.0	sport	74.0	4658.0	142228.0	1.0	45.503300	11.41784
3	4.0	lounge	51.0	2739.0	160000.0	1.0	40.633171	17.63460922
4	5.0	pop	73.0	3074.0	106880.0	1.0	41.903221	12.49565029
...
95	96.0	sport	51.0	4292.0	165600.0	1.0	44.715408	11.30830002
96	97.0	pop	51.0	1066.0	28000.0	1.0	41.769051	12.66281033
97	98.0	sport	51.0	2009.0	86000.0	2.0	40.633171	17.63460922
98	99.0	lounge	51.0	456.0	18592.0	2.0	45.393600	10.48223972
99	100.0	pop	51.0	731.0	41558.0	2.0	45.571220	9.159139633

100 rows × 11 columns



DATA CLEANING AND PREPROCESSING

```
In [10]: data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 100 entries, 0 to 99
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   ID               100 non-null   float64
1   model            100 non-null   object
2   engine_power     100 non-null   float64
3   age_in_days      100 non-null   float64
4   km               100 non-null   float64
5   previous_owners  100 non-null   float64
6   lat              100 non-null   float64
7   lon              100 non-null   object
8   price            100 non-null   object
9   Unnamed: 9       0 non-null     float64
10  Unnamed: 10      0 non-null     object
dtypes: float64(7), object(4)
memory usage: 8.7+ KB
```

In [11]: data.isnull()

Out[11]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	price	Unnam
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
...	
95	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
96	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
97	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
98	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T
99	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	T

100 rows × 11 columns

In [12]: data.describe()

Out[12]:

	ID	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	Unna
count	100.000000	100.000000	100.000000	100.000000	100.000000	100.000000	
mean	50.500000	53.010000	1935.300000	58812.180000	1.180000	43.612648	
std	29.011492	6.014284	1414.251278	44728.034639	0.500101	2.083451	
min	1.000000	51.000000	366.000000	4000.000000	1.000000	38.218128	
25%	25.750000	51.000000	723.500000	19781.750000	1.000000	41.744165	
50%	50.500000	51.000000	1446.000000	44032.000000	1.000000	44.831066	
75%	75.250000	51.000000	3265.500000	95075.750000	1.000000	45.396568	
max	100.000000	74.000000	4658.000000	188000.000000	3.000000	46.176498	

