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CSCE 612: HW1 Report

Note: My program can do HTTP 1.1 downloads.

#1

- **Code Architecture:**

- a) In main(): Argument parsing and calling the respective function that deals with p1 or p2 or p3 is done.
- b) Common features for Part 1, Part 2, Part 3:
 - i) Url parsing: achieved by string manipulations
 - ii) DNS lookup: done by gethostbyname()
 - iii) Connecting to the page: open a socket and send a http request
 - iv) Loading the page: listen on the socket to receive the response
 - v) Verifying the header: checking if the header starts with "HTTP/" or not
 - vi) Parsing the page: to get the links using HTMLParserBase
- c) Add on features for Part 2 & Part 3:
 - i) Host uniqueness, IP uniqueness: done by maintaining separate unordered set for each and checking for if the current host is already available in the database or not
 - ii) Connect on robots and check if the status code is 4xx, then proceed with connecting to the page
- d) Part 3:
 - i) Initialized the parameters to be shared in common to the threads like
 - (1) Mutex: to ensure that only one thread at a time accesses a critical section
 - (2) Semaphore: to maintain the urls queue access to both the consumer and producer
 - (3) A quit event to signal once all urls have been processed
 - (4) Other data variables to store the count
 - ii) Read line by line from the file and push the url into the common queue.
 - iii) Created the crawling threads and stats thread
 - iv) Define the callback functions for thread crawler and for running the stats.
 - v) The queue is populated and extracted by using Producer-Consumer technique. Once a url is extracted we repeat the steps in p2(parsing,dns,uniqueness,robots check,crawl the page for links)

- **Lessons Learnt:**

- a) Should take care to null terminate the buffer
- b) Null checks are needed
- c) Url, host, length max checks are needed
- d) HTMLParserBase object should be created once at the start of the thread and use it for all further urls taken care by the same thread
- e) Should make sure lock and unlock of mutex is done in a proper manner whenever accessing critical sections

