

MAHENDRA ENGINEERING COLLEGE FOR WOMEN

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CLASS:IV YEAR-CSE

SUB:IBM(AI)

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libraries

import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import matplotlib inline

load dataset

f = pd.read_csv(r"/content/Churn_Modelling.csv")

f.head(10)

RowNumber CustomerId Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age

1 15634602 Hargrave 619 France Female 42

2 15647311 Hill 608 Spain Female 41

3 15619304 Onio 502 France Female 42

4 15701354 Boni 699 France Female 39

5 15737888 Mitchell 850 Spain Female 43

6 15574012 Chu 645 Spain Male 44

7 15592531 Bartlett 822 France Male 50

8 15656148 Obinna 376 Germany Female 29

9 15792365 He 501 France Male 44

10 15592389 H? 684 France Male 27

Tenure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember \

2 0.00 1 1 1

1 83807.86 1 0 1

8 159660.80 3 1 0

1 0.00 2 0 0

2 125510.82 1 1 1

8 113755.78 2 1 0

7 0.00 2 1 1

4 115046.74 4 1 0

4 142051.07 2 0 1

2 134603.88 1 1 1

EstimatedSalary Exited

101348.88 1

112542.58 0

113931.57 1

```
3      93826.63      0
4      79084.10      0
5     149756.71      1
6      10062.80      0
7     119346.88      1
8      74940.50      0
9      71725.73      0
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 14 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   RowNumber       10000 non-null  int64
1   CustomerId      10000 non-null  int64
2   Surname         10000 non-null  object
3   CreditScore     10000 non-null  int64
4   Geography       10000 non-null  object
5   Gender         10000 non-null  object
6   Age            10000 non-null  int64
7   Tenure         10000 non-null  int64
8   Balance        10000 non-null  float64
9   NumOfProducts  10000 non-null  int64
10  HasCrCard       10000 non-null  int64
11  IsActiveMember  10000 non-null  int64
12  EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null  float64
13  Exited         10000 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(9), object(3)
memory usage: 1.1+ MB
#Visualizations
#Univariate Analysis
import seaborn as sns
sns.kdeplot(df['CreditScore'])
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fc4a0cd2790>
```

```
#Bi - Variate Analysis
```

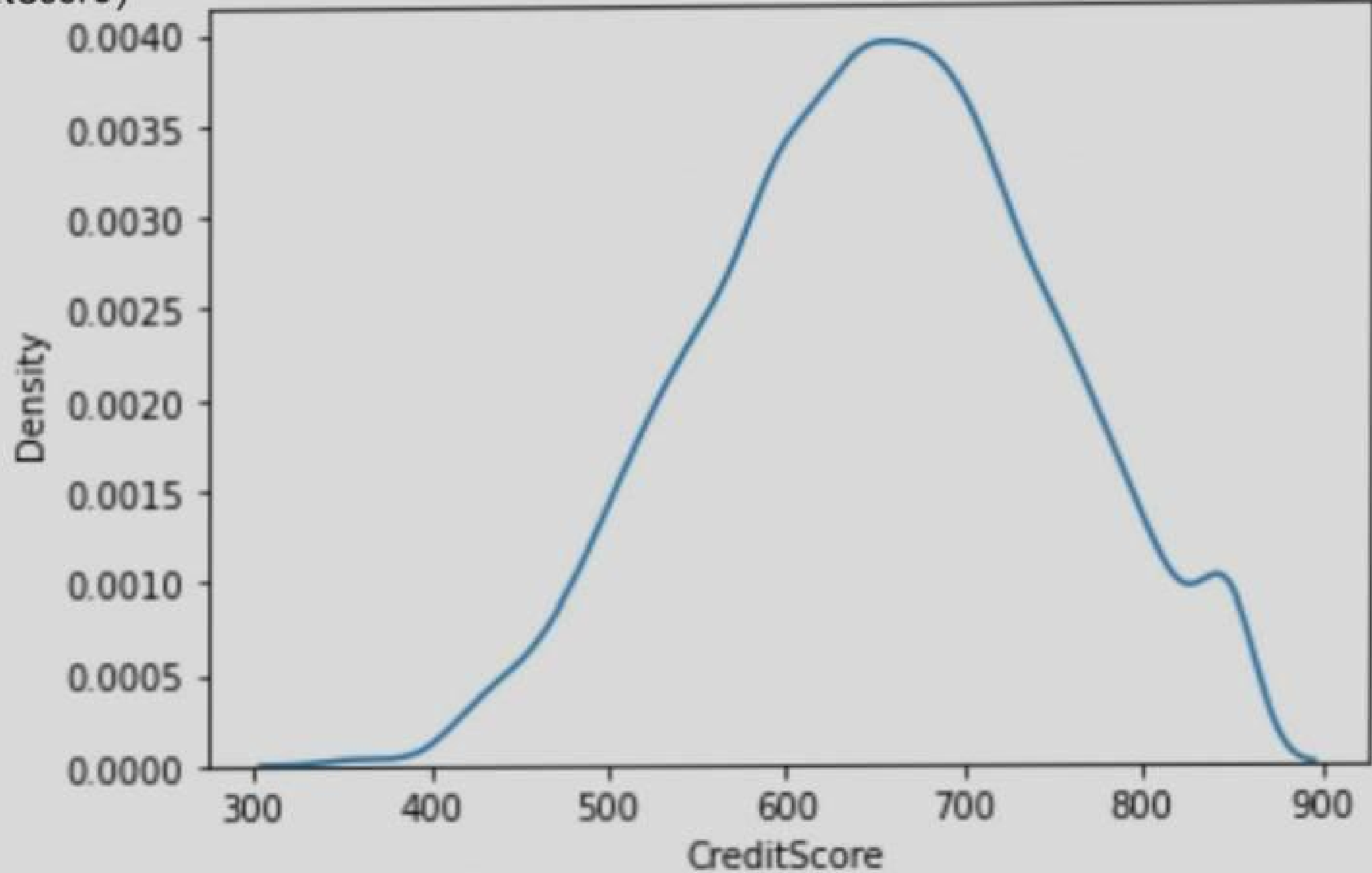
```
plt.bar(df.CustomerId, df.CreditScore)
```

```
plt.title('CreditScore')
```

```
plt.xlabel('CustomerId')
```

```
plt.ylabel('CreditScore')
```

