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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 8_CY

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 40
Marks Obtained : 40

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Hemanth is designing a banking system for XYZ Bank. The system should allow customers to perform deposit, withdrawal, and balance inquiry operations. Implement exception handling for scenarios involving invalid transaction amounts or insufficient funds.

Create two custom exception classes, InvalidAmountException and InsufficientFundsException, both extending the Exception class.Throw an InvalidAmountException with a message if the deposit amount is less than or equal to zero.Throw an InsufficientFundsException if the withdrawal amount is greater than the available balance.Deduct the withdrawal amount from the balance if the withdrawal is successful.

Assist Hemanth in designing the program.

Input Format

The first line of input consists of a double value B, representing the initial balance.

The second line consists of a double value D, representing the deposit amount.

The third line consists of a double value W, representing the withdrawal amount.

Output Format

If the withdrawal is successful, print the amount withdrawn and the current balance, rounded off to one decimal place.

If an InvalidAmountException occurs, print "Error: [D] is not valid".

If an InsufficientFundsException occurs, print "Error: Insufficient funds".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1050.1
270.2
150.3
Output: Amount Withdrawn: 150.3
Current Balance: 1170.0

Answer

```java
import java.util.*;

class InvalidAmountException extends Exception {
    public InvalidAmountException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class InsufficientFundsException extends Exception {
    public InsufficientFundsException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

```java
    }
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        double balance = sc.nextDouble();
        double deposit = sc.nextDouble();
        double withdraw = sc.nextDouble();

        try {
            if (deposit <= 0) {
                throw new InvalidAmountException(deposit + " is not valid");
            }
            balance += deposit;

            if (withdraw > balance) {
                throw new InsufficientFundsException("Insufficient funds");
            }

            balance -= withdraw;
            System.out.printf("Amount Withdrawn: %.1f Current Balance: %.1f",
withdraw, balance);
        }
        catch (InvalidAmountException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
        catch (InsufficientFundsException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }

        sc.close();
    }
}
```

Status : Correct   **Marks : 10/10**

2. Problem Statement

Camila, a user of a social media platform, is looking to change her
password to enhance account security. The platform enforces specific
rules for password strength to ensure the safety of user accounts. Camila

needs a program that prompts her to enter a new password and throws custom exceptions based on the strength of the password.

Password Strength Criteria:

Weak Password:

Length less than 8 characters.Medium Password:

Length 8 or more characters.Missing a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.

Implement a custom exception, to assist Camila in changing her password securely. The program should interactively take user input for a new password, categorize its strength, and handle custom exceptions (WeakPasswordException and MediumPasswordException) if the password fails to meet the specified criteria.

Input Format

The input consists of a string s, representing the new password.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered password meets the strength criteria, the program outputs

"Password changed successfully!"

If the entered password is weak, the program outputs

"Error: Weak password. It must be at least 8 characters long."

If the entered password is of medium strength, the program outputs

"Error: Medium password. It must include a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: ComplexP@ss1
Output: Password changed successfully!

Answer

```java
import java.util.*;

class WeakPasswordException extends Exception {
    public WeakPasswordException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class MediumPasswordException extends Exception {
    public MediumPasswordException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String password = sc.nextLine();

        try {
            if (password.length() < 8) {
                throw new WeakPasswordException("Weak password. It must be at least 8 characters long.");
            }

            boolean hasUpper = false, hasLower = false, hasDigit = false;
            for (char ch : password.toCharArray()) {
                if (Character.isUpperCase(ch)) hasUpper = true;
                else if (Character.isLowerCase(ch)) hasLower = true;
                else if (Character.isDigit(ch)) hasDigit = true;
            }

            if (!(hasUpper && hasLower && hasDigit)) {
                throw new MediumPasswordException("Medium password. It must include a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.");
            }

