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# Pairing

“Pairing” is OpenClaw’s explicit **owner approval** step. It is used in two places:

1. **DM pairing** (who is allowed to talk to the bot)
2. **Node pairing** (which devices/nodes are allowed to join the gateway network)

Security context: [Security](#)

## 1) DM pairing (inbound chat access)

When a channel is configured with DM policy **pairing**, unknown senders get a short code and their message is **not processed** until you approve.

Default DM policies are documented in: [Security](#)

Pairing codes:

8 characters, uppercase, no ambiguous chars ( 001I ).

**Expire after 1 hour.** The bot only sends the pairing message when a new request is created (roughly once per hour per sender).

Pending DM pairing requests are capped at **3 per channel** by default; additional requests are ignored until one expires or is approved.

## Approve a sender

```
 openclaw pairing list telegram
openclaw pairing approve telegram <CODE>
```



&gt;

Supported channels: telegram , whatsapp , signal , imessage , discord , slack .

## Where the state lives

Stored under ~/.openclaw/credentials/ :

Pending requests: <channel>-pairing.json

Approved allowlist store: <channel>-allowFrom.json

Treat these as sensitive (they gate access to your assistant).

## 2) Node device pairing (iOS/Android/macOS/headless nodes)

Nodes connect to the Gateway as **devices** with **role: node** . The Gateway creates a device pairing request that must be approved.

## Approve a node device

```
openclaw devices list
openclaw devices approve <requestId>
openclaw devices reject <requestId>
```



## Where the state lives

Stored under ~/.openclaw/devices/ :

pending.json (short-lived; pending requests expire)

paired.json (paired devices + tokens)

## Notes



The legacy `node.pair.*` API (CLI: `openclaw nodes pending/approve`) is a separate gateway-owned pairing store. WS nodes still require device pairing.

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## Related docs

Security model + prompt injection: [Security](#)

Updating safely (run doctor): [Updating](#)

Channel configs:

Telegram: [Telegram](#)

WhatsApp: [WhatsApp](#)

Signal: [Signal](#)

iMessage: [iMessage](#)

Discord: [Discord](#)

Slack: [Slack](#)

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