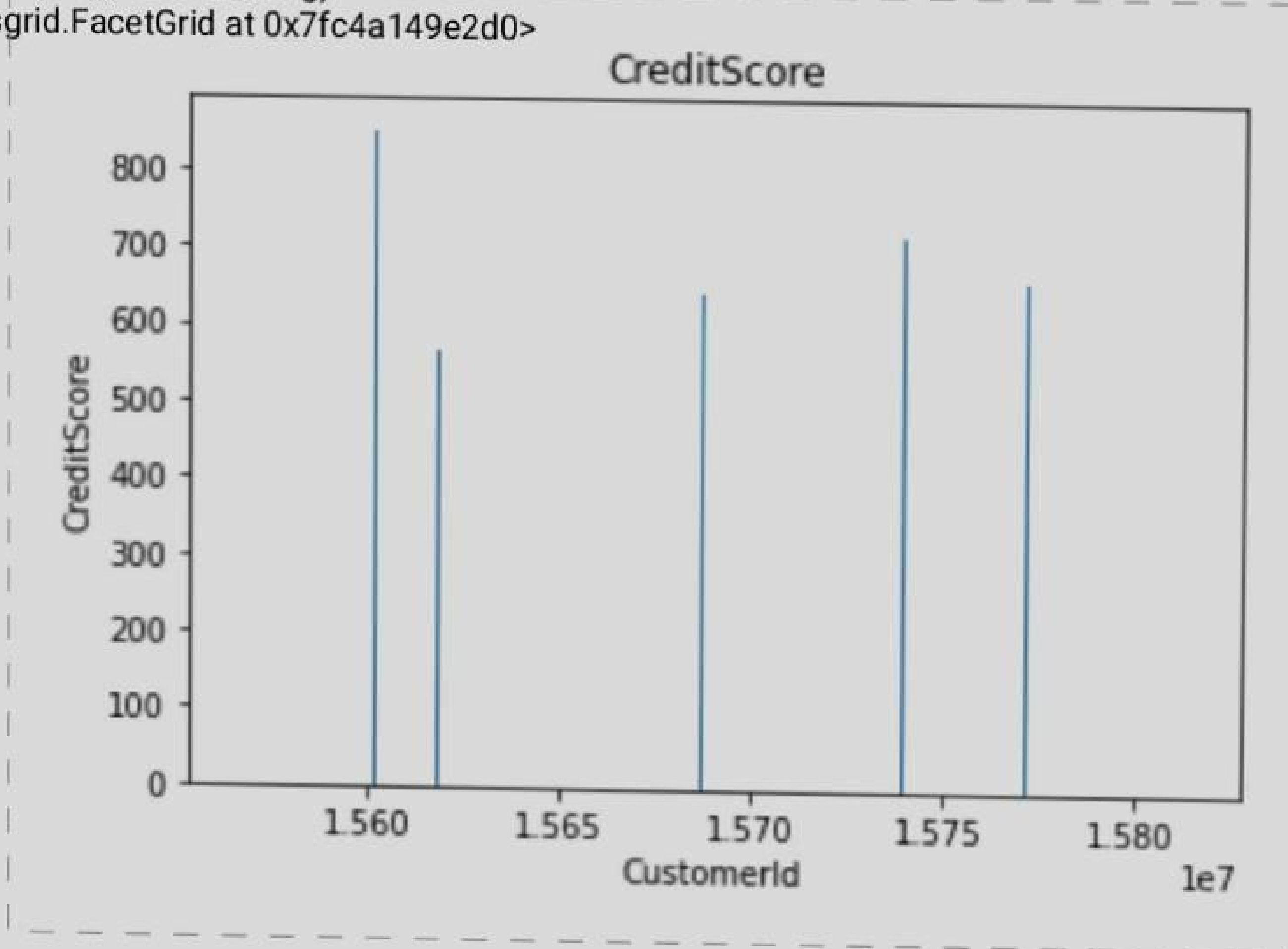
```
Text(0, 0.5, 'CreditScore')
```



```
sns.lmplot(x='Tenure', y='Balance', data=df, hue='Exited', size=8)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/regression.py:581:
UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please
update your code.
```

```
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7fc4a149e2d0>
```