- **Complete Trace of 1M input URLs:**

Opened URL-input-1M.txt with size 66152005

```
[ 2] 5000 Q 934490 E 65514 H 10161 D 9071 I 6450 R 1323 C 117 L 1K
*** crawling 58.5 pps @ 7.1 Mbps
[ 4] 5000 Q 862872 E 137132 H 20448 D 18621 I 14198 R 3280 C 645 L 7K
*** crawling 264.0 pps @ 16.2 Mbps
[ 6] 5000 Q 820189 E 179815 H 26488 D 24242 I 18620 R 4815 C 1543 L 26K
*** crawling 449.0 pps @ 38.9 Mbps
[ 8] 5000 Q 773986 E 226018 H 32614 D 30014 I 23140 R 6283 C 2545 L 58K
*** crawling 501.0 pps @ 59.9 Mbps
[10] 5000 Q 737339 E 262665 H 38343 D 35427 I 27319 R 7604 C 3532 L 87K
*** crawling 493.5 pps @ 56.7 Mbps
[12] 5000 Q 705258 E 294746 H 43901 D 40718 I 31355 R 8913 C 4520 L 126K
*** crawling 494.0 pps @ 69.4 Mbps
[14] 5000 Q 670846 E 329158 H 49629 D 46290 I 35546 R 10306 C 5544 L 159K
*** crawling 512.0 pps @ 70.6 Mbps
[16] 5000 Q 631479 E 368525 H 55618 D 52079 I 39905 R 11726 C 6574 L 197K
*** crawling 515.0 pps @ 67.6 Mbps
[18] 5000 Q 577333 E 422671 H 62190 D 58385 I 44516 R 13167 C 7666 L 240K
*** crawling 546.0 pps @ 91.8 Mbps
[20] 5000 Q 536707 E 463297 H 67752 D 63693 I 48428 R 14416 C 8622 L 271K
*** crawling 478.0 pps @ 72.0 Mbps
[22] 5000 Q 531509 E 468495 H 68426 D 64384 I 48926 R 14436 C 8637 L 273K
*** crawling 7.5 pps @ 82.8 Mbps
[24] 5000 Q 524060 E 475944 H 69416 D 65372 I 49634 R 14453 C 8649 L 273K
*** crawling 6.0 pps @ 17.6 Mbps
[26] 5000 Q 517602 E 482402 H 70112 D 66021 I 50101 R 14474 C 8670 L 275K
*** crawling 10.5 pps @ 12.8 Mbps
[28] 5000 Q 512608 E 487396 H 70608 D 66498 I 50445 R 14492 C 8675 L 275K
*** crawling 2.5 pps @ 0.4 Mbps
[30] 5000 Q 507660 E 492344 H 71060 D 66932 I 50757 R 14510 C 8681 L 276K
*** crawling 3.0 pps @ 1.1 Mbps
[32] 5000 Q 503356 E 496648 H 71437 D 67288 I 51028 R 14538 C 8686 L 276K
*** crawling 2.5 pps @ 1.0 Mbps
[34] 5000 Q 499055 E 500949 H 71837 D 67658 I 51303 R 14560 C 8690 L 276K
*** crawling 2.0 pps @ 0.7 Mbps
[36] 5000 Q 493214 E 506790 H 72262 D 68057 I 51582 R 14573 C 8692 L 276K
*** crawling 1.0 pps @ 0.5 Mbps
[38] 5000 Q 489390 E 510614 H 72637 D 68409 I 51828 R 14587 C 8698 L 276K
*** crawling 3.0 pps @ 0.4 Mbps
[40] 5000 Q 485676 E 514328 H 73024 D 68777 I 52085 R 14599 C 8700 L 276K
*** crawling 1.0 pps @ 0.5 Mbps
[42] 5000 Q 483029 E 516975 H 73310 D 69049 I 52276 R 14628 C 8719 L 277K
*** crawling 9.5 pps @ 0.2 Mbps
[44] 5000 Q 480363 E 519641 H 73576 D 69294 I 52432 R 14669 C 8720 L 277K
*** crawling 0.5 pps @ 0.7 Mbps
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[46] 5000 Q 477831 E 522173 H 73916 D 69613 I 52645 R 14736 C 8741 L 279K
*** crawling 10.5 pps @ 1.5 Mbps

[48] 5000 Q 474583 E 525421 H 74304 D 69985 I 52912 R 14815 C 8750 L 280K
*** crawling 4.5 pps @ 1.6 Mbps

[50] 5000 Q 472250 E 527754 H 74603 D 70268 I 53104 R 14883 C 8771 L 282K
*** crawling 10.5 pps @ 3.0 Mbps

[52] 5000 Q 469491 E 530513 H 74977 D 70617 I 53338 R 14952 C 8791 L 285K
*** crawling 10.0 pps @ 2.6 Mbps

[54] 5000 Q 467605 E 532399 H 75204 D 70827 I 53489 R 14995 C 8806 L 289K
*** crawling 7.5 pps @ 1.8 Mbps

[56] 5000 Q 465668 E 534336 H 75431 D 71040 I 53645 R 15056 C 8812 L 289K
*** crawling 3.0 pps @ 0.9 Mbps

[58] 5000 Q 462645 E 537359 H 75799 D 71391 I 53870 R 15128 C 8835 L 291K
*** crawling 11.5 pps @ 1.9 Mbps

[60] 5000 Q 461040 E 538964 H 75968 D 71551 I 53978 R 15163 C 8842 L 291K
*** crawling 3.5 pps @ 1.5 Mbps

[62] 5000 Q 458998 E 541006 H 76235 D 71811 I 54165 R 15219 C 8865 L 294K
*** crawling 11.5 pps @ 2.7 Mbps

[64] 5000 Q 456665 E 543339 H 76505 D 72065 I 54351 R 15283 C 8875 L 295K
*** crawling 5.0 pps @ 0.9 Mbps

[66] 5000 Q 454885 E 545119 H 76735 D 72285 I 54490 R 15325 C 8882 L 295K
*** crawling 3.5 pps @ 1.1 Mbps

[68] 5000 Q 453034 E 546970 H 76957 D 72501 I 54636 R 15372 C 8892 L 296K
*** crawling 5.0 pps @ 1.2 Mbps

[70] 5000 Q 451426 E 548578 H 77176 D 72700 I 54778 R 15425 C 8913 L 298K
*** crawling 10.5 pps @ 2.1 Mbps

[72] 5000 Q 450256 E 549748 H 77321 D 72839 I 54878 R 15475 C 8917 L 298K
*** crawling 2.0 pps @ 1.7 Mbps

[74] 5000 Q 447956 E 552048 H 77650 D 73148 I 55083 R 15543 C 8945 L 301K
*** crawling 14.0 pps @ 2.7 Mbps

[76] 5000 Q 445690 E 554314 H 77996 D 73465 I 55300 R 15614 C 8970 L 303K
*** crawling 12.5 pps @ 2.0 Mbps

[78] 5000 Q 444480 E 555524 H 78188 D 73646 I 55408 R 15646 C 8982 L 304K
*** crawling 6.0 pps @ 2.2 Mbps

[80] 5000 Q 443534 E 556470 H 78327 D 73777 I 55499 R 15679 C 8987 L 304K
