

## DESIGN and DCG for TATASCRIP

### DCG:

`:- table condition/2.`

`% Entry point for program`

`program --> [:], main_block, [:].`

`main_block --> statements.`

`% Multiple statements separated by periods`

`statements --> statement, statements.`

`statements --> statement.`

`% Different types of statements`

`statement --> assignment, [:].`

`statement --> display, [:].`

`statement --> if_statement.`

`statement --> for_loop.`

`statement --> while_loop.`

`statement --> increment, [:].`

`% Assignment statement`

`assignment --> data_type, variable, [=], expression.`

`assignment --> variable, [=], expression.`

`% Display statement`

`display --> [display], [->], output.`

`output --> string_literal | variable | number.`

`% If-Else Statements`

`if_statement --> [if, ->], condition, block, elseif_blocks, else_block.`

`% Ternary Statements`

`ternary_statement --> condition, [->], ternary_expression, [<-], ternary_expression.`

`ternary_expression --> expression | statements.`

`% Optional Else-If and Else blocks`

`elseif_blocks --> elseif_block, elseif_blocks.`

`elseif_blocks --> [].`

`elseif_block --> [<-, ->], condition, block.`

`else_block --> [<-], block.`

`else_block --> [].`

`% For Loop`

`for_loop --> [for, ->], init, [:], condition, [:], increment, block.`

`% While Loop`

`while_loop --> [while, ->], condition, block.`

```
% Code block
block --> ['{', statements, '}'].
```

```
block --> ['{',[]}].
```

```
% Expressions
expression --> term.
expression --> term, arithmetic_op, expression.
expression --> increment.
expression --> ternary_statement.
```

```
term --> variable.
term --> number.
term --> string_literal.
term --> expression.
```

```
% Conditions
condition --> term, relational_op, term.
condition --> term, boolean_op, condition.
condition --> condition, logical_op, condition.
```

```
% Initialization in for loop
init --> assignment.
```

```
% Increment in for loop
increment --> variable, increment_op.
```

```
% Operators
arithmetic_op --> [+] | [-] | [*] | [/].
relational_op --> [<] | [>] | [==] | [<=] | [>=] | [!].
boolean_op --> [true] | [false].
increment_op --> [++] | [--].
logical_op --> [&] | [!].
```

```
% Data Types
data_type --> [int] | [string] | [bool].
```

```
% Variable names
variable --> [Var], { atom(Var), atom_chars(Var, [FirstChar | Rest]), char_type(FirstChar,
alpha), all_alnum_or_underscore(Rest) }.
```

```
% Data types
number --> [Num], { number(Num) }.
string_literal --> [Str], { atom(Str), atom_concat("'", _, Str), atom_concat(_, "'", Str) }.
```

```
% Helper predicate for valid variable names
all_alnum_or_underscore([]).
all_alnum_or_underscore([Char | Rest]) :-
    (char_type(Char, alnum) ; Char == '_'),
    all_alnum_or_underscore(Rest).
```