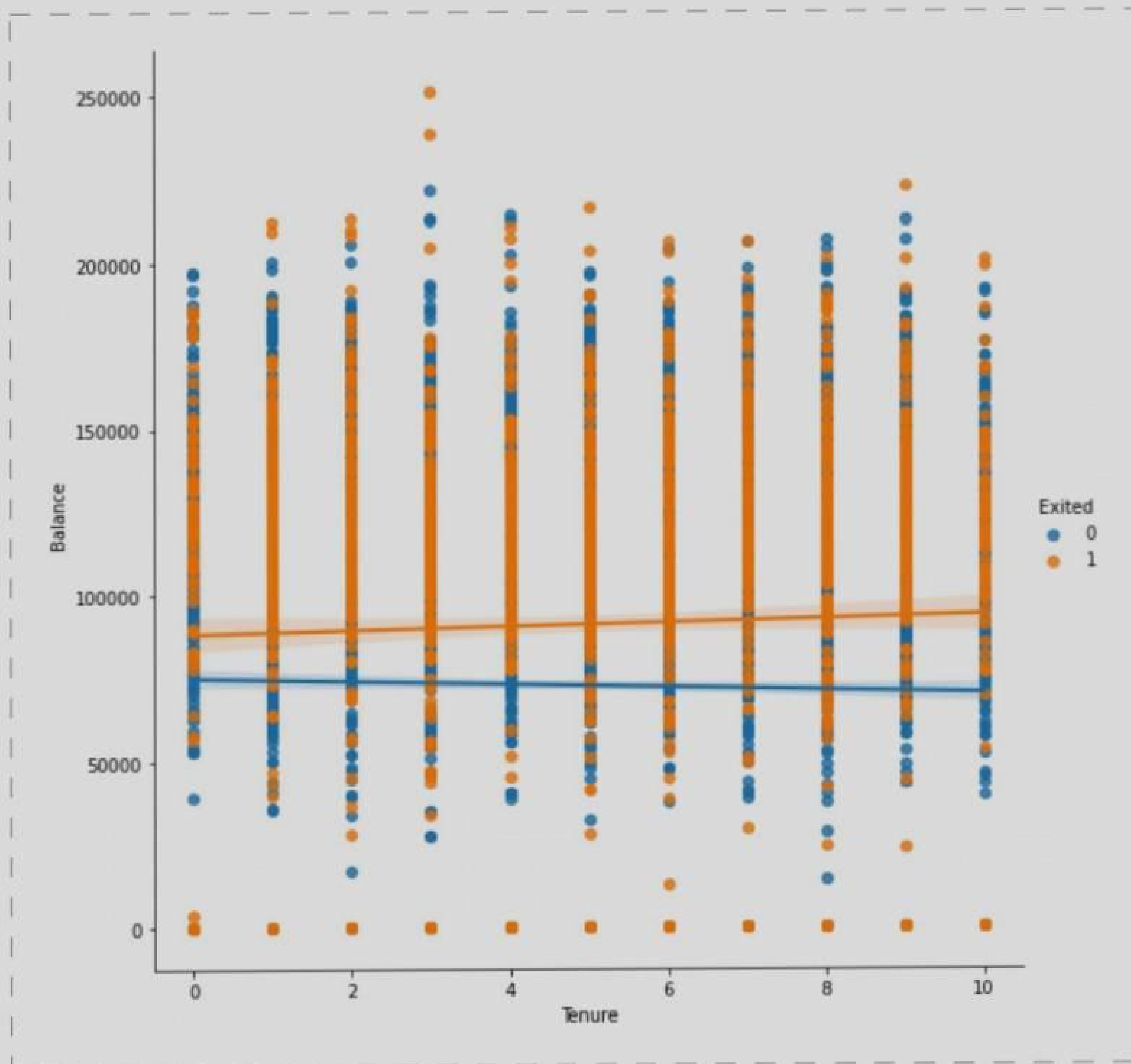


```
#Multi - Variate Analysis
```

```
ax =
```

```
df[["CreditScore","Age","Tenure","Balance"]].plot(figsize=(80,40))
```

```
ax.legend(loc='center left', bbox_to_anchor=(1, 0.5));
```