*** crawling 2.5 pps @ 0.4 Mbps

[82] 5000 Q 441709 E 558295 H 78594 D 74034 I 55675 R 15732 C 9004 L 306K
*** crawling 8.5 pps @ 1.2 Mbps

[84] 5000 Q 439058 E 560946 H 79029 D 74445 I 55933 R 15795 C 9034 L 307K
*** crawling 15.0 pps @ 0.9 Mbps

[86] 5000 Q 436824 E 563180 H 79383 D 74782 I 56157 R 15876 C 9058 L 311K
*** crawling 12.0 pps @ 2.4 Mbps

[88] 5000 Q 434363 E 565641 H 79772 D 75155 I 56400 R 15953 C 9069 L 312K
*** crawling 5.5 pps @ 3.0 Mbps

[90] 5000 Q 431708 E 568296 H 80252 D 75593 I 56675 R 16039 C 9108 L 315K
*** crawling 19.5 pps @ 2.0 Mbps

[92] 5000 Q 429540 E 570464 H 80619 D 75937 I 56875 R 16122 C 9125 L 319K
*** crawling 8.5 pps @ 1.5 Mbps

[94] 5000 Q 427272 E 572732 H 80977 D 76278 I 57084 R 16193 C 9138 L 319K
*** crawling 6.5 pps @ 1.2 Mbps

[96] 5000 Q 424803 E 575201 H 81349 D 76620 I 57304 R 16265 C 9163 L 320K
*** crawling 12.5 pps @ 2.2 Mbps

[98] 5000 Q 421421 E 578583 H 81878 D 77103 I 57581 R 16374 C 9202 L 324K
*** crawling 19.5 pps @ 3.5 Mbps

[100] 5000 Q 419099 E 580905 H 82226 D 77433 I 57777 R 16456 C 9222 L 324K
*** crawling 10.0 pps @ 3.7 Mbps

[102] 5000 Q 415890 E 584114 H 82637 D 77827 I 58011 R 16535 C 9256 L 327K
*** crawling 17.0 pps @ 2.7 Mbps

[104] 5000 Q 412284 E 587720 H 83101 D 78243 I 58267 R 16617 C 9282 L 327K
*** crawling 13.0 pps @ 4.8 Mbps

[106] 5000 Q 409046 E 590958 H 83489 D 78613 I 58480 R 16681 C 9305 L 329K
*** crawling 11.5 pps @ 1.7 Mbps

[108] 5000 Q 406443 E 593561 H 83852 D 78958 I 58674 R 16743 C 9329 L 330K
*** crawling 12.0 pps @ 2.7 Mbps

[110] 5000 Q 403086 E 596918 H 84326 D 79387 I 58895 R 16825 C 9352 L 332K
*** crawling 11.5 pps @ 0.8 Mbps

[112] 5000 Q 399198 E 600806 H 84875 D 79905 I 59176 R 16909 C 9376 L 334K
*** crawling 12.0 pps @ 3.3 Mbps

[114] 5000 Q 395219 E 604785 H 85431 D 80429 I 59432 R 16997 C 9405 L 335K
*** crawling 14.5 pps @ 1.5 Mbps

[116] 5000 Q 391963 E 608041 H 85933 D 80899 I 59649 R 17071 C 9426 L 337K
*** crawling 10.5 pps @ 3.8 Mbps

[118] 5000 Q 388510 E 611494 H 86413 D 81353 I 59845 R 17140 C 9449 L 339K
*** crawling 11.5 pps @ 1.6 Mbps

[120] 5000 Q 383178 E 616826 H 87110 D 82008 I 60152 R 17242 C 9474 L 341K
*** crawling 12.5 pps @ 3.7 Mbps

[122] 5000 Q 332075 E 667929 H 94020 D 88073 I 62903 R 19144 C 10265 L 383K
*** crawling 395.5 pps @ 21.3 Mbps

[124] 5000 Q 255990 E 744014 H 104985 D 98211 I 67507 R 20434 C 10693 L 391K
*** crawling 214.0 pps @ 16.9 Mbps

[126] 5000 Q 178303 E 821701 H 116440 D 108883 I 72007 R 21830 C 11089 L 401K
*** crawling 198.0 pps @ 18.8 Mbps

[128] 5000 Q 114656 E 885348 H 125015 D 117109 I 75425 R 22924 C 11442 L 408K
*** crawling 176.5 pps @ 17.3 Mbps

[130] 5000 Q 64359 E 935645 H 132527 D 124357 I 78484 R 23860 C 11774 L 415K
*** crawling 166.0 pps @ 22.8 Mbps

[132] 5000 Q 3714 E 996290 H 139300 D 130834 I 81295 R 24771 C 12048 L 420K
*** crawling 137.0 pps @ 9.9 Mbps

[134] 2362 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 130965 I 81340 R 24919 C 12198 L 425K
*** crawling 75.0 pps @ 8.8 Mbps

[136] 2015 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131040 I 81366 R 24988 C 12245 L 427K
*** crawling 23.5 pps @ 4.9 Mbps

[138] 1835 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131049 I 81372 R 24995 C 12300 L 430K
*** crawling 27.5 pps @ 6.8 Mbps

[140] 1714 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24996 C 12333 L 431K
*** crawling 16.5 pps @ 3.6 Mbps

[142] 1589 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24996 C 12342 L 432K
*** crawling 4.5 pps @ 0.9 Mbps

[144] 1274 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12345 L 432K
*** crawling 1.5 pps @ 0.4 Mbps

[146] 937 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12346 L 432K
*** crawling 0.5 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[148] 645 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12348 L 432K
*** crawling 1.0 pps @ 0.1 Mbps

[150] 397 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12348 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[152] 177 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12348 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[154] 47 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12349 L 432K
