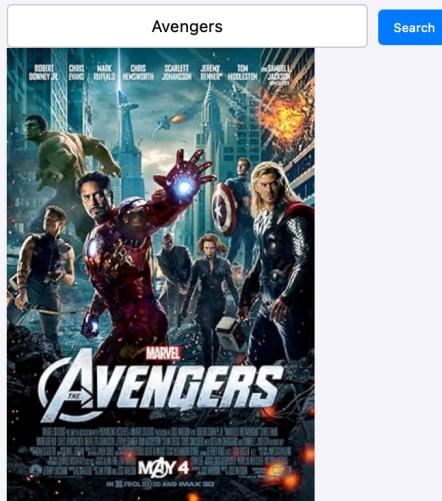


OUTPUT IMAGES

Streamify - Movie Browser



The Avengers

2012



Avengers: Endgame

2019



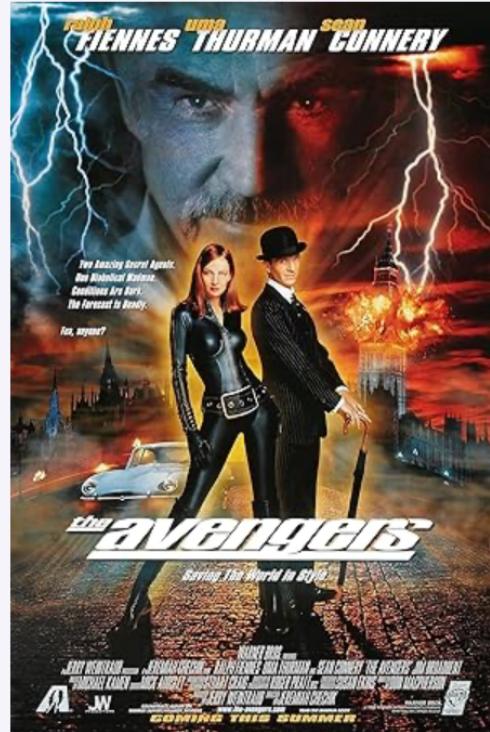
Avengers: Infinity War

2018



Avengers: Age of Ultron

2015



The Avengers

1998



Ultimate Avengers: The Movie

2006



Ultimate Avengers II

2006



Next Avengers: Heroes of Tomorrow

2008



Avengers Confidential: Black Widow & Punisher

2014



Crippled Avengers