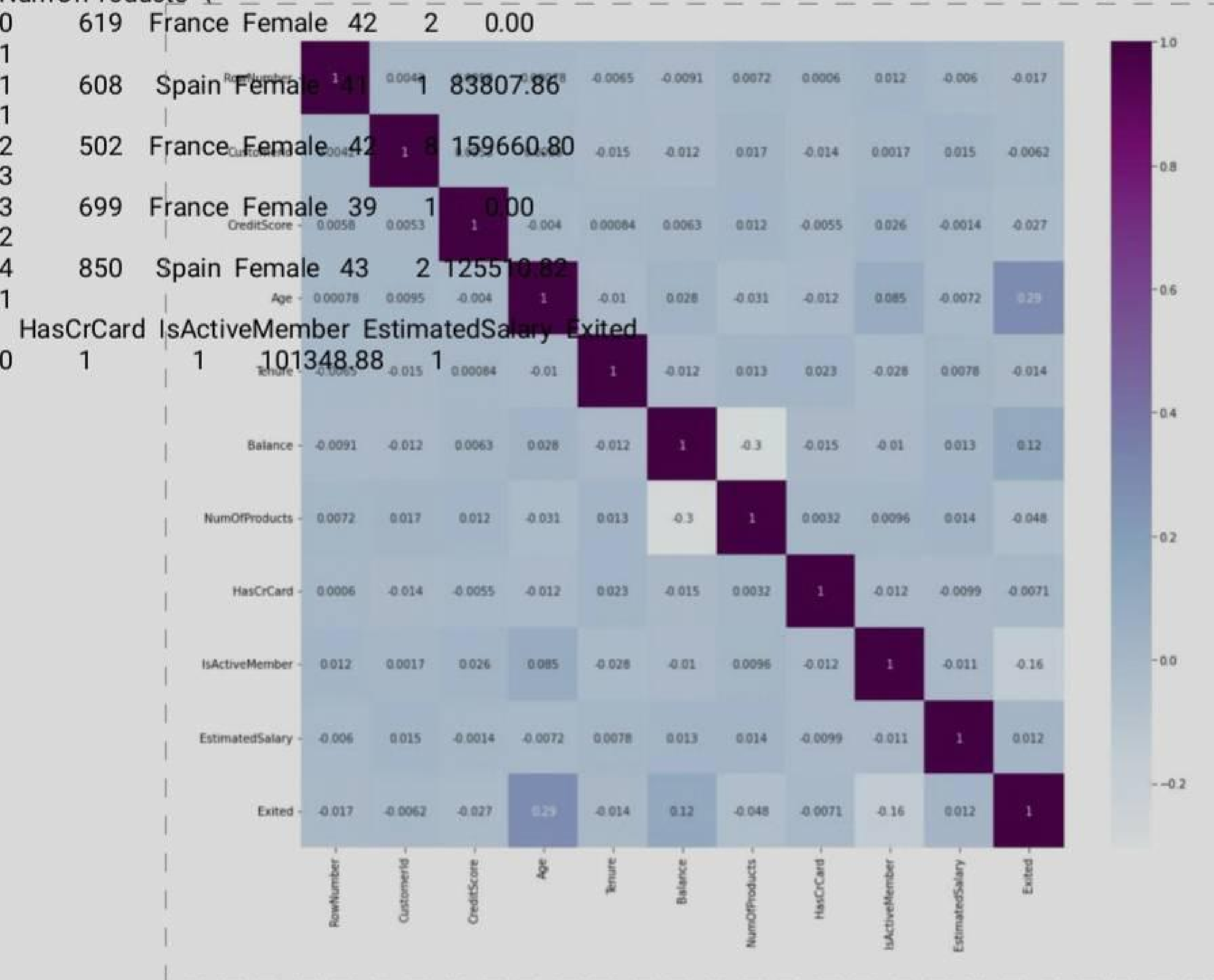


```
df.isnull().sum()
RowNumber      0
CustomerId      0
Surname         0
CreditScore    0
Geography      0
Gender         0
Age            0
Tenure         0
Balance        0
NumOfProducts  0
HasCrCard      0
IsActiveMember 0
EstimatedSalary 0
Exited         0
dtype: int64
plt.figure(figsize=(15,13))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True,cmap='BuPu')
plt.show()
```

```
df.drop(['RowNumber', 'CustomerId', 'Surname'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
df.head()
```

```
CreditScore Geography Gender Age Tenure Balance
NumOfProducts \
```




```

1      0      1      112542.58      0
2      1      0      113931.57      1
3      0      0      93826.63      0
4      1      1      79084.10      0
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   CreditScore  10000 non-null  int64
1   Geography    10000 non-null  object
2   Gender       10000 non-null  object
3   Age          10000 non-null  int64
4   Tenure       10000 non-null  int64
5   Balance      10000 non-null  float64
6   NumOfProducts 10000 non-null  int64
7   HasCrCard    10000 non-null  int64
8   IsActiveMember 10000 non-null  int64
9   EstimatedSalary 10000 non-null  float64
10  Exited       10000 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(7), object(2)
memory usage: 859.5+ KB
df["Geography"].unique()
array(['France', 'Spain', 'Germany'], dtype=object)

df["Gender"].unique()
array(['Female', 'Male'], dtype=object)

geo=pd.get_dummies(df["Geography"],drop_first=False)

geo.head()
   France  Germany  Spain
0      1      0      0
1      0      0      1
2      1      0      0
3      1      0      0
4      0      0      1
gen=pd.get_dummies(df["Gender"],drop_first=False)
df=pd.concat([df, geo, gen], axis=1)

df
   CreditScore  Geography  Gender  Age  Tenure  Balance
NumOfProducts \