            System.out.println("Password changed successfully!");
```

```
    }
    catch (WeakPasswordException e) {
        System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }
    catch (MediumPasswordException e) {
        System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }

        sc.close();
    }
}
```

Status : Correct   ***Marks : 10/10***

3.   Problem Statement

Theo is trying to update his payment information on a subscription-based streaming service. To proceed, the system requires Theo to provide a valid credit card number consisting of 16 digits. However, Theo wants to make sure that the credit card number he enters meets the specified criteria with proper exception handling.

The credit card number must consist of exactly 16 digits.If the entered credit card number does not meet the specified criteria, the program should throw a custom exception, InvalidCreditCardException, and provide Theo with specific error messages:If the length of the credit card number is not 16 digits, the exception message should be: "Invalid credit card number length."If the credit card number contains non-numeric characters, the exception message should be: "Invalid credit card number format."

Implement a custom exception, InvalidCreditCardException, to fulfill Theo's requirements and keep his payment information secure.

Input Format

The input consists of a string value 's', consisting of the 16-digit credit card number.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered credit card number is valid, the program should output a success message:

"Payment information updated successfully!"

If the entered credit card has more than 16 digits or less than 16 digits it displays

"Error: Invalid credit card number length."

If the entered 16-digit credit card has non-integers it displays

"Error: Invalid credit card number format."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1234567890123456
Output: Payment information updated successfully!

Answer

```java
import java.util.*;

class InvalidCreditCardException extends Exception {
    public InvalidCreditCardException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String cardNumber = sc.nextLine();

        try {
            if (cardNumber.length() != 16) {
                throw new InvalidCreditCardException("Invalid credit card number length.");
```

```
        }

        for (char ch : cardNumber.toCharArray()) {
          if (!Character.isDigit(ch)) {
              throw new InvalidCreditCardException("Invalid credit card number
format.");
            }
        }

        System.out.println("Payment information updated successfully!");
      }
      catch (InvalidCreditCardException e) {
        System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
      }

        sc.close();
    }
}
```

Status : Correct   *Marks : 10/10*

4. Problem Statement

Faustus is managing his bank account and wants to create a program to
update his account balance based on certain conditions. However, he
needs to handle specific scenarios related to invalid inputs and insufficient
balances. Faustus wants to update his account balance. He inputs the
current balance and the amount to be updated.

The initial account balance should be positive. If Faustus enters a negative
initial balance, the program should throw an InvalidAmountException with
the message "Invalid amount. Please enter a positive initial balance."If the
amount to be updated is negative, the program should check if the
subtraction results in a negative balance. If so, it should throw an
InsufficientBalanceException with the message "Insufficient balance."If the
amount to be updated is positive, it should be added to the current
balance, and the new balance should be printed.

Implement a custom exception, InvalidAmountException, and
InsufficientBalanceException, to manage his bank account.

Input Format

The first line of input consists of a double value 'd', representing the initial account balance.

The second line of input consists of a double value 'd1', representing the amount to be updated.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the validation passes, print

"Account balance updated successfully! New balance: {new_balance}"

where {new_balance} is the updated account balance.

If the initial bank amount is negative it displays

"Error: Invalid amount. Please enter a positive initial balance."

If the updated amount exceeds the initial account balance in withdrawal it displays

"Error: Insufficient balance."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1000
500
Output: Account balance updated successfully! New balance: 1500.0

Answer

```java
import java.util.*;

class InvalidAmountException extends Exception {
    public InvalidAmountException(String message) {
        super(message);
```

```java
        }
    }

class InsufficientBalanceException extends Exception {
    public InsufficientBalanceException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        double balance = sc.nextDouble();
        double amount = sc.nextDouble();

        try {
            if (balance < 0) {
                throw new InvalidAmountException("Invalid amount. Please enter a
positive initial balance.");
            }

            if (amount < 0 && balance + amount < 0) {
                throw new InsufficientBalanceException("Insufficient balance.");
            }

            double newBalance = balance + amount;
            System.out.println("Account balance updated successfully! New balance:
" + newBalance);

        } catch (InvalidAmountException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        } catch (InsufficientBalanceException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }

        sc.close();
    }
}
```

Status : Correct   *Marks : 10/10*