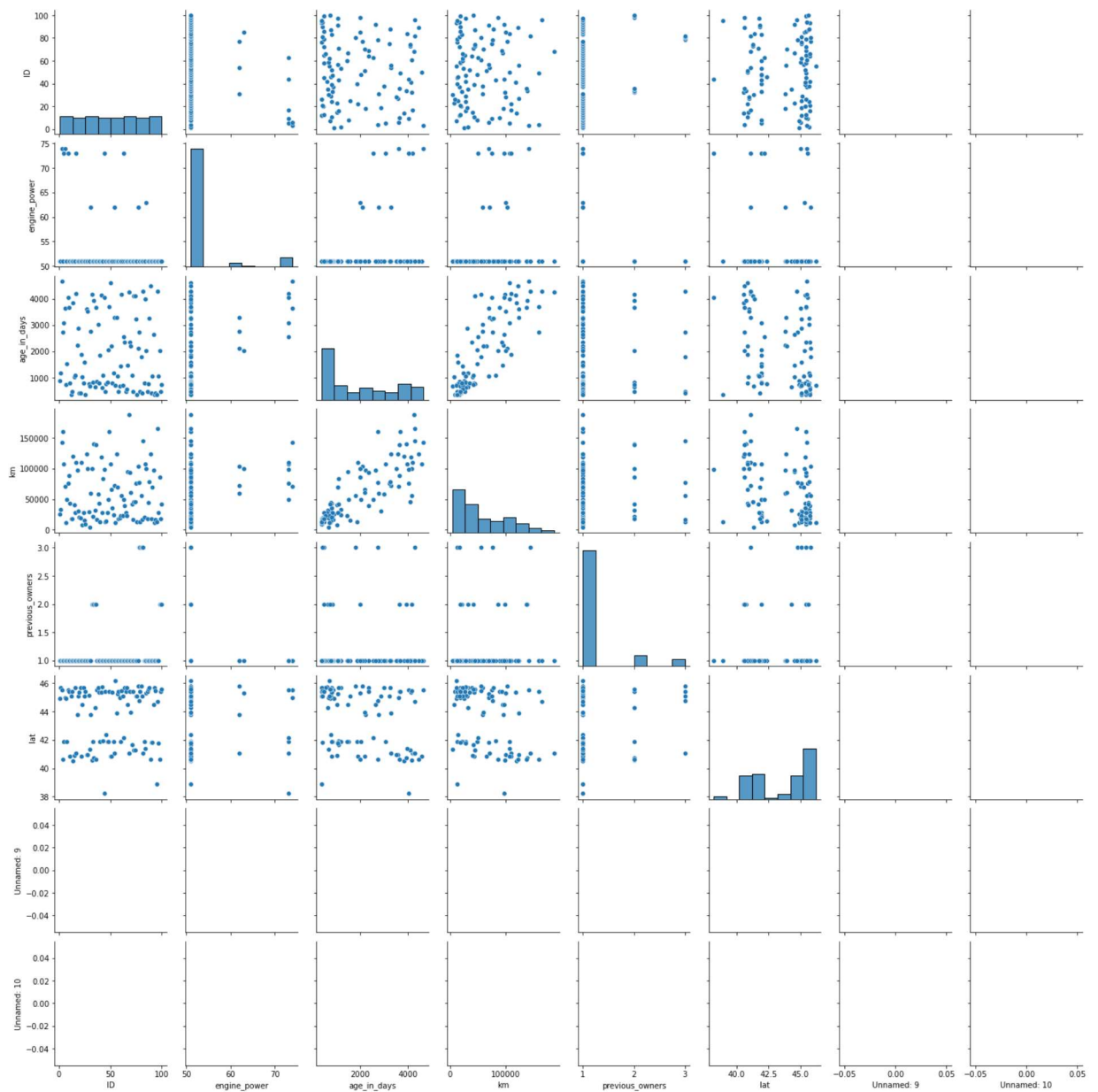
In [13]: data.columns

Out[13]: Index(['ID', 'model', 'engine_power', 'age_in_days', 'km', 'previous_owners', 'lat', 'lon', 'price', 'Unnamed: 9', 'Unnamed: 10'], dtype='object')

EDA and DATA VISUALIZATION

```
In [14]: sns.pairplot(data)
```

```
Out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1f7e5b5fa60>
```

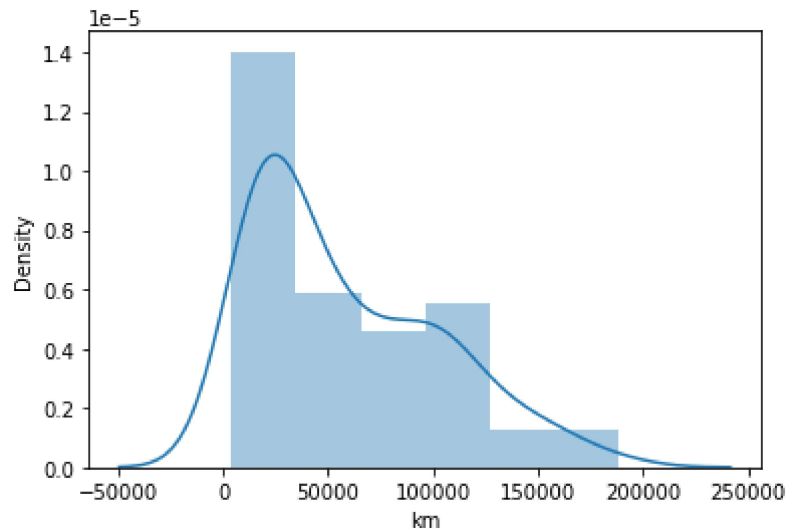


```
In [15]: sns.distplot(data['km'])
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