```


| | | | | | | |
|--|-----|---------|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|
| 0 | 619 | France | Female | 42 | 2 | 0.00 |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| 1 | 608 | Spain | Female | 41 | 1 | 83807.86 |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 502 | France | Female | 42 | 8 | 159660.80 |
| 3 | | | | | | |
| 3 | 699 | France | Female | 39 | 1 | 0.00 |
| 2 | | | | | | |
| 4 | 850 | Spain | Female | 43 | 2 | 125510.82 |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | |
| 9995 | 771 | France | Male | 39 | 5 | 0.00 |
| 2 | | | | | | |
| 9996 | 516 | France | Male | 35 | 10 | 57369.61 |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| 9997 | 709 | France | Female | 36 | 7 | 0.00 |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| 9998 | 772 | Germany | Male | 42 | 3 | 75075.31 |
| 2 | | | | | | |
| 9999 | 792 | France | Female | 28 | 4 | 130142.79 |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| HasCrCard IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Exited France | | | | | | |
| Germany \ | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 101348.88 | 1 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 112542.58 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 113931.57 | 1 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 93826.63 | 0 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | 79084.10 | 0 | 0 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | | | | | | |
| 9995 | 1 | 0 | 96270.64 | 0 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| 9996 | 1 | 1 | 101699.77 | 0 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| 9997 | 0 | 1 | 42085.58 | 1 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| 9998 | 1 | 0 | 92888.52 | 1 | 0 | |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| 9999 | 1 | 0 | 38190.78 | 0 | 1 | |
| 0 | | | | | | |
| Spain Female Male | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | |

```
1 1 1 0
2 0 1 0
3 0 1 0
4 1 1 0
```

```
... ...
9995 0 0 1
9996 0 0 1
9997 0 1 0
9998 0 0 1
9999 0 1 0
```

