# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I CSE (CS) FA

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE (CS)



### NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

Input: 5

```
a b c d e

2

X

Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

Answer

// You are using GCC
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node{
    char element;
    struct node* next;
};

struct node *newnode=(char element){
    struct node *newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newnode->element=element;
    newnode->next=NULL;
```

```
return newnode;
void sll(struct node **head,int n){
  struct node*temp;
  for(int i=0;i< n;i++){
    char c;
    scanf(" %c",&c);
    struct node*newnode=createnode(c);
    if(*head==NULL){
      *head=newnode;
      temp=newnode;
    else{
   🔪 temp->next=newnode; 🔎
      temp=newnode;
void display(struct node*head){
  struct node *temp=head;
  while(temp!=0){
    printf("%c ",temp->element);
    temp=temp->next;
  }
void insert(struct node **head,int pos,char c,int n){
  if(pos>=n){
    printf("Invalid index\n");
    printf("Updated list: ");
  else{
    struct node*temp=*head,*newnode;
    int i=0:
    while(i<pos){
      temp=temp->next;
      j++;
    newnode=createnode(c);
    newnode->next=temp->next;
   temp->next=newnode;
    printf("\nUpdated list: ");
```

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    int main(){
      int n,pos;
      char c;
      scanf("%d",&n);
      struct node *head=NULL;
      sll(&head,n);
      scanf("%d",&pos);
      scanf(" %c",&c);
      insert(&head,pos,c,n);
      display(head);
      return 0;
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Status : Correct
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