*** crawling 0.5 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[156] 44 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12349 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[158] 41 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.5 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[160] 41 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[162] 40 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[164] 31 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[166] 29 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[168] 29 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[170] 29 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[172] 29 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[174] 29 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[176] 25 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[178] 25 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[180] 23 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[182] 23 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12350 L 432K
*** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[illegible]

[230] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[232] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[234] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[236] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[238] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[240] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[242] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[244] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[246] 4 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[248] 3 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[250] 2 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[252] 2 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[254] 2 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[256] 2 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[258] 1 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[260] 1 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[262] 1 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[264] 1 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

[266] 0 Q 0 E 1000004 H 139300 D 131051 I 81373 R 24997 C 12351 L 432K
 *** crawling 0.0 pps @ 0.0 Mbps

Extracted 1000004 URLs @ 3759/s

Looked up 139300 DNS names @ 523/s

Downloaded 81373 robots @ 305/s

Crawled 12351 pages @ 46/s (220.27 MB)

Parsed 432711 links @ 1626/s

HTTP codes: 2xx = 7953, 3xx = 1686, 4xx = 2601, 5xx = 110, other = 1

#2

- Avg no of links / html page with 2xx code = tot no of links obtained / pages with 2xx codes = 54
- Size of Google's webgraph with 1T crawled nodes:

The graph is stored in an adjacency list fashion. And from above result we can assume that each node is adjacent to 54 other nodes. That implies the graph has a total of 54 Trillion edges and size of the adjacency list being $(54T * 64\text{bit}) = 432\text{TB}$

#3

- Avg page size in bytes (across all http codes) = The total no of bytes / C = x = 17.8KB
- Bandwidth needed for bing to crawl 10B pages per day (in Gbps) = 10 billion pages * x(in bytes)*8 / $(24*3600*10^9)$ = 16Gbps

#4

- Prob that a link in the I/P file contains a unique host = H/E = 0.139
- Prob that a unique host has a valid DNS record = D/H = 0.94
- % of contacted sites that had a 4xx robots file = R/I * 100 = 30.07%

#5

- No of crawled 2xx pages that contain a hyperlink to tamu.edu = 17,
- And 13 of them originated from outside of TAMU

For every successful 2xx page "A", I have taken the links found on this A one by one. I further parsed this link to get its host, then did a substring search on the host for "tamu.edu" on this link. If "tamu.edu" is found, then the page A contains a hyperlink to our tamu domain.

To decide on how many of the above shortlisted 2xx pages have originated outside, I have further checked if our original page A belongs to our tamu domain or not(by looking for "tamu.edu" in the host of A). If the host of A doesn't contain "tamu.edu" then the hyperlinks have originated from outside of TAMU.

Note:

Where,

E: number of extracted URLs from the queue

H: number of URLs that have passed host uniqueness

D: number of successful DNS lookups

I: number of URLs that have passed IP uniqueness

R: number of URLs that have passed robots checks

C: number of successfully crawled URLs (those with a valid HTTP code)

L: total links found