[10000 rows x 16 columns]

```
df.drop(["Geography","Gender"], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
df.head()
```

```
CreditScore Age Tenure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard \
0 619 42 2 0.00 1 1
1 608 41 1 83807.86 1 0
2 502 42 8 159660.80 3 1
3 699 39 1 0.00 2 0
4 850 43 2 125510.82 1 1
```

```
IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary Exited France Germany Spain
Female \
```

```
0 1 101348.88 1 1 0 0
1
1 1 112542.58 0 0 0 1
1
2 0 113931.57 1 1 0 0
1
3 0 93826.63 0 1 0 0
1
4 1 79084.10 0 0 0 1
1
```

```
Male
```

```
0 0
1 0
2 0
3 0
4 0
```

```
x=df.drop('Exited',axis=1)
```

```
x
```

```
CreditScore Age Tenure Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard \
0 619 42 2 0.00 1 1
1 608 41 1 83807.86 1 0
```

```
2      502 42    8 159660.80      3    1
3      699 39    1    0.00      2    0
4      850 43    2 125510.82      1    1
...
9995    771 39    5    0.00      2    1
9996    516 35   10 57369.61      1    1
9997    709 36    7    0.00      1    0
9998    772 42    3 75075.31      2    1
9999    792 28    4 130142.79      1    1
IsActiveMember EstimatedSalary France Germany Spain Female
Male
0      1    101348.88    1    0    0    1
0
1      1    112542.58    0    0    1    1
0
2      0    113931.57    1    0    0    1
0
3      0    93826.63    1    0    0    1
0
4      1    79084.10    0    0    1    1
0
...
...
9995    0    96270.64    1    0    0    0
1
9996    1    101699.77    1    0    0    0
1
9997    1    42085.58    1    0    0    1
0
9998    0    92888.52    0    1    0    0
1
9999    0    38190.78    1    0    0    1
0
[10000 rows x 13 columns]
y=df['Exited']
y
0    1
1    0
2    1
3    0
4    0
..
9995  0
9996  0
9997  1
9998  1
```

```
9999 0
Name:Exited, Length: 10000, dtype: int64
df.shape
(10000, 14)
x.shape
(10000, 13)
y.shape
(10000,)
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,
test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
x_train.shape
(8000, 13)
x_test.shape
(2000, 13)
y_test.shape
(2000,)
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

sc = StandardScaler()
x_train = sc.fit_transform(x_train)

x_train
array([[ 0.16958176, -0.46460796,  0.00666099, ...,  1.74309049,
         1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       [-2.30455945,  0.30102557, -1.37744033, ..., -0.57369368,
        -0.91601335,  0.91601335],
       [-1.19119591, -0.94312892, -1.031415 , ..., -0.57369368,
         1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       ...,
       [ 0.9015152 , -0.36890377,  0.00666099, ..., -0.57369368,
        -0.91601335,  0.91601335],
       [-0.62420521, -0.08179119,  1.39076231, ...,  1.74309049,
         1.09168714, -1.09168714],
       [-0.28401079,  0.87525072, -1.37744033, ..., -0.57369368,
         1.09168714, -1.09168714]])
x_test = sc.transform(x_test)
```

```
t_test  
array([[[-0.55204276, -0.36890377, 1.04473698, ..., -0.57369368,  
1.09168714, -1.09168714],  
[-1.31490297, 0.10961719, -1.031415 , ..., -0.57369368,  
1.09168714, -1.09168714],  
[ 0.57162971, 0.30102557, 1.04473698, ..., 1.74309049,  
1.09168714, -1.09168714],  
...,  
[-0.74791227, -0.27319958, -1.37744033, ..., 1.74309049,  
-0.91601335, 0.91601335],  
[-0.00566991, -0.46460796, -0.33936434, ..., -0.57369368,  
-0.91601335, 0.91601335],  
[-0.79945688, -0.84742473, 1.04473698, ..., -0.57369368,  
-0.91601335, 0.91601335]])
```