```
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

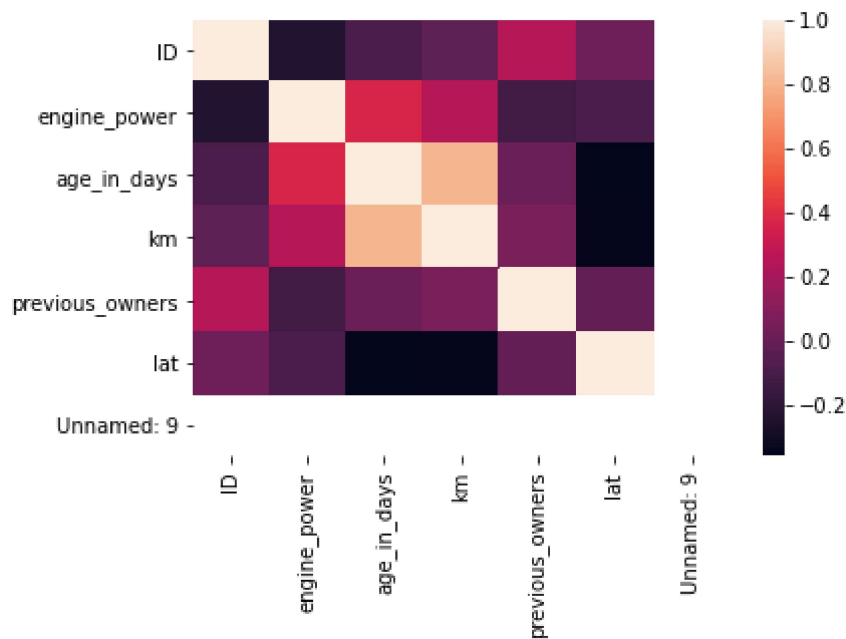
```
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='km', ylabel='Density'>
```



```
In [16]: df=data[['ID', 'model', 'engine_power', 'age_in_days', 'km', 'previous_owners',  
                'lat', 'lon', 'price', 'Unnamed: 9', 'Unnamed: 10']]
```

```
In [17]: sns.heatmap(df.corr())
```

```
Out[17]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



TRAINING MODEL

```
In [32]: x=df[['age_in_days','previous_owners','lat', 'lon']]
         y=df[['km']]
```

```
In [33]: #to split my dataset into training and test

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [34]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

lr=LinearRegression()
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

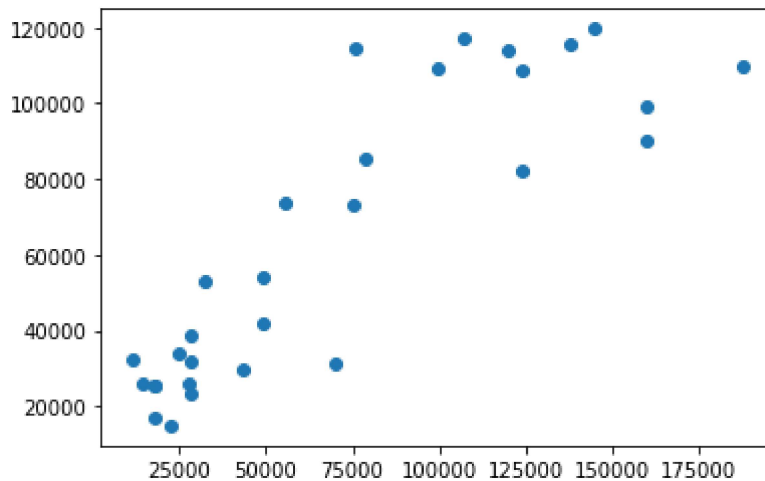
```
Out[34]: LinearRegression()
```

```
In [35]: #to find intercept  
print(lr.intercept_)
```

```
[-285431.10178707]
```

```
In [37]: prediction = lr.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

```
Out[37]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1f7e76d5ca0>
```



```
In [38]: print(lr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

```
0.7120595776229677
```

RIDGE AND LASSO REGRESSION

```
In [39]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [40]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)  
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[40]: Ridge(alpha=10)
```

```
In [41]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[41]: 0.7103985335540766
```

```
In [42]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)  
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[42]: Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [30]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[30]: 0.5899064634619187
```