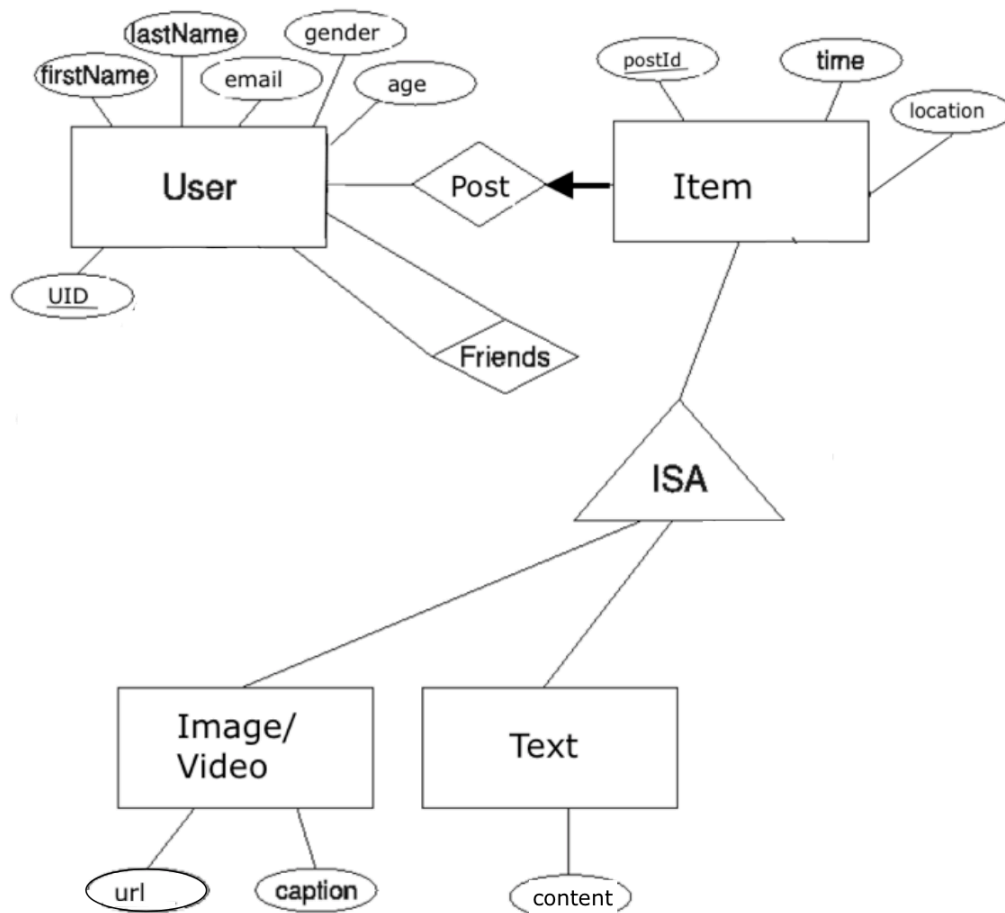


Homework 2 will focus on problems from chapters 3, 4 and 5 of the book.

Q1 (24 points) Consider the following ER diagram for an apartment rental application.

Write the SQL-DDL statements, to create tables for the following ER diagram and capture as many of the constraints as possible. Specify your decisions with the foreign key constraint.



```
CREATE TABLE User(  
  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE ItemPost (
```

);

CREATE TABLE friends (

);

CREATE TABLE Texts(

);

CREATE TABLE ImageVideo(

);

Q2. (10 points, 2 points each) Assume we have the following instance of table sailors:

| <i>sid</i> | <i>sname</i> | <i>rating</i> | <i>age</i> |
|------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| 18 | jones | 3 | 30.0 |
| 41 | jonah | 6 | 56.0 |
| 22 | ahab | 7 | 44.0 |
| 63 | moby | <i>null</i> | 15.0 |

a. What is the result of this query:

```
SELECT AVG (S.rating)
FROM Sailors S
```

b. What is the result of this query:

```
SELECT SUM (S.rating)
FROM Sailors S
```

c. What is the result of this query:

```
SELECT COUNT (S.rating)
FROM Sailors S
```

d. Show the left outer join of S with itself, with the join condition being sid=sid.

e. Show the right outer join of S with itself, with the join condition being sid=sid.

Q3. (6 points)

a. Which one of the following queries finds sailors who have reserved at

least a boat but not a red boat?

Query1:

```
SELECT R.sid
FROM Boats B, Reserves R
WHERE B.bid=R.bid AND B.color<>'red'
```

Query2:

```
SELECT R.sid
FROM Reserves R
EXCEPT
SELECT R.sid
FROM Boats B, Reserves R
WHERE B.bid=R.bid AND B.color='red'
```

- b. What are the results of query1 and query2 in part A, considering the following instances of Boats and Reserves tables?

| SID | BID | DAY |
|-----|-----|-----------|
| 1 | 101 | 10-OCT-17 |
| 1 | 104 | 10-OCT-19 |
| 3 | 101 | 10-JUL-19 |
| 3 | 102 | 10-OCT-18 |
| 3 | 103 | 07-NOV-17 |

| BID | BNAME | COLOR |
|-----|-----------|-------|
| 101 | Interlake | blue |
| 102 | Interlake | red |
| 103 | Clipper | green |
| 104 | Marine | red |

Q4. (24 points, 6 points each) Consider boat reservation database. Answer these questions using SQL.

- Find the names of sailors with a higher rating than all sailors who are younger than 20 .
- Find name of sailors who have not reserved a boat whose name includes the string “Marine”.
- Find the names of sailors who have reserved at least two boats.
- For each boat reserved by at least 2 sailors older than 20, find the boat id and the average age